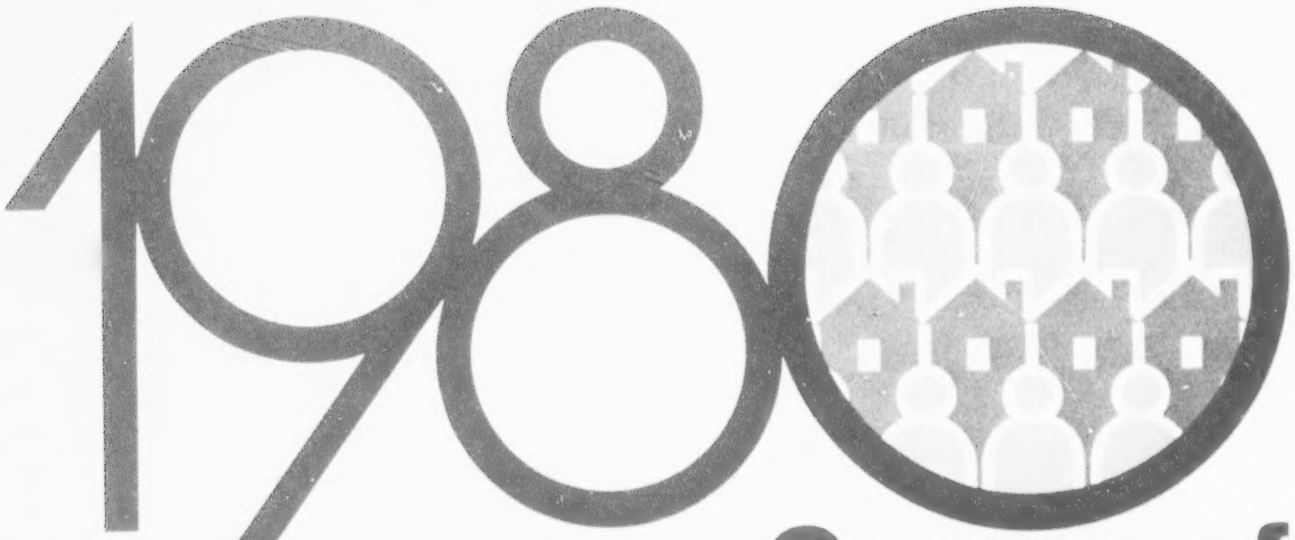
980/20
PHC80-3-20
La.

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

LOUISIANA

NEWARK PUBLIC LIBRARY
NOV 23 1982
U.S. GOVT. PUBS.
DEPOSITORY 376



Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

C 3.223/23:

READEX FICHE best copy available

1980

Census of Population and Housing

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

LOUISIANA

PHC80-3-20

Issued September 1982

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Guy W. Fiske,
Deputy Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

Contents

TABLES Page

1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980 1
2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980 6
3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980 11
4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980 16
5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980 21

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief
HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, then Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, then Assistant Chief, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Gerald F. Cranford**, then Assistant Chief, **Robert W. Marx** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant. **Joseph J. Knott** coordinated geographic operational phases.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, then Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, then Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, then Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, then Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

Administrative support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **O. Bryant Benton**, then Acting Chief.

Publications editing, printing, and composition were performed in the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief, under the direction of **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

PHC80-3-
Issued August 1982–
1. United States–Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States–Population–Statistics. 3. United States–Housing–Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.
HA215.A147 312'.0973 81-607959
AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

APPENDIXES
A. Area Classifications A–1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. B–1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . C–1
D. Accuracy of the Data D–1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages E–1

Introduction

GENERAL III
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . III
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS III
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY III

GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
The State....	4 205 900	4 206 098	1 548 419	1 548 518
New Orleans SMSA...	1 187 073	1 187 485	455 477	455 705
Shreveport SMSA....	376 710	376 789	144 309	(1)
Caddo Parish.....	252 358	252 437	97 605	(1)
Madison Parish.....	15 975	15 682	6 022	5 893
Orleans Parish.....	557 515	557 927	226 452	226 680
Anacoco village....	90	820	37	307
Baton Rouge city...	219 419	219 844	84 080	84 214
Erath town.....	2 133	2 259	772	771
Jackson town.....	3 133	3 878	947	(1)
Jena town.....	4 332	4 375	1 715	1 737
New Orleans city...	557 515	557 927	226 452	226 680
Tallulah city.....	11 634	11 341	4 286	4 157
Vivian town.....	4 146	4 225	1 745	(1)

[1]No change.

East Baton Rouge Parish is substantially consolidated with the city of Baton Rouge for governmental purposes and is treated as a municipality in census statistics on governments. The 1980 census count for the consolidated government of "Metro Baton Rouge" is 346,029.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
The State	4 205 900	51.5	8.6	68.4	9.6	27.4	2 912 172	1 238 241	12 065	23 779	99 134	96 236	1 411 788	2.91	1 068 835
SMSA'S															
Alexandria, La.	151 985	51.9	8.5	68.4	11.0	28.5	111 261	39 148	453	580	1 781	6 258	50 529	2.88	39 091
Baton Rouge, La.	494 151	51.3	8.7	68.5	7.0	26.1	350 907	137 581	681	2 603	8 428	14 574	164 102	2.92	124 617
Lafayette, La.	150 017	50.8	8.5	69.2	6.7	25.8	117 867	30 334	214	681	3 721	4 045	50 330	2.90	37 354
Lake Charles, La.	167 223	51.1	8.6	68.5	8.7	27.5	129 934	36 284	263	403	2 233	2 221	56 395	2.93	44 087
Monroe, La.	139 241	52.4	8.9	68.0	10.0	26.9	97 843	40 582	108	385	1 276	4 661	47 322	2.84	35 763
New Orleans, La.	1 187 073	52.0	8.1	69.9	9.3	28.3	774 421	387 422	2 510	13 694	48 415	17 986	418 406	2.79	298 935
Shreveport, La.	376 710	52.4	8.4	69.4	10.9	28.7	248 971	124 415	628	1 301	5 507	6 260	133 083	2.78	99 384
PARISHES															
Acadia	56 427	51.7	9.4	65.6	10.8	27.0	46 403	9 902	23	43	663	574	18 117	3.08	14 604
Allen	21 290	51.2	8.4	67.1	12.5	29.3	16 720	4 383	234	20	198	171	7 272	2.92	5 569
Ascension	50 068	50.8	9.9	64.1	7.4	25.5	38 542	11 262	75	82	1 094	350	15 494	3.21	12 865
Assumption	22 084	50.5	9.9	63.4	9.0	24.8	15 031	6 995	21	24	517	16	6 479	3.41	5 411
Avoyelles	41 393	52.1	8.3	66.9	13.6	29.3	30 730	10 532	46	18	572	832	13 544	2.99	10 820
Beauregard	29 692	49.4	8.5	66.8	9.9	27.7	24 755	4 756	27	82	314	1 041	9 507	3.01	7 680
Bienville	16 387	51.9	7.7	69.9	17.3	32.3	9 390	6 939	21	25	176	81	5 849	2.79	4 393
Bossier	80 721	50.4	8.8	67.6	6.8	26.6	64 229	15 236	188	416	1 710	2 216	26 677	2.94	21 445
Caddo	252 358	53.1	8.3	69.7	11.6	29.0	155 187	95 242	387	844	3 378	3 196	90 714	2.75	65 952
Calcasieu	167 223	51.1	8.6	68.5	8.7	27.5	129 934	36 284	263	403	2 233	2 221	56 395	2.93	44 087
Caldwell	10 761	51.0	8.0	68.9	15.5	31.4	8 731	1 969	1	13	161	149	3 881	2.73	2 848
Cameron	9 336	49.6	9.2	67.5	9.1	26.9	8 782	524	7	3	177	8	3 020	3.09	2 478
Catahoula	12 287	52.0	9.4	67.4	12.6	28.4	9 092	3 175	17	3	69	154	4 085	2.97	3 257
Claiborne	17 095	52.3	7.5	70.0	18.5	33.2	9 063	8 002	2	10	187	132	6 105	2.78	4 557
Concordia	22 981	52.6	9.0	66.2	10.2	27.7	14 854	8 056	23	17	164	144	7 578	3.01	6 056
De Soto	25 727	52.1	8.0	68.9	15.2	30.5	14 094	11 556	27	21	375	212	8 956	2.85	6 746
East Baton Rouge	366 191	51.6	8.4	69.8	6.9	26.1	246 341	114 741	516	2 422	6 306	13 041	124 346	2.84	91 426
East Carroll	11 772	52.5	10.9	61.2	12.9	24.5	4 460	7 201	1	40	275	190	3 615	3.20	2 716
East Feliciana	19 015	48.7	8.5	68.7	11.8	27.8	9 689	9 240	20	52	265	2 286	5 078	3.29	4 135
Evangeline	33 343	51.5	9.0	65.8	11.8	27.9	25 201	8 027	19	41	550	305	11 249	2.94	8 880
Franklin	24 141	52.6	8.8	66.8	15.2	29.5	16 347	7 735	6	31	158	427	8 075	2.94	6 290
Grant	16 703	51.5	7.8	68.5	14.5	31.3	13 802	2 840	24	26	152	134	5 770	2.87	4 532
Iberia	63 752	51.1	9.4	65.5	8.8	25.9	45 770	17 640	100	97	2 331	435	19 915	3.18	16 165
Iberville	32 159	51.2	8.5	66.9	10.2	26.3	16 606	15 414	24	55	789	1 183	9 634	3.22	7 640
Jackson	17 321	52.6	8.2	69.5	16.1	32.0	11 751	5 522	18	19	119	282	6 101	2.79	4 638
Jefferson	454 592	51.0	8.3	69.1	7.0	27.9	380 645	63 001	1 391	5 681	21 772	2 396	155 685	2.90	119 152
Jefferson Davis	32 168	51.6	9.3	65.9	11.0	27.3	25 933	6 146	34	25	483	353	10 392	3.06	8 361
Lafayette	150 017	50.8	8.5	69.2	6.7	25.8	117 867	30 334	214	681	3 721	4 045	50 330	2.90	37 354
Lafourche	82 483	50.5	8.8	66.2	7.2	25.2	72 039	9 127	831	319	1 644	1 562	25 391	3.19	21 126
La Salle	17 004	51.8	8.1	69.8	14.1	30.7	15 227	1 585	143	21	80	143	6 089	2.78	4 712
Lincoln	39 763	50.2	6.3	76.5	10.7	23.5	24 661	14 590	36	173	444	6 765	12 280	2.69	8 600
Livingston	58 806	50.3	9.5	65.1	6.9	26.4	54 640	3 952	71	78	674	1 097	18 462	3.13	15 608
Madison	15 975	53.6	11.2	62.7	14.4	26.1	6 493	9 364	5	15	293	220	5 191	3.04	3 780
Morehouse	34 803	53.0	9.0	66.5	13.2	28.7	20 731	13 980	17	36	333	542	11 611	2.95	8 833
Natchitoches	39 863	52.8	8.3	69.1	12.8	27.0	24 953	14 450	124	90	755	2 155	13 257	2.84	9 851
Orleans	557 515	53.2	7.9	71.2	11.7	28.7	236 987	308 149	524	7 332	19 226	13 733	206 435	2.63	132 927
Ouachita	139 241	52.4	8.9	68.0	10.0	26.9	97 843	40 582	108	385	1 276	4 661	47 322	2.84	35 763
Plaquemines	26 049	48.9	9.4	64.9	6.4	25.4	19 918	5 540	283	108	715	718	7 750	3.27	6 443
Pointe Coupee	24 045	51.4	8.5	66.5	11.4	27.7	13 984	10 001	10	22	412	15	7 703	3.12	6 147
Rapides	135 282	52.0	8.5	68.4	10.6	28.3	97 459	36 308	429	554	1 629	6 124	44 759	2.89	34 559
Red River	10 433	52.2	8.8	67.3	14.8	29.6	6 609	3 797	13	3	137	131	3 514	2.93	2 736
Richland	22 187	52.4	8.7	67.1	15.0	29.5	14 250	7 851	11	21	246	544	7 222	3.00	5 695
Sabine	25 280	51.3	8.1	69.2	15.1	32.1	19 691	4 694	774	25	2 028	207	8 916	2.81	6 890
St. Bernard	64 097	51.3	8.1	69.2	7.2	28.4	60 868	2 411	290	335	5 162	319	20 591	3.10	17 536
St. Charles	37 259	49.9	9.5	65.1	6.4	25.8	27 437	9 479	68	73	823	242	11 487	3.22	9 585
St. Helena	9 827	51.8	8.8	63.9	12.1	26.2	4 758	5 059	4	5	110	7	3 072	3.20	2 401
St. James	21 495	51.7	9.0	64.5	8.9	24.8	11 299	10 156	2	25	330	98	6 046	3.54	5 154
St. John the Baptist	31 924	50.4	10.2	63.9	6.7	25.0	19 595	12 175	36	53	678	145	9 305	3.42	7 893
St. Landry	84 128	52.0	8.9	65.3	10.7	26.9	51 827	31 965	35	156	1 212	602	26 823	3.11	21 372
St. Martin	40 214	51.2	9.6	63.9	8.3	25.0	26 810	13 185	26	131	631	146	12 173	3.29	10 096
St. Mary	64 253	50.2	9.3	64.8	7.3	25.3	44 605	18 515	388	528	1 572	433	20 040	3.18	15 901
St. Tammany	110 869	50.4	8.7	66.4	7.5	28.3	95 921	13 861	305	346	2 255	1 538	35 695	3.06	29 320
Tangipahoa	80 698	51.9	9.2	67.5	10.3	26.0	55 990	24 295	84	141	1 054	3 027	25 963	2.99	20 004
Tensas	8 525	53.0	9.0	65.5	16.1	28.8	3 856	4 659	–	8	83	55	2 938	2.88	2 126
Terrebonne	94 393	50.0	10.2	64.2	6.2	24.8	76 058	14 598	3 274	282	1 606	407	29 285	3.21	23 901
Union	21 167	51.9	7.8	70.2	15.9	32.5	14 931	6 166	18	14	164	299	7 231	2.89	5 702
Vermilion	48 458	51.4	9.0	67.2	11.4	28.0	41 720	6 425	35	216	826	348	16 170	2.98	12 894
Vernon	53 475	44.8	10.5	69.4	6.1	23.3	41 181	9 764	238	893	2 239	7 022	15 465	3.00	12 638
Washington	44 207	52.3	8.3	68.6	12.5	29.7	30 753	13 308	29	87	433	298	13 399	2.85	11 829
Webster	43 631	52.1	7.7	71.1	14.6	32.2	29 555	13 937	53	41	419	848	15 692	2.73	11 987
West Baton Rouge	19 086	50.9	8.9	65.3	7.9	25.4	11 384	7 626	18	21	354	86	5 800	3.28	4 718
West Carroll	12 922	51.7	7.9	68.5	15.1	31.6	10 780	2 099	16	8	78	109	4 496	2.85	3 526
West Feliciana	12 186	51.5	5.3	79.4	7.0	28.7	5 079	7 061	17	20	196	4 813	2 313	3.19	1 852
Winn	17 253	51.9	8.8	68.9	14.8	31.2	12 331	4 873	20	20	108	203	6 059	2.81	4 673
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Abbeville city	12 391	52.7	9.3	68.2	13.4	28.0	8 386	3 824	8	151	156	108	4 415	2.78	3 207
Abita Springs town	1 072	51.9	9.4	68.4	11.9	30.5	964	93	3	4	29	–	384	2.79	291
Addis town	1 320	50.2	9.7	63.9	5.3	24.4	1 120	181	3	8	37	–	407	3.24	334
Albany village	857	54.8	7.9	68.5	12.8	29.4	812	37	–	1	3	–	327	2.62	217
Alexandria city	51 565	54.3	8.7	68.4	12.3	28.5	26 570	24 626	65	165	543	870	18 291	2.77	13 184
Amite City town	4 301	53.3	8.7	68.8	14.2	28.5	2 495	1 798	3	5	39	154	1 457	2.85	1 064
Anacoco village	90	47.8	7.8	66.7	4.4	25.0	89	–	–	–	–	–	31	2.90	24
Angie village	311	51.4	8.0	72.3	21.2	34.5	272	39	–	–	4	–	118	2.64	88
Arcadia town	3 403	54.9	8.4	69.5	17.8	30.1	1 817	1 578	3	3	19	81	1 197	2.78	872
Arnaudville town	1 679	52.8	7.4	69.0	11.4	28.0	1 553	126	–	–	15	–	574	2.93	439

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons													
		Percent				Race								
			Age											
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Ashland village	307	48.5	4.9	73.0	24.4	42.5	256	50	–	1	11	–	117	2.62	96
Athens village	419	52.7	8.1	69.9	21.0	33.2	334	82	–	–	–	–	164	2.55	110
Atlanta village	127	48.8	8.7	65.4	14.2	27.2	120	7	–	–	–	–	43	2.95	32
Baker city	12 865	50.6	9.5	63.0	4.4	25.0	10 755	2 023	33	16	191	137	3 807	3.34	3 326
Baldwin town	2 644	51.0	10.1	60.7	6.0	23.4	1 192	1 430	6	16	49	–	725	3.65	611
Ball town	3 405	52.7	8.5	63.2	6.0	26.5	3 329	58	2	6	37	79	1 066	3.12	917
Basile town	2 635	51.1	9.2	67.2	14.5	28.8	2 134	492	1	8	28	76	886	2.89	664
Baskin village	286	58.4	7.0	67.8	15.4	30.3	280	2	–	3	1	–	99	2.89	83
Bastrop city	15 527	54.7	9.2	67.4	15.1	28.8	7 701	7 802	6	7	164	339	5 454	2.78	3 863
Baton Rouge city	219 419	52.3	7.5	72.7	8.7	26.5	135 730	80 088	288	1 603	3 986	9 767	78 581	2.67	53 449
Belcher village	436	55.5	7.3	70.6	16.5	32.6	249	186	–	–	3	24	145	2 84	110
Benton town	1 864	49.8	8.2	68.5	9.8	27.6	1 123	718	8	4	28	95	592	2.99	471
Bernice town	1 956	55.3	8.2	73.1	21.3	34.3	957	995	–	–	7	116	658	2.80	467
Berwick town	4 466	50.0	8.4	66.7	8.0	26.9	4 024	404	15	13	78	15	1 491	2.99	1 172
Bienville village	249	53.0	9.6	74.3	23.7	35.3	185	64	–	–	–	–	99	2.52	67
Blanchard village	1 128	49.1	8.0	68.2	7.2	29.3	1 101	21	2	1	19	–	377	2.99	327
Bogalusa city	16 976	54.4	8.2	71.1	15.4	32.1	11 271	5 615	8	59	137	237	6 331	2.64	4 557
Bonita village	503	53.5	10.3	63.4	18.3	29.4	239	252	1	6	12	–	166	3.03	124
Bossier City city	50 817	50.4	9.0	68.1	5.8	25.8	42 531	7 205	148	348	1 312	2 021	16 789	2.91	13 428
Boyce town	1 198	53.6	9.9	65.3	13.9	27.2	524	674	–	–	12	4	377	3.17	284
Breaux Bridge city	5 922	53.3	9.2	66.2	10.8	25.9	3 541	2 331	3	26	113	3	1 947	3.04	1 521
Broussard town	2 923	50.7	11.1	66.8	9.3	25.5	2 029	879	1	2	62	–	966	3.03	769
Brusly town	1 762	50.7	9.1	63.3	6.4	26.0	1 474	288	–	–	7	–	522	3.38	44'
Bryceland village†	94	48.9	7.4	74.5	29.8	43.0	92	2	–	–	–	–	40	2.35	26
Bunkie town	5 364	54.0	8.1	67.8	16.5	30.7	3 159	2 169	7	–	131	130	1 817	2.88	1 368
Calvin village	263	52.1	6.8	72.6	14.4	36.3	205	58	–	–	–	–	102	2.58	77
Campti town	1 069	57.5	9.5	67.4	15.9	28.0	452	611	–	–	21	–	398	2.69	269
Carkton village	303	53.8	7.9	71.6	16.2	31.8	261	42	–	–	5	–	107	2.83	83
Carencro town	3 712	53.2	10.7	64.1	6.9	24.6	2 473	1 223	5	3	104	–	1 173	3.16	971
Castor village	195	51.8	8.2	73.8	21.5	37.1	194	1	–	–	2	–	77	2.53	56
Chataignier village	431	49.7	9.5	63.8	11.4	27.0	214	214	–	3	7	–	137	3.15	108
Chatham town	714	54.3	8.5	70.4	19.3	33.0	442	270	–	2	7	–	281	2.54	187
Cheneyville town	865	52.5	9.8	66.2	17.0	29.3	303	553	–	9	11	–	293	2.95	201
Choudrant village	809	54.3	10.5	69.6	10.6	27.0	674	128	1	5	5	–	287	2.82	225
Church Point town	4 599	52.9	8.6	67.5	13.0	27.9	3 525	1 069	–	4	32	110	1 500	2.99	1 191
Clarence village	612	52.9	8.7	62.1	8.7	23.7	162	450	–	–	11	–	167	3.66	135
Clarks village	931	51.0	7.3	71.9	18.7	34.5	724	202	–	–	8	–	370	2.52	253
Clayton village	1 204	53.1	9.1	65.0	12.4	27.3	528	676	–	–	10	–	406	2.97	299
Clinton town	1 919	53.6	9.4	65.5	13.1	27.1	781	1 137	1	–	19	–	617	3.11	482
Colfax town	1 680	53.8	7.8	68.6	18.4	33.4	563	1 115	–	1	9	–	625	2.69	427
Collinston village	439	53.5	12.8	60.8	13.4	26.3	245	194	–	–	–	–	140	3.14	102
Columbia town	687	57.5	6.0	71.8	21.8	36.3	390	296	–	1	–	–	275	2.50	174
Converse village	449	53.2	3.8	74.2	19.4	39.6	381	50	13	–	23	–	175	2.57	127
Cottonport town	1 911	55.1	9.5	62.2	12.4	26.4	1 271	640	–	–	10	–	600	3.19	469
Cotton Valley town	1 445	53.8	8.4	71.0	19.2	33.2	944	498	2	1	11	–	548	2.64	402
Coushatta town	2 084	54.3	10.4	66.6	18.2	28.5	1 297	778	2	–	18	57	764	2.65	541
Covington city	7 892	53.5	9.2	68.3	12.0	28.7	5 670	2 143	8	20	209	131	2 820	2.75	2 034
Crowley city	16 036	53.7	9.5	66.9	12.1	27.4	11 493	4 495	10	20	166	207	5 411	2.93	4 090
Cullen town	1 869	52.3	8.9	67.6	14.1	30.1	628	1 237	2	2	18	–	691	2.70	487
Delcambre town	2 216	52.7	8.8	66.7	10.7	26.8	1 893	298	11	3	116	–	735	3.01	590
Delhi town	3 290	53.9	7.8	70.9	16.7	32.9	1 990	1 275	4	3	40	205	1 077	2.86	825
Delta village	295	52.2	15.9	68.5	7.1	25.1	274	21	–	–	–	–	109	2.71	83
Denham Springs city	8 563	52.0	9.0	66.9	7.7	27.1	7 269	1 270	11	9	114	4	2 825	3.03	2 337
De Quincy town	3 966	52.0	8.7	69.3	14.5	31.0	3 212	727	16	5	34	100	1 406	2.75	1 044
De Ridder city	11 057	52.0	8.6	67.2	11.3	27.9	7 287	3 673	10	59	168	229	3 753	2.89	2 837
Dixie Inn village	453	49.2	9.7	74.8	11.0	27.9	448	–	–	2	2	–	182	2.49	146
Dodson village	469	48.8	11.7	64.0	10.7	26.4	310	157	–	2	6	–	147	3.19	127
Donaldsonville city	7 901	53.2	9.8	63.8	10.6	25.7	3 844	4 038	14	4	236	116	2 459	3.17	1 915
Downsville village†	213	48.8	7.5	68.5	15.5	31.8	207	6	–	–	–	–	70	3.04	58
Doyline village	801	51.6	9.6	73.2	15.4	33.6	617	180	1	2	13	–	298	2.69	235
Dry Prong village	526	53.2	8.7	70.9	17.9	32.6	520	–	–	6	2	–	193	2.73	146
Dubach town	1 161	51.8	6.2	72.3	17.3	33.7	822	334	–	1	6	–	421	2.76	324
Dubberly village	421	56.3	5.7	73.4	24.9	39.0	358	62	–	1	1	72	121	2.88	99
Duson town	1 253	53.3	9.3	67.5	10.1	27.9	900	353	–	–	41	–	421	2.98	316
East Hodge village	439	56.7	10.9	64.9	18.9	26.1	5	434	–	–	–	–	147	2.99	104
Edgefield village	312	52.2	9.6	69.9	8.0	29.8	306	6	–	–	6	–	99	3.15	92
Elizabeth town	454	51.3	11.5	63.9	7.7	29.4	399	55	–	–	2	–	140	3.24	128
Elton town	1 450	52.1	8.1	67.8	13.9	28.8	868	570	12	–	20	–	501	2.89	385
Epps village	672	55.4	7.7	68.3	18.6	31.1	473	190	8	1	1	–	243	2.77	172
Erath town	2 133	53.3	9.0	69.8	14.1	30.0	1 913	195	3	16	41	–	740	2.88	576
Eros village	158	50.0	7.0	67.7	8.9	29.4	157	–	1	–	–	–	56	2.82	45
Estherwood village	691	54.0	10.3	67.9	10.7	30.3	673	18	–	–	4	–	244	2.83	195
Eunice city	12 479	53.0	10.1	66.3	11.3	27.6	9 592	2 844	5	11	160	145	4 254	2.90	3 270
Evergreen town	272	50.4	5.1	72.4	17.3	37.1	168	104	–	–	1	–	101	2.69	73
Farmerville town	3 768	54.3	8.2	68.0	15.1	29.5	1 950	1 815	–	3	24	108	1 215	3.01	903
Fenton village	491	53.2	13.6	61.9	8.8	23.3	246	245	–	–	2	–	153	3.21	121
Ferriday town	4 472	55.1	9.7	66.6	15.4	29.2	1 877	2 576	2	10	36	118	1 554	2.80	1 110
Fisher village	325	51.1	8.6	64.9	13.5	29.3	279	43	–	–	3	–	105	3.10	91
Florien village†	964	50.4	9.6	62.7	13.2	28.1	616	344	–	2	9	–	336	2.87	249
Folsom village	319	53.9	10.0	64.9	11.3	26.0	235	84	–	–	5	–	110	2.90	82
Fordoche village	676	50.0	11.4	63.6	7.7	25.7	609	67	–	–	37	–	210	3.22	179
Forest village	299	48.2	8.0	69.6	18.7	34.0	291	–	–	–	6	–	109	2.74	88
Forest Hill village	494	52.0	6.1	72.3	10.5	33.2	488	2	–	–	8	–	189	2.61	144
Franklin city	9 584	51.9	8.9	66.8	10.8	26.6	5 851	3 681	27	9	178	187	3 062	3.07	2 369
Franklinton town	4 119	53.6	9.1	67.1	12.7	28.4	2 134	1 981	–	2	40	59	1 397	2.91	1 046
French Settlement village	761	50.9	9.2	71.2	13.5	32.4	758	3	–	–	2	–	275	2.77	221
Georgetown village	381	52.5	6.0	70.3	17.1	35.6	380	–	–	1	–	–	152	2.51	105

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		Families
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																	
Gibsland town	1 354	53.5	8.6	70.0	17.9	31.8	482	862	2	8	6	–	518	2.61	362
Gilbert village	800	54.0	9.1	64.8	15.3	28.6	461	337	2	–	1	–	261	3.07	202
Gilliam village	244	50.0	9.0	62.3	16.0	27.5	137	105	1	–	1	–	81	3.01	59
Glenmora town	1 479	54.3	8.7	72.1	19.1	32.6	960	514	–	2	4	–	580	2.55	391
Golden Meadow town	2 282	52.1	7.9	71.8	10.6	30.7	2 191	–	64	11	55	–	810	2.82	637
Goldonna village	526	51.3	7.2	68.1	16.7	31.5	525	–	1	–	–	–	187	2.81	140
Gonzales city	7 287	51.7	9.2	66.9	8.3	27.0	6 018	1 197	22	16	136	207	2 322	3.05	1 835
Grambling town	4 226	45.1	3.6	84.9	5.2	20.8	25	4 147	3	10	41	2 096	783	2.72	560
Gramercy town	3 211	52.2	8.3	66.6	8.4	26.6	2 515	672	–	22	50	3	930	3.45	810
Grand Cane village	252	51.2	3.6	76.6	22.2	45.0	214	38	–	–	1	–	103	2.45	70
Grand Coteau town	1 165	55.0	6.6	65.9	15.5	28.8	443	719	–	–	36	108	322	3.28	251
Grand Isle town	1 982	47.6	9.3	68.2	6.2	26.5	1 956	6	13	2	51	23	682	2.87	520
Grayson village	564	52.8	8.2	74.3	19.0	37.2	533	30	–	1	4	–	223	2.53	162
Greensburg town	662	54.7	9.5	65.3	12.5	27.9	515	145	1	1	2	–	231	2.87	163
Greenwood village	1 043	50.8	9.3	72.3	12.0	30.3	854	183	1	5	17	–	363	2.87	286
Gretna city	20 615	50.7	7.8	73.1	10.4	29.4	14 506	5 792	94	114	666	420	7 675	2.63	5 377
Grosse Tete village	749	51.3	8.0	68.8	10.0	26.0	409	340	–	–	5	–	236	3.17	192
Gueydan town	1 695	53.2	7.6	72.7	15.8	33.9	1 469	226	–	–	36	–	645	2.63	484
Hall Summit village	276	53.3	8.0	73.9	19.9	35.4	251	22	1	–	–	–	109	2.53	84
Hammond city	15 043	53.8	8.4	72.6	9.5	22.3	8 937	5 956	15	59	277	2 536	4 507	2.78	3 049
Harahan city	11 384	51.0	6.5	73.9	9.2	31.7	11 256	32	31	31	308	1	3 910	2.91	3 255
Harrisonburg village	610	51.6	6.4	77.7	24.9	41.2	450	160	–	–	1	103	182	2.79	142
Haughton town	1 510	51.8	7.3	66.5	9.3	28.0	1 042	465	–	2	18	–	514	2.94	422
Haynesville town	3 454	53.2	7.8	71.7	21.4	35.6	2 145	1 307	1	–	18	35	1 311	2.61	954
Heflin village	279	53.4	12.2	70.6	16.8	31.5	203	75	1	–	1	–	107	2.61	85
Henderson town	1 560	51.2	9.9	63.0	8.1	24.0	1 374	95	–	84	24	–	479	3.26	405
Hessmer village	743	52.8	7.9	70.8	22.7	36.0	730	8	3	–	14	71	235	2.86	195
Hodge village	708	54.0	8.1	73.4	16.7	35.2	455	245	4	4	–	–	264	2.68	206
Homer town	4 307	54.4	7.6	69.9	19.3	32.0	2 001	2 301	–	2	76	77	1 599	2.65	1 127
Hornbeck town	470	56.2	8.5	71.5	20.2	35.0	461	–	1	–	4	–	190	2.47	121
Hosston village	480	52.5	7.7	70.6	17.1	33.0	379	99	–	–	3	–	171	2.81	136
Houma city	32 602	51.1	9.3	67.5	8.6	26.5	24 373	7 504	589	81	530	91	11 013	2.95	8 381
Ida village	306	53.6	5.9	80.1	23.9	46.1	291	13	–	2	–	–	136	2.25	94
Independence town	1 684	55.2	9.0	70.6	15.1	31.4	1 179	498	3	–	14	–	609	2.77	455
Iota town	1 326	50.9	8.2	68.8	12.8	29.4	1 166	159	–	1	17	–	461	2.88	364
Iowa town	2 437	49.4	8.5	65.0	9.2	26.6	1 974	459	1	–	29	–	767	3.18	609
Jackson town	3 133	50.1	7.5	73.7	10.8	31.9	2 373	706	4	43	56	687	829	2.95	650
Jamestown village	131	54.2	9.2	76.3	23.7	41.1	127	–	4	–	–	–	54	2.43	37
Jeanerette city	6 511	53.0	10.0	64.6	10.9	25.5	3 394	3 097	8	1	113	–	1 988	3.28	1 611
Jean Lafitte town	936	50.0	10.9	65.0	6.5	26.6	926	–	2	6	20	–	288	3.25	245
Jena town†	4 332	53.8	7.1	70.1	13.8	31.0	4 046	187	78	10	8	93	1 575	2.69	1 200
Jennings city	12 401	52.8	9.5	67.8	12.2	28.0	9 316	3 040	11	12	262	294	4 148	2.92	3 212
Jonesboro town	5 061	55.7	8.0	71.7	19.1	34.3	3 174	1 874	5	2	44	144	1 925	2.55	1 319
Jonesville town	2 828	54.0	9.9	64.6	12.7	26.6	1 274	1 548	5	1	29	51	921	3.02	681
Junction City village	727	50.9	8.9	67.4	14.4	30.1	450	277	–	–	3	–	256	2.84	191
Kaplan city	5 016	54.1	7.3	72.6	18.0	34.4	4 292	699	2	7	101	112	1 855	2.64	1 371
Keatchie town	342	53.2	7.6	69.0	19.0	32.5	187	155	–	–	5	–	126	2.71	96
Kenner city	66 382	50.6	10.3	64.8	3.8	25.7	55 157	9 369	207	614	5 025	237	20 887	3.17	17 123
Kentwood town	2 667	55.3	10.0	68.7	16.8	29.7	1 317	1 350	–	–	29	75	918	2.82	653
Kilbourne village	286	54.2	6.3	74.8	19.9	38.9	284	1	–	1	–	–	109	2.62	85
Killian village	611	50.4	5.9	72.7	11.0	35.1	452	159	–	–	3	–	236	2.59	177
Kinder town	2 603	52.9	8.3	70.8	15.6	32.5	2 082	502	10	7	22	81	966	2.61	652
Krotz Springs town	1 374	51.2	10.0	63.0	7.9	25.0	1 367	–	2	–	16	–	450	3.05	367
Lafayette city	81 961	51.5	7.3	72.3	8.1	26.2	57 776	22 832	98	498	2 042	4 006	28 479	2.74	19 350
Lake Arthur town	3 615	51.6	10.2	65.8	11.3	27.2	3 214	393	2	2	29	–	1 229	2.94	937
Lake Charles city	75 226	52.4	8.0	70.8	9.9	27.9	46 216	28 462	94	256	1 159	1 419	26 519	2.78	19 551
Lake Providence town	6 361	54.3	11.1	60.2	14.0	24.5	1 687	4 614	1	39	135	30	2 084	3.04	1 450
Lecompte town	1 661	55.0	9.2	64.1	15.4	28.0	514	1 141	–	–	14	15	556	2.96	399
Leesville city	9 054	51.8	10.0	67.9	8.5	25.5	6 083	2 588	27	195	345	104	3 205	2.79	2 383
Leonville village	1 143	50.7	7.1	66.1	10.9	27.6	764	379	–	–	6	–	350	3.27	291
Lillie village	172	52.9	9.9	68.6	22.7	37.1	98	74	–	–	–	–	64	2.69	44
Lisbon village	138	49.3	5.1	74.6	21.7	37.0	101	37	–	–	–	–	52	2.65	43
Livingston town	1 260	48.7	9.9	65.8	7.9	25.7	1 154	98	–	3	15	59	393	3.06	315
Livonia village	980	49.3	6.6	65.3	8.2	28.3	948	28	3	1	26	–	316	3.10	266
Lockport town	2 424	50.9	7.3	69.5	9.9	27.3	2 403	6	4	6	43	36	795	3.00	640
Logansport town	1 565	53.9	8.1	71.2	16.2	31.3	1 171	386	2	1	24	28	607	2.53	434
Longstreet village	281	53.4	6.4	74.7	21.7	40.2	188	93	–	–	9	–	103	2.73	80
Loreauville village	860	53.3	7.9	66.6	14.0	28.6	704	156	–	–	37	–	273	3.15	219
Lucky village	370	49.2	10.0	61.6	13.0	26.0	107	255	–	8	2	–	106	3.49	89
Lutcher town	4 730	52.9	8.8	65.1	9.1	25.1	2 427	2 301	1	1	103	52	1 394	3.36	1 152
McNary village	240	51.3	12.1	70.0	15.8	32.1	192	48	–	–	–	–	84	2.86	66
Madisonville town	799	50.9	7.3	70.7	13.9	31.0	616	174	2	2	22	–	289	2.76	213
Mamou town	3 194	52.5	6.0	72.9	16.5	35.3	2 556	614	3	5	76	–	1 277	2.50	912
Mandeville town	6 076	50.6	9.2	67.0	9.2	29.6	5 437	592	6	27	130	3	2 104	2.89	1 631
Mangham town	867	55.7	9.8	66.0	16.0	28.7	465	398	–	1	17	–	298	2.91	231
Mansfield city	6 485	53.0	7.3	72.0	17.8	32.7	3 616	2 833	12	11	119	170	2 389	2.64	1 722
Mansura town	2 074	54.3	7.1	64.7	15.6	28.5	1 027	1 035	11	1	6	89	652	3.04	485
Many town	3 988	55.9	7.9	70.2	20.4	32.8	2 228	1 732	9	11	92	207	1 409	2.68	988
Maringouin town	1 291	51.3	9.7	66.5	12.5	26.1	437	853	–	–	11	–	405	3.19	311
Marion village†	989	52.5	7.0	71.8	21.8	35.7	637	351	–	1	–	75	333	2.74	258
Marksville town	5 113	53.2	9.3	66.3	12.3	27.8	3 628	1 465	12	–	66	102	1 728	2.90	1 303
Martin village	584	51.9	7.0	70.2	15.8	32.9	583	–	1	–	6	–	198	2.95	167
Maurice village	478	50.2	7.7	69.5	16.9	28.9	307	171	–	–	2	–	166	2.88	123
Melville town	1 764	52.2	9.6	67.6	14.5	28.7	1 182	582	–	–	22	–	605	2.92	454
Mermentau village	771	51.8	9.1	65.1	10.6	27.7	651	120	–	–	15	–	262	2.94	211
Mer Rouge village	802	56.4	4.5	78.8	32.2	47.4	564	235	2	1	–	111	277	2.49	191
Merryville town	1 286	53.3	7.6	70.4	17.0	31.9	1 046	235	–	2	31	–	483	2.66	339

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Minden city	15 084	53.7	7.7	70.3	16.0	31.8	8 191	6 855	16	18	164	374	5 526	2.66	3 988
Monroe city	57 597	54.3	9.0	68.8	12.1	25.9	29 299	27 968	40	162	609	4 149	19 639	2.72	13 546
Montgomery town	843	54.4	7.4	72.8	18.4	33.5	713	126	–	4	2	–	340	2.48	235
Montpelier village	219	53.4	5.5	70.8	17.4	36.0	139	79	1	–	1	–	78	2.81	63
Mooringsport town	911	51.2	6.9	70.0	17.1	32.1	789	107	11	1	10	–	335	2.72	256
Moreauville village	853	50.6	7.6	68.8	12.1	29.7	640	209	–	–	–	–	290	2.94	238
Morgan City city	16 114	50.9	8.2	66.9	7.9	27.0	12 898	3 043	46	44	442	99	5 352	2.99	4 156
Morganza village	846	53.3	8.4	69.6	16.0	30.7	646	200	–	–	20	–	306	2.76	221
Morse village	835	49.5	8.1	66.9	11.6	28.6	835	–	–	–	2	–	284	2.94	224
Mound village†	40	40.0	5.0	62.5	22.5	33.8	29	11	–	–	–	–	14	2.86	10
Mount Lebanon town	105	51.4	7.6	77.1	20.0	45.6	84	21	–	–	1	–	44	2.39	31
Napoleonville town†	829	56.3	6.5	73.3	25.0	34.8	526	301	–	–	5	11	303	2.70	212
Natchez village†	527	50.9	10.2	58.1	11.6	22.1	16	507	–	–	11	–	159	3.31	112
Natchitoches city	16 664	54.0	8.2	71.3	17.7	25.2	8 933	7 508	40	48	352	1 614	5 567	2.70	3 833
Newellton town	1 726	54.6	9.3	65.6	17.8	29.3	721	1 002	–	3	5	50	578	2.90	403
New Iberia city	32 766	51.7	9.5	67.1	9.7	26.4	23 115	9 473	32	71	1 097	435	10 685	3.03	8 319
Newllano village	2 213	48.5	17.4	65.6	14	23.7	1 759	328	6	64	148	–	746	2.97	655
New Orleans city	557 515	53.2	7.9	71.2	11.7	28.7	236 987	308 149	524	7 332	19 226	13 733	206 435	2.63	132 927
New Roads town	3 924	53.7	7.2	67.9	12.8	29.0	1 942	1 979	1	1	32	15	1 300	3.01	1 002
Noble village†	194	51.0	11.3	75.3	21.6	37.9	186	–	8	–	21	–	71	2.73	60
North Hodge village	573	52.7	8.9	72.9	18.8	35.3	570	1	–	2	5	–	218	2.63	166
Norwood village	421	53.4	6.9	67.7	13.8	29.6	231	189	1	–	4	–	142	2.96	101
Oakdale city	7 155	52.9	8.3	67.7	14.6	29.9	4 656	2 459	8	11	62	79	2 514	2.81	1 818
Oak Grove town	2 214	56.5	8.5	70.4	20.2	32.9	1 578	635	1	–	11	109	825	2.55	543
Oak Ridge village	257	53.3	8.2	69.6	21.8	31.7	152	105	–	–	3	–	100	2.57	65
Oberlin town	1 764	52.2	7.5	67.6	12.1	28.7	1 172	584	7	1	17	11	618	2.84	461
Oil City town	1 323	53.9	9.1	68.0	16.3	31.0	943	374	2	–	20	–	484	2.73	352
Olla town	1 603	51.7	8.0	72.0	15.3	32.1	1 578	14	3	7	11	–	622	2.58	477
Opelousas city	18 903	53.9	8.4	66.8	12.5	28.1	8 602	10 194	13	57	348	181	6 438	2.91	4 756
Palmetto village	327	52.3	9.8	65.1	15.9	31.0	155	172	–	–	–	–	115	2.84	88
Parks village	545	53.8	11.2	66.8	12.5	26.8	253	292	–	–	9	–	174	3.13	138
Patterson town	4 693	49.4	9.6	64.7	6.3	25.2	2 636	2 037	7	11	115	6	1 502	3.12	1 133
Pearl River town	1 693	51.6	8.6	68.6	8.1	28.9	1 641	24	23	2	26	–	596	2.84	460
Pine Prairie village	734	50.7	9.7	67.7	12.5	29.2	733	–	–	1	7	–	255	2.88	199
Pineville city	12 034	54.2	8.6	72.6	11.5	27.9	10 004	1 808	25	146	185	766	4 376	2.57	3 104
Pioneer village	221	49.3	13.1	67.4	11.3	28.7	101	119	1	–	–	–	80	2.76	56
Plain Dealing town	1 213	52.2	7.3	76.4	23.7	40.6	873	336	–	4	–	75	455	2.50	332
Plaquemine city	7 521	52.9	7.5	70.0	13.0	29.6	5 367	2 134	4	6	219	96	2 566	2.89	1 919
Plaucheville village	196	55.6	9.2	68.9	18.4	34.0	196	–	–	–	–	–	75	2.61	51
Pleasant Hill village	776	54.8	9.5	68.9	16.0	29.4	435	335	2	4	8	–	285	2.72	196
Pollock town	399	52.1	9.3	76.9	21.1	35.7	394	2	1	2	4	–	169	2.36	123
Ponchatoula city	5 469	53.2	10.1	66.1	11.9	27.0	3 455	1 986	10	16	72	24	1 883	2.89	1 370
Port Allen city	6 114	52.1	7.9	67.5	9.3	26.6	2 991	3 108	1	5	95	41	1 895	3.20	1 519
Port Barre town	2 625	51.6	9.3	65.8	7.4	25.1	2 013	604	1	6	49	–	840	3.13	687
Port Vincent village	450	49.1	9.1	67.1	7.6	27.2	449	1	–	–	5	–	143	3.15	122
Powhatan village	279	48.7	8.2	70.3	18.3	37.0	75	204	–	–	21	–	103	2.71	66
Provencal village	695	52.2	9.2	65.2	11.5	27.7	693	–	1	1	2	–	237	2.93	182
Quitman village	231	51.5	6.5	68.4	14.3	31.3	223	4	4	–	10	–	85	2.72	63
Rayne city	9 066	52.7	9.5	66.0	12.3	27.1	6 316	2 731	3	10	135	94	2 993	3.00	2 307
Rayville town	4 610	55.3	8.5	68.5	20.7	30.6	1 981	2 619	2	5	68	337	1 350	2.76	1 075
Reeves village	199	50.8	9.0	72.4	24.6	36.3	199	–	–	–	–	–	83	2.40	62
Richmond village	505	48.1	12.1	63.8	3.6	22.7	486	4	1	3	105	–	156	3.24	133
Richwood town	1 223	50.5	8.4	60.8	11.9	25.2	63	1 154	–	6	13	–	345	3.54	272
Ridgecrest town	895	49.1	8.2	69.5	4.9	28.7	894	–	–	–	1	–	289	3.10	261
Ringgold town	1 655	52.7	8.1	68.0	16.3	30.9	887	762	5	1	10	–	605	2.74	439
Robeline village	238	51.3	8.4	75.6	21.0	33.0	174	64	–	–	2	–	96	2.48	60
Rodessa village	337	57.0	7.7	69.7	23.4	34.0	319	17	1	–	–	–	131	2.57	92
Rosedale village	658	51.2	9.3	68.7	11.7	27.7	334	324	–	–	8	–	228	2.89	176
Roseland town	1 346	52.4	10.3	63.7	11.4	26.1	612	731	–	–	18	–	442	3.05	334
Rosepine village	953	51.9	12.8	67.6	7.1	25.3	919	8	3	8	18	–	330	2.89	274
Ruston city	20 585	49.8	6.0	78.6	9.7	22.7	14 688	5 491	19	150	289	3 798	6 557	2.56	4 214
St. Francisville town	1 471	52.8	8.4	65.8	11.1	28.8	905	559	1	6	18	–	482	3.05	385
St. Joseph town	1 687	55.2	8.8	64.1	16.2	27.2	599	1 087	–	1	16	5	594	2.83	399
St. Martinville city	7 965	52.3	9.0	65.5	9.2	25.3	3 658	4 295	5	–	105	130	2 409	3.25	1 912
Saline village	293	52.6	7.8	69.6	19.8	34.3	219	73	–	–	–	–	110	2.66	76
Sarepta village	831	53.1	6.1	73.5	16.1	34.8	811	8	2	–	1	–	325	2.56	254
Scott town	2 239	52.4	10.0	69.2	9.9	27.1	2 007	215	1	13	66	–	787	2.84	620
Shongaloo village	163	52.8	6.1	79.1	18.4	33.5	157	5	–	–	2	–	71	2.30	52
Shreveport city	205 820	53.7	8.5	69.7	11.7	28.8	119 534	84 627	292	773	2 767	2 679	74 646	2.72	53 363
Sibley village	1 211	51.4	9.7	68.0	12.6	28.8	960	248	2	–	2	–	415	2.92	330
Sicily Island village	691	56.3	10.1	65.8	17.2	29.9	359	332	–	–	–	–	245	2.82	166
Sikes village	226	53.5	5.8	72.6	18.1	35.4	219	5	–	1	–	–	81	2.79	64
Simmesport town	2 293	52.9	8.8	64.7	13.9	26.7	1 347	944	–	–	20	103	696	3.15	555
Simpson village	534	54.5	10.1	71.0	13.5	29.2	531	–	–	1	4	–	205	2.60	154
Swissbero village	553	52.3	8.1	74.5	16.8	31.8	547	4	–	1	4	–	211	2.62	165
Slaughter town	729	51.0	11.8	66.4	9.2	26.4	712	8	4	3	5	–	245	2.98	202
Slidell city	26 718	50.6	8.6	65.1	5.4	28.4	24 107	2 318	80	106	586	213	8 295	3.20	7 160
Sorrento town	1 197	50.5	9.2	62.2	7.4	26.1	987	210	–	–	7	–	377	3.18	308
South Mansfield village	1 463	55.4	9.5	64.2	13.3	27.4	240	1 223	–	–	14	–	477	3.07	333
Spearsville village	181	57.5	3.3	79.6	25.4	46.0	181	–	–	–	4	–	78	2.32	54
Springfield town	424	50.9	5.7	71.0	9.0	30.1	410	13	–	–	3	–	150	2.83	117
Springhill city	6 516	53.2	7.9	72.6	14.6	33.8	5 218	1 279	5	–	50	103	2 438	2.63	1 860
Stanley village	151	53.6	6.6	71.5	15.2	38.4	131	20	–	–	1	–	58	2.60	46
Sterlington town	1 400	50.8	9.8	70.8	10.4	28.7	1 345	31	–	8	46	6	491	2.84	404
Stonewall town	1 175	50.0	8.8	66.7	9.3	28.8	1 002	172	–	–	10	–	384	3.06	316
Sulphur city	19 709	51.2	8.9	69.1	9.6	29.0	19 036	593	32	23	246	179	6 740	2.90	5 397
Sun village	404	51.0	8.7	68.8	9.7	28.8	337	67	–	–	5	–	145	2.79	104

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Sunset town	2 300	52.3	9.3	64.5	8.0	25.2	1 242	1 050	2	1	73	–	701	3.28	580
Tallulah city	11 634	54.8	11.5	61.8	15.5	25.8	3 445	8 122	1	10	138	220	3 801	3.00	2 649
Tangipahoa village	193	51.9	8.7	62.1	7.1	23.6	188	305	–	–	–	–	146	3.38	110
Thibodaux city	15 810	52.0	6.9	73.5	9.3	24.4	11 810	3 900	21	56	296	1 374	5 119	2.82	3 626
Tickfaw village	571	49.6	9.1	66.9	10.7	25.8	478	93	–	–	4	–	186	3.07	151
Tullos town	776	52.2	9.0	70.7	15.6	31.5	744	21	7	–	14	–	281	2.76	219
Turkey Creek village	366	49.7	12.0	65.8	9.8	26.3	365	–	–	–	10	–	123	2.98	101
Urania town	849	51.0	6.6	70.8	16.1	32.2	848	–	1	–	5	–	308	2.76	246
Varnado village	249	50.6	4.8	79.5	14.9	33.4	244	5	–	–	–	–	98	2.54	66
Vidalia town	5 936	52.7	8.4	67.5	8.5	28.0	4 293	1 634	4	3	47	26	1 940	3.05	1 613
Vienna town	519	52.2	7.9	66.7	9.1	28.7	358	161	–	–	11	–	172	3.02	132
Ville Platte town	9 201	54.3	7.7	69.6	16.5	31.8	6 119	3 054	1	10	135	229	3 438	2.61	2 447
Vinton town	3 631	51.7	7.7	66.7	10.5	28.9	3 049	573	–	5	25	–	1 233	2.94	977
Vivian town	4 146	53.2	7.2	71.8	17.8	34.4	3 374	762	2	4	51	–	1 595	2.60	1 192
Walker town	2 957	51.1	10.9	65.1	6.5	25.3	2 483	467	2	5	30	–	939	3.15	781
Washington town	1 266	54.3	5.9	65.5	14.5	28.0	625	639	–	2	6	–	417	3.04	306
Waterproof town	1 339	56.2	9.6	64.5	20.5	30.5	263	1 074	–	1	10	–	496	2.70	333
Welsh town	3 515	52.7	9.4	66.8	13.0	27.9	2 640	869	–	5	46	59	1 150	3.01	913
Westlake town	5 246	50.3	8.7	67.0	7.1	27.1	4 708	515	3	13	95	–	1 666	3.15	1 412
West Monroe city	14 993	54.0	7.4	74.7	15.5	32.0	13 015	1 904	17	17	110	263	6 046	2.44	4 142
Westwego city	12 663	51.7	8.6	69.2	10.0	27.7	11 009	1 466	106	11	337	5	4 456	2.84	3 426
White Castle town	2 160	53.7	7.1	67.8	13.1	27.0	1 097	1 060	–	–	68	–	705	3.06	526
Wilson village	656	51.8	10.5	63.7	11.6	26.2	191	465	–	–	5	–	208	3.15	150
Winnfield city	7 311	53.9	9.4	69.1	16.5	30.0	4 000	3 281	13	12	70	203	2 625	2.71	1 873
Winnsboro town	5 921	55.9	9.5	65.9	16.9	28.8	3 141	2 760	–	18	23	181	2 041	2.81	1 445
Wisner town	1 424	55.5	8.6	70.7	21.8	37.6	838	572	–	2	17	144	449	2.85	341
Woodworth village	412	51.5	8.3	68.9	11.4	29.6	333	74	–	5	4	17	135	2.93	108
Youngsville village	1 053	51.9	6.8	67.0	17.9	28.0	819	230	3	1	30	–	351	3.00	271
Zachary city	7 297	51.6	9.3	66.9	8.9	27.8	5 078	2 203	3	9	46	179	2 264	3.14	1 878
Zwolle town	2 602	52.4	9.9	65.2	14.4	26.9	1 549	964	82	–	436	–	897	2.90	634

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
The State	1 548 419	1 535 321	47 169	1 411 788	925 139	486 649	33 763	99 965	125 812	285 395	43 000	123 258	153 262	156	8.1
SMSA's															
Alexandria, La.	55 045	54 354	1 729	50 529	34 854	15 675	1 283	2 947	6 699	6 321	33 000	5 172	2 816	126	7.3
Baton Rouge, La.	177 881	177 065	2 262	164 192	109 674	54 428	1 576	9 606	9 201	47 567	53 400	10 128	24 820	201	9.1
Lafayette, La.	53 136	53 035	881	50 330	33 542	16 788	744	3 178	2 572	15 483	59 100	2 593	8 030	212	5.7
Lake Charles, La.	60 845	60 657	849	56 395	40 464	15 931	605	3 240	5 505	12 225	40 900	3 273	5 907	172	7.7
Monroe, La.	51 477	51 342	785	47 322	31 857	15 465	598	2 828	5 553	7 811	36 000	5 233	3 371	135	9.2
New Orleans, La.	455 477	453 412	5 784	418 406	225 004	193 402	4 462	28 500	10 912	105 810	54 500	34 115	78 543	179	7.3
Shreveport, La.	144 309	143 736	4 669	133 083	90 483	42 600	3 822	7 422	14 768	23 565	36 900	12 631	12 393	150	8.8
PARISHES															
Acadia	19 265	19 176	552	18 117	12 760	5 357	282	1 611	2 859	2 329	30 600	2 522	314	88	5.6
Allen	7 843	7 792	181	7 272	5 534	1 738	138	440	1 643	553	23 000	931	40	76	12.9
Ascension	16 622	16 556	464	15 494	12 139	3 355	326	1 238	1 306	3 701	46 000	1 049	672	124	7.6
Assumption	7 554	7 039	524	6 479	5 101	1 378	309	832	1 031	1 000	32 900	441	120	87	7.6
Avoyelles	14 724	14 399	834	13 544	10 494	3 050	673	1 060	2 931	1 134	25 000	1 691	52	64	6.9
Beauregard	11 429	11 382	385	9 507	7 405	2 102	196	610	1 320	1 039	30 700	657	397	117	17.2
Bienville	6 955	6 951	940	5 849	4 490	1 359	672	395	1 224	323	21 700	686	29	50	9.0
Bossier	28 884	28 795	1 198	26 677	17 887	8 790	1 011	1 265	1 784	4 931	41 400	1 332	3 363	187	9.2
Caddo	97 605	97 313	2 563	90 714	60 977	29 737	2 128	5 324	10 001	17 062	37 300	9 288	8 731	148	8.5
Calcasieu	60 845	60 657	849	56 395	40 464	15 931	605	3 240	5 505	12 225	40 900	3 273	5 907	172	7.7
Caldwell	4 624	4 543	222	3 881	3 109	772	150	224	897	275	21 900	353	11	75	9.4
Cameron	4 487	3 444	123	3 020	2 448	572	38	286	385	367	31 800	83	69	140	9.1
Catahoula	4 880	4 669	373	4 085	3 295	790	237	306	779	312	23 500	305	11	57	7.8
Claiborne	7 043	6 934	887	6 105	4 465	1 640	653	455	1 141	451	23 900	867	19	50	6.0
Concordia	8 919	8 623	497	7 578	5 760	1 818	363	603	1 309	763	27 700	852	90	77	13.1
De Soto	9 969	9 959	1 517	8 956	6 673	2 283	1 209	687	1 637	674	23 900	986	147	66	6.4
East Baton Rouge	133 635	133 469	1 002	124 346	77 574	46 772	745	6 640	5 891	38 442	56 400	8 007	23 272	208	8.9
East Carroll	4 108	4 082	352	3 615	2 354	1 261	219	481	673	308	24 200	730	25	50	10.2
East Feliciana	5 860	5 791	716	5 078	3 880	1 198	472	610	638	571	30 900	465	46	72	7.3
Evangeline	12 315	12 197	444	11 249	7 832	3 417	294	998	2 597	782	22 000	2 203	45	65	7.7
Franklin	8 884	8 755	683	8 075	6 113	1 962	425	592	1 354	541	25 300	911	42	65	7.8
Grant	6 781	6 319	315	5 770	4 724	1 046	252	352	1 226	382	22 600	437	13	70	7.0
Iberia	21 282	21 186	601	19 915	13 979	5 936	480	1 964	1 976	3 708	40 000	2 041	1 220	116	5.6
Iberville	10 980	10 854	869	9 634	6 754	2 880	522	1 102	1 505	1 486	33 000	1 413	166	75	9.9
Jackson	6 886	6 810	373	6 101	4 775	1 326	232	360	1 261	526	24 500	712	39	69	12.8
Jefferson	166 124	165 237	1 190	155 685	98 983	56 702	993	7 906	3 465	51 492	56 700	4 280	37 088	242	8.1
Jefferson Davis	11 041	10 968	225	10 392	7 507	2 885	156	754	1 815	1 274	29 900	1 155	205	94	4.6
Lafayette	53 136	53 035	881	50 330	33 542	16 788	744	3 178	2 572	15 483	59 100	2 593	8 030	212	5.7
Lafourche	27 033	26 894	642	25 391	18 753	6 638	444	2 222	2 245	5 550	42 400	1 706	1 425	141	7.3
La Salle	6 611	6 510	287	6 069	5 004	1 065	199	322	1 515	458	22 200	434	36	87	8.2
Lincoln	13 354	13 307	482	12 280	8 062	4 218	373	540	1 178	1 843	37 400	1 049	918	153	9.7
Livingston	21 190	20 599	438	18 462	15 635	2 827	277	1 131	1 431	4 362	45 900	545	628	155	13.1
Madison	6 022	5 972	745	5 191	3 510	1 681	440	615	1 072	358	24 400	1 134	26	50	11.2
Morehouse	12 826	12 722	777	11 611	8 708	2 903	596	983	2 887	1 091	24 100	1 248	156	85	12.6
Natchitoches	14 895	14 843	1 303	13 257	9 156	4 101	938	896	1 826	1 502	31 400	1 596	409	97	10.0
Orleans	226 452	226 055	3 653	206 435	81 970	124 465	2 860	17 698	5 085	34 880	50 600	28 063	36 439	153	6.8
Ouachita	51 477	51 342	785	47 322	31 857	15 465	598	2 828	5 553	7 811	36 000	5 233	3 371	135	9.2
Plaquemines	9 550	9 487	798	7 750	5 632	2 118	204	830	458	1 311	45 000	202	793	195	14.4
Pointe Coupee	8 750	8 239	666	7 703	5 534	2 169	518	795	966	994	33 200	1 067	137	58	8.9
Rapides	48 264	48 035	1 414	44 759	30 130	14 629	1 031	2 595	5 473	5 939	34 100	4 735	2 803	129	7.3
Red River	4 045	4 018	543	3 514	2 556	958	413	293	515	238	26 600	378	26	63	13.0
Richland	7 892	7 815	522	7 222	5 372	1 850	366	632	1 368	575	24 900	944	34	58	9.4
Sabine	12 105	11 365	964	8 916	7 076	1 840	620	627	1 651	690	23 600	916	40	67	12.8
St. Bernard	21 592	21 436	103	20 591	15 739	4 852	88	1 029	506	6 744	50 200	486	2 183	198	5.4
St. Charles	12 409	12 349	200	11 487	8 882	2 605	132	938	704	3 257	48 500	459	878	177	11.5
St. Helena	3 582	3 561	540	3 072	2 484	588	366	346	427	170	24 700	218	7	65	8.3
St. James	6 452	6 444	309	6 046	4 771	1 275	224	722	594	1 469	43 900	565	52	71	7.5
St. John the Baptist	10 522	10 429	216	9 305	7 335	1 970	130	934	685	2 745	48 500	523	686	147	18.4
St. Landry	29 481	28 890	1 995	26 823	19 043	7 780	1 420	2 769	4 829	3 079	28 200	3 852	469	82	6.5
St. Martin	13 702	13 612	1 031	12 173	9 473	2 700	594	1 597	1 688	1 956	34 900	1 229	176	84	6.6
St. Mary	21 539	21 388	743	20 040	13 051	6 989	596	2 122	1 431	3 832	45 100	2 009	1 690	138	7.1
St. Tammany	41 309	40 684	838	35 695	28 312	7 383	521	1 867	1 856	12 694	58 600	1 286	2 833	187	10.1
Tangipahoa	29 263	29 048	1 622	25 963	18 703	7 260	1 166	2 094	2 905	3 717	35 700	2 451	1 033	114	12.5
Tensas	3 892	3 663	532	2 938	2 024	914	243	256	635	201	22 300	411	4	50	5.3
Terrebonne	30 831	30 587	674	29 285	20 902	8 383	596	2 643	1 928	7 048	47 300	1 539	3 269	184	5.7
Union	8 625	8 238	492	7 231	6 117	1 114	368	526	1 346	584	24 800	459	25	72	9.9
Vermilion	17 869	17 563	409	16 170	12 118	4 052	232	1 315	2 375	2 267	31 800	1 499	442	100	7.7
Vernon	18 141	18 063	452	15 465	8 965	6 500	307	940	1 410	973	31 200	785	1 293	161	11.7
Washington	16 758	16 691	755	15 379	11 600	3 799	545	988	2 830	1 288	25 300	1 843	164	82	7.3
Webster	17 820	17 628	908	15 692	11 619	4 073	683	833	2 983	1 572	26 500	2 011	299	83	10.6
West Baton Rouge	6 434	6 421	358	5 800	4 326	1 474	228	597	573	1 062	39 100	527	248	104	10.2
West Carroll	5 073	4 984	209	4 496	3 670	826	131	272	644	312	27 200	368	13	70	20.8
West Feliciana	2 898	2 715	530	2 313	1 411	902	381	293	126	252	42 300	467	52	50	3.8
Winn	7 081	6 769	474	6 059	4 621	1 438	311	364	389	437	21 000	748	42	78	11.0
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Abbeville city	4 740	4 732	145	4 415	2 655	1 760	103	385	771	398	26 700	776	239	99	7.4
Abita Springs town	453	433	9	384	279	105	4	15	27	92	45 300	28	18	127	5.4
Addis town	435	435	17	407	331	76	7	46	35	84	41 100	31	5	99	2.6
Albany village	358	358	14	327	214	113	14	28	46	29	33 300	51	10	98	13.1
Alexandria city	19 637	19 631	687	18 291	10 640	7 651	521	1 263	2 251	2 615	33 400	2 951	1 245	118	6.5
Amite City town	1 599	1 599	106	1 457	982	475	83	106	214	208	33 300	212	37	96	12.2
Anacoco village	37	34	1	31	25	6	1	1	5	4	23 300	–	1	185	25.0
Angie village	129	129	10	118	93	25	10	2	30	10	20 700	4	–	108	13.8
Arcadia town	1 319	1 318	89	1 197	815	382	72	93	219	123	28 400	241	11	50	9.9
Arnaudville town	607	607	17	574	389	185	16	52	89	75	30 600	114	9	65	5.1

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Ashland village	144	144	19	117	94	23	12	4	16	2	21 000	6	2	75	17.9
Athens village	176	174	10	164	119	45	10	10	39	4	20 800	29	–	50	10.0
Atlanta village	48	48	3	43	35	8	2	2	17	3	15 000	2	–	110	–
Baker city	4 005	4 003	36	3 807	3 130	677	21	210	128	998	45 100	75	307	204	9.6
Baldwin town	756	756	46	725	535	190	38	104	68	115	40 800	69	8	101	2.6
Ball town	1 118	1 115	6	1 066	941	125	3	42	66	167	37 100	17	38	177	12.0
Basile town	958	951	19	886	664	222	10	77	303	40	14 700	110	7	79	6.3
Baskin village	108	108	6	99	77	22	1	4	38	5	16 300	7	–	50	12.0
Bastrop city	5 964	5 964	180	5 454	3 815	1 639	147	462	1 759	421	19 500	868	86	86	11.4
Baton Rouge city	84 080	84 027	515	78 581	42 463	36 118	432	4 438	4 539	19 940	52 800	6 490	17 222	201	7.8
Belcher village	166	158	22	145	99	46	15	9	20	24	36 400	20	1	54	9.8
Benton town	655	650	34	592	497	95	28	37	99	74	32 100	35	8	110	2.1
Bernice town	729	729	26	658	475	183	18	54	155	51	23 500	121	3	66	9.9
Berwick town	1 605	1 602	21	1 491	930	561	14	121	69	317	48 200	141	167	151	7.0
Bienville village	111	111	7	99	87	12	6	4	37	1	16 800	7	–	50	7.7
Blanchard village	388	387	1	377	345	32	–	9	33	115	45 500	4	3	120	8.6
Bogalusa city	6 822	6 809	153	6 331	4 209	2 122	97	346	1 624	482	22 500	1 248	100	81	6.4
Bonita village	192	188	13	166	129	37	10	17	42	13	22 100	20	–	50–	26.0
Bossier City city	17 950	17 928	126	16 789	9 861	6 928	113	695	673	2 545	39 900	898	2 802	189	8.6
Boyce town	435	435	14	377	289	88	13	37	145	9	18 000	54	1	52	9.3
Breaux Bridge city	2 074	2 073	62	1 947	1 298	649	43	214	268	329	33 800	343	43	85	6.5
Broussard town	1 014	1 012	7	966	776	190	4	87	131	185	36 700	66	62	153	7.8
Brusly town	533	533	11	522	453	69	6	31	36	202	52 700	13	9	119	–
Bryceland village†	50	50	3	40	34	6	2	1	10	–	16 300	3	–	63	30.0
Bunkie town	1 914	1 909	65	1 817	1 171	646	62	151	365	171	26 000	461	6	67	5.8
Calvin village	113	113	15	102	85	17	10	5	38	9	15 000	7	–	50–	–
Campti town	444	444	29	398	283	115	25	31	125	20	16 600	71	–	50	8.0
Cankton village	116	116	8	107	69	38	5	7	18	5	20 000	12	–	95	2.6
Carencro town	1 224	1 218	34	1 173	892	281	31	122	97	223	43 900	96	43	111	3.1
Castor village	89	89	4	77	64	13	2	2	18	2	27 500	7	–	65	7.1
Chataignier village	149	144	8	137	99	38	6	20	40	9	18 600	22	1	63	2.6
Chatham town	310	310	14	281	243	38	9	22	121	19	16 800	21	–	78	11.6
Cheneyville town	344	344	48	293	216	77	31	26	123	12	15 400	52	–	50	4.9
Choudrant village	328	319	18	287	241	46	17	16	36	33	31 800	15	1	94	32.4
Church Point town	1 566	1 565	26	1 500	1 038	462	19	157	306	132	26 500	274	8	81	6.7
Clarence village	178	178	26	167	125	42	24	28	31	17	27 500	32	2	50	–
Clarks village	430	430	39	370	306	64	13	17	166	8	16 300	42	–	71	12.1
Clayton village	457	457	58	406	300	106	40	42	123	11	19 200	65	–	50	12.4
Clinton town	667	667	34	617	454	163	30	78	82	102	35 300	81	4	81	5.8
Colfax town	721	676	34	625	438	187	32	50	171	56	21 700	131	1	55	5.6
Collinston village	171	171	8	140	103	37	7	18	65	5	10000–	25	–	50	40.3
Columbia town	330	327	11	275	202	73	8	17	87	28	21 300	41	3	72	2.7
Converse village	204	204	23	175	116	59	17	11	34	8	24 200	45	–	50–	11.9
Cottonport town	631	627	14	600	462	138	7	69	136	59	27 100	84	1	63	1.4
Cotton Valley town	601	600	43	548	406	142	38	31	189	18	17 300	89	2	51	4.1
Coushatta town	901	900	66	764	468	296	38	46	99	65	31 100	144	12	72	10.0
Covington city	3 127	3 126	113	2 820	1 539	1 281	78	174	164	754	56 500	474	313	121	6.8
Crowley city	5 680	5 674	90	5 411	3 263	2 148	67	419	766	717	32 100	1 063	190	93	4.9
Cullen town	791	791	26	691	431	260	21	62	199	17	17 700	197	5	70	19.3
Delcambre town	759	757	14	735	528	207	14	66	163	83	25 600	88	13	100	5.0
Delhi town	1 160	1 151	31	1 077	808	269	22	83	265	127	24 900	153	9	75	10.0
Delta village	119	119	8	109	100	9	–	8	11	2	21 300	3	1	105	–
Denham Springs city	3 026	3 022	12	2 825	2 208	617	6	153	149	834	46 100	111	217	178	8.2
De Quincy town	1 578	1 574	20	1 406	1 013	393	13	85	362	152	22 800	144	29	111	12.3
De Ridder city	4 228	4 228	95	3 753	2 507	1 246	56	230	620	592	33 700	452	315	122	17.5
Dixie Inn village	205	205	3	182	142	40	–	6	41	5	20 000	24	–	83	9.1
Dodson village	168	166	32	147	104	43	27	15	38	9	18 800	26	1	50	4.4
Donaldsonville city	2 674	2 666	104	2 459	1 413	1 046	93	319	233	396	39 800	590	99	82	6.8
Downsville village†	73	73	–	70	57	13	–	2	7	8	27 900	2	–	105	–
Doyline village	344	344	11	298	245	53	9	7	89	13	20 600	22	–	83	1.9
Dry Prong village	213	198	2	193	167	26	2	12	44	28	28 500	9	1	93	–
Dubach town	466	465	16	421	334	87	16	23	131	32	21 100	43	5	84	17.1
Dubberly village	141	139	9	121	102	19	1	6	11	9	40 400	1	–	130	20.8
Duson town	433	433	18	421	309	112	13	56	114	35	19 500	54	4	88	–
East Hodge village	178	178	24	147	96	51	4	12	43	10	18 400	39	–	61	7.3
Edgerlield village	109	109	–	99	89	10	–	3	3	21	39 000	2	–	145	23.1
Elizabeth town	153	153	–	140	117	23	–	7	51	6	19 800	3	–	130	20.7
Elton town	528	526	21	501	395	106	15	38	196	20	15 800	61	–	73	0.9
Epps village	266	261	6	243	199	44	3	20	46	22	24 900	35	–	51	22.8
Erath town	772	772	8	740	546	194	8	69	182	77	24 600	92	5	82	10.2
Eros village	74	71	2	56	49	7	2	4	30	3	11 300	2	–	75	41.7
Estherwood village	264	264	19	244	183	61	10	21	80	21	19 100	35	–	75	3.2
Eunice city	4 543	4 528	88	4 254	2 828	1 426	76	322	772	495	30 000	664	135	97	7.6
Evergreen town	109	109	8	101	81	20	6	4	35	8	19 100	10	–	50–	20.0
Farmerville town	1 387	1 381	50	1 215	940	275	36	142	253	126	27 200	151	6	79	8.9
Fenton village	156	156	5	153	109	44	5	15	54	7	14 700	33	–	62	6.4
Ferriday town	1 683	1 683	90	1 554	971	583	83	134	297	145	26 000	407	15	60	7.6
Fisher village	114	114	3	105	98	7	1	6	44	1	17 800	2	2	110	–
Florien village†	369	366	19	336	278	58	19	28	77	53	25 600	27	–	75	4.9
Folsom village	123	123	4	110	84	26	2	9	5	19	42 500	11	1	79	18.8
Fordoche village	213	213	6	210	178	32	6	14	22	43	44 000	15	–	80	8.6
Forest village	117	115	–	109	88	21	–	6	13	9	32 200	7	3	88	12.5
Forest Hill village	203	201	6	189	148	41	3	5	36	16	25 800	17	4	79	10.9
Franklin city	3 245	3 232	83	3 062	1 930	1 132	62	326	268	450	38 100	529	118	95	6.4
Franklinton town	1 546	1 546	69	1 397	985	412	53	130	267	184	27 500	233	24	80	14.0
French Settlement village	349	311	13	275	247	28	4	11	25	43	34 700	5	1	130	–
Georgetown village	179	168	3	152	103	49	1	3	38	7	19 500	34	–	63	2.0

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Gibsland town	569	567	69	518	385	133	61	35	178	19	15 400	91	-	50	8.3
Gilbert village	302	302	34	261	213	48	10	29	93	9	19 800	23	-	50—	9.4
Gilliam village	83	82	6	81	47	34	6	12	15	10	25 000	8	-	50	-
Glenmora town	653	632	19	580	450	130	13	32	221	21	15 900	57	1	59	-
Golden Meadow town	905	890	22	810	585	225	17	65	156	106	28 100	62	32	116	14.4
Goldonna village	205	205	10	167	169	18	6	10	56	7	17 500	3	-	104	-
Gonzales city	2 500	2 500	33	2 322	1 603	719	25	143	168	534	44 800	121	245	178	10.8
Grambling town	860	857	37	783	482	301	21	26	36	139	40 800	84	54	131	12.0
Gramercy town	973	973	10	930	767	163	7	80	74	307	48 300	60	22	106	12.4
Grand Cane village	109	109	9	103	76	27	7	3	16	9	28 800	13	-	60	-
Grand Coteau town	350	350	36	322	254	68	23	41	82	30	22 800	43	1	65	-
Grand Isle town	1 719	965	12	682	413	269	10	68	58	52	33 400	21	98	197	11.8
Grayson village	241	241	1	223	191	32	1	8	57	21	24 600	8	-	92	27.3
Greensburg town	247	247	10	231	178	53	9	19	22	38	34 300	27	4	83	1.9
Greenwood village	398	398	20	363	306	57	18	20	46	76	36 200	19	6	92	18.6
Gretna city	8 364	8 357	144	7 675	3 980	3 695	121	589	345	1 046	39 800	800	1 246	156	10.5
Gresse Tete village	249	242	19	236	182	54	14	20	39	31	31 700	36	-	50	-
Gueydan town	699	699	7	645	521	124	6	32	175	69	23 500	59	5	75	4.6
Hall Summit village	120	120	8	109	87	22	3	5	24	3	20 700	10	3	83	26.7
Hammond city	5 084	5 082	130	4 507	2 490	2 017	110	352	381	780	39 800	668	442	129	13.2
Harahan city	4 057	4 055	11	3 910	3 070	840	8	127	81	1 686	59 000	45	514	238	5.6
Harrisonburg village	205	199	18	182	150	32	16	12	35	19	25 300	16	-	59	11.1
Haughton town	576	573	31	514	450	64	21	29	89	83	32 400	20	6	105	26.4
Haynesville town	1 420	1 420	28	1 311	932	379	15	84	362	116	22 100	239	9	53	6 7
Heflin village	111	111	11	107	83	24	11	8	14	12	30 000	13	1	50—	4.0
Henderson town	518	518	28	479	409	70	19	85	88	61	28 400	17	9	130	10.3
Hessmer village	251	248	8	235	211	24	5	8	44	32	31 200	10	-	75	7.7
Hodge village	283	283	7	264	217	47	5	19	94	34	21 700	19	6	105	16.1
Homer town	1 735	1 724	62	1 599	1 045	554	51	113	287	143	27 700	397	9	51	4.6
Hornbeck town	215	213	4	190	153	37	3	3	40	17	23 000	10	3	97	11.9
Hosston village	178	178	14	171	142	29	14	12	54	11	17 500	8	-	100	6.5
Houma city	11 533	11 527	218	11 013	6 774	4 239	190	882	590	2 576	47 200	1 079	1 326	152	4.7
Ida village	153	149	8	136	107	29	4	3	27	6	23 900	12	-	72	12.1
Independence town	665	663	19	609	429	180	14	39	91	90	33 900	100	8	75	3.7
Iota town	496	495	4	461	344	117	3	31	98	35	26 100	59	3	89	6.4
Iowa town	814	813	14	767	578	189	14	64	111	114	32 200	42	37	151	6.0
Jackson town	947	940	14	829	594	235	10	61	114	94	28 600	108	6	85	11.3
Jamestown village	67	67	2	54	47	7	-	2	10	2	14 600	2	-	50	-
Jeanerette city	2 114	2 111	82	1 988	1 449	539	56	253	325	252	30 300	260	19	88	2.4
Jean Lafitte town	299	297	5	288	235	53	4	34	39	44	35 700	16	1	104	1.9
Jena town†	1 715	1 697	28	1 575	1 203	372	11	77	242	197	31 200	164	25	92	10.4
Jennings city	4 323	4 316	59	4 148	2 741	1 407	42	282	638	588	32 900	595	165	104	2.9
Jonesboro town	2 172	2 170	62	1 925	1 225	700	28	103	334	164	27 500	469	10	63	11.5
Jonesville town	1 000	988	57	921	721	200	45	101	252	93	22 000	119	9	57	3.4
Junction City village	271	270	13	256	220	36	11	23	81	22	22 700	25	-	50—	10.0
Kaplan city	1 976	1 972	28	1 855	1 311	544	22	137	410	209	24 600	259	31	91	4.1
Keatchie town	137	137	27	126	94	32	25	5	32	6	16 300	13	1	50	11.1
Kenner city	22 304	22 288	122	20 887	13 496	7 391	103	1 249	326	7 519	59 800	461	5 359	263	8.3
Kentwood town	1 065	1 065	74	918	708	210	48	81	223	97	24 400	122	1	72	11.0
Kilbourne village	124	119	2	109	93	16	-	3	21	10	30 400	8	3	79	15.8
Killian village	411	270	4	236	207	29	4	15	41	39	32 300	9	4	85	6.5
Kinder town	1 038	1 034	17	966	712	254	16	44	222	84	23 400	163	2	71	13.6
Krotz Springs town	507	507	2	450	351	99	1	37	75	54	27 800	41	12	96	25.6
Lafayette city	29 853	29 835	520	28 479	16 306	12 173	466	1 751	1 486	8 063	56 900	1 923	6 021	212	4.3
Lake Arthur town	1 315	1 306	21	1 229	812	417	8	84	278	83	22 800	199	14	92	4.4
Lake Charles city	28 166	28 155	252	26 519	16 192	10 327	204	1 463	2 271	5 017	38 700	2 175	4 177	177	6.0
Lake Providence town	2 358	2 350	196	2 084	1 262	822	112	288	488	195	22 500	608	22	50	10.9
Lecompte town	605	604	43	556	366	190	24	48	149	34	21 400	129	6	50	9.5
Leesville city	3 765	3 765	67	3 205	1 771	1 434	53	228	299	215	33 100	453	151	117	17.6
Leonville village	377	374	32	350	262	88	23	40	74	45	25 900	53	1	54	5.4
Lillie village	74	73	4	64	58	6	2	2	13	3	28 300	-	-	-	25.0
Lisbon village	59	59	7	52	41	11	6	4	7	7	30 000	2	-	75	-
Livingston town	441	440	9	393	271	122	4	20	44	70	40 800	41	6	104	10.9
Livonia village	323	323	2	316	280	36	1	16	33	71	38 500	7	3	110	-
Lockport town	837	835	12	795	606	189	7	52	94	140	33 800	54	28	138	7.4
Logansport town	665	662	46	607	436	171	33	35	115	52	25 500	85	6	78	10.5
Longstreet village	105	105	12	103	86	17	12	4	22	2	20 500	5	2	50	-
Loreauville village	289	289	9	273	215	58	8	24	49	48	33 500	25	3	78	6.5
Lucky village	116	116	14	106	90	16	14	20	28	2	14 600	2	-	75	-
Lutcher town	1 443	1 442	43	1 394	1 057	337	33	168	122	388	46 700	206	15	74	2.9
McNary village	103	101	9	84	74	10	4	4	27	6	17 000	4	-	75	9.1
Madisonville town	312	310	2	289	190	99	2	17	24	45	35 700	38	17	102	5.7
Mamou town	1 375	1 375	13	1 277	805	472	11	73	331	86	20 800	345	5	63	9.2
Mandeville town	2 664	2 619	53	2 104	1 496	608	33	92	85	850	67 100	62	340	231	13.8
Mangham town	330	324	13	298	225	73	10	32	64	21	24 700	48	-	64	18.0
Mansfield city	2 577	2 574	151	2 389	1 594	795	127	157	426	236	27 400	424	75	75	4.4
Mansura town	700	690	64	652	414	238	56	77	162	50	21 800	166	2	50	4.8
Many town	1 565	1 564	89	1 409	913	496	47	90	245	174	27 900	315	18	71	5.5
Maringouin town	428	427	36	405	287	118	31	47	83	68	28 800	75	1	52	4.8
Marion village†	367	366	22	333	274	59	14	21	85	30	22 000	38	1	56	10.6
Marksville town	1 858	1 852	82	1 728	1 218	510	70	144	287	211	30 600	276	32	77	11.8
Martin village	209	208	9	198	160	38	6	10	15	18	38 300	7	1	107	7.3
Maurice village	176	176	11	166	120	46	5	9	21	22	31 600	11	3	112	6.1
Melville town	697	696	49	605	432	173	32	65	226	16	17 000	106	1	50	6.5
Mermentau village	313	294	12	262	184	78	7	21	77	14	19 100	40	-	74	19.6
Mer Rouge village	294	293	13	277	220	57	13	15	72	42	26 400	28	1	60	-
Merryville town	546	546	21	483	325	158	12	29	154	14	16 000	98	2	65	12.7

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Minden city	5 886	5 872	297	5 526	3 643	1 883	239	311	964	595	29 400	961	230	89	8.4
Monroe city	21 122	21 090	322	19 639	10 823	8 816	277	1 466	2 599	2 766	32 100	3 885	1 500	106	7.1
Montgomery town	396	395	16	340	252	88	14	16	109	22	17 600	64	–	50	18.5
Montpelier village	88	88	10	78	66	12	7	3	11	4	24 400	7	–	70	20.0
Mooringsport town	389	389	27	335	254	81	26	18	84	11	22 200	35	3	87	12.0
Moreauville village	308	304	11	290	252	38	9	14	75	39	30 200	21	–	71	2.6
Morgan City city	5 680	5 673	108	5 352	3 219	2 133	78	428	271	1 406	53 300	657	541	137	5.8
Morganza village	328	326	15	306	238	68	14	22	74	40	27 400	31	2	50	21.8
Morse village	305	302	12	284	230	54	7	30	110	12	17 500	17	1	103	10.0
Mound village†	24	24	10	14	6	8	2	2	1	3	90 000	3	1	75	11.1
Mount Lebanon town	50	50	5	44	34	10	4	1	9	2	20 000	2	–	75	9.1
Napoleonville town†	338	338	34	303	208	95	12	26	46	37	32 300	52	–	76	5.0
Natchez village†	166	166	63	159	103	56	58	28	67	2	10000–	37	–	50–	–
Natchitoches city	6 117	6 111	232	5 567	3 172	2 395	141	342	648	737	35 000	1 015	361	110	7.1
Newellton town	647	642	28	578	400	178	14	46	153	57	23 500	112	–	50–	5.3
New Iberia city	11 298	11 294	237	10 685	6 725	3 960	194	983	988	1 724	38 600	1 390	983	124	4.4
Newllano village	837	837	4	746	208	538	2	27	21	63	46 300	6	69	167	8.5
New Orleans city	226 452	226 055	3 653	206 435	81 970	124 465	2 860	17 698	5 085	34 880	50 600	28 063	36 439	153	6.8
New Roads town	1 381	1 377	63	1 300	842	458	59	130	164	203	33 700	261	47	77	9.7
Noble village†	117	114	18	71	57	14	1	2	26	2	14 400	7	–	75	17.6
North Hodge village	259	256	5	218	173	45	5	9	66	8	20 800	29	1	59	22.4
Norwood village	167	164	21	142	103	39	12	12	27	16	25 800	16	1	69	11.4
Oakdale city	2 728	2 728	22	2 514	1 651	863	16	156	678	164	21 500	524	33	79	13.1
Oak Grove town	927	918	5	895	611	214	5	54	216	83	23 800	154	3	76	24.4
Oak Ridge village	110	110	7	100	78	22	6	7	19	26	39 000	7	1	50	15.4
Oberlin town	656	656	20	618	454	164	11	35	161	40	21 800	120	2	55	10.9
Oil City town	518	518	10	484	327	157	8	42	141	20	18 100	101	3	71	10.3
Olla town	652	651	15	622	484	138	10	17	137	60	25 400	79	2	82	2.1
Opelousas city	6 764	6 752	235	6 438	3 895	2 543	212	652	1 166	732	28 000	1 341	189	85	4.8
Palmetta village	125	125	15	115	88	27	12	4	38	6	18 500	23	–	50–	18.2
Parks village	193	193	11	174	137	37	5	25	40	22	24 200	25	–	65	15.9
Patterson town	1 581	1 579	46	1 502	910	592	26	179	131	295	45 500	170	170	139	5.3
Pearl River town	652	652	9	596	465	131	4	37	63	103	38 800	25	29	158	10.9
Pine Prairie village	277	277	2	255	202	53	1	15	69	20	22 900	35	–	75	13.1
Pineville city	4 697	4 697	44	4 376	2 465	1 911	36	163	559	604	32 600	450	606	159	8.3
Pioneer village	88	88	19	80	57	23	15	5	34	2	17 500	9	–	50	–
Plain Dealing town	496	496	56	455	344	111	42	16	120	49	23 800	65	1	55	9.0
Plaquemine city	2 768	2 765	122	2 566	1 671	895	85	206	285	437	37 600	423	104	94	10.9
Plaucheville village	81	79	–	75	62	13	–	7	19	4	20 500	7	–	65	–
Pleasant Hill village	327	326	17	285	205	80	6	20	91	12	14 600	54	–	50	24.5
Pollock town	185	181	1	169	108	61	1	4	36	7	23 300	23	3	107	3.2
Ponchatoula city	2 005	2 003	43	1 883	1 253	630	38	166	243	222	32 400	297	41	93	5.7
Port Allen city	2 051	2 050	35	1 895	1 430	465	34	155	187	284	35 800	172	81	117	11.1
Port Barre town	917	917	39	840	591	249	33	86	157	74	24 900	135	10	81	12.0
Port Vincent village	218	210	2	143	119	24	2	6	17	33	40 000	3	2	152	17.2
Powhatan village	113	112	44	103	71	32	38	9	39	4	11 500	21	–	50–	13.5
Provencal village	275	275	25	237	186	51	8	21	36	7	27 300	18	–	91	12.1
Quitman village	91	91	–	85	72	13	–	4	20	4	25 400	–	2	167	18.8
Rayne city	3 127	3 125	73	2 993	1 885	1 108	63	279	497	362	28 500	642	49	81	3.5
Rayville town	1 711	1 689	81	1 550	964	586	65	159	389	89	21 100	413	13	57	8.0
Reeves village	85	84	–	83	64	19	–	2	15	9	24 200	2	1	110	–
Richmond village	171	171	2	156	132	24	–	9	6	27	41 400	3	8	135	17.2
Richwood town	374	374	32	345	294	51	32	55	119	15	17 400	32	–	70	12.1
Ridgecrest town	305	305	–	289	255	34	–	10	44	2	26 000	7	5	151	10.5
Ringgold town	663	663	82	605	436	169	67	41	151	44	22 300	114	1	50	6.6
Robeline village	103	103	18	96	70	26	15	6	23	1	18 300	14	–	50	–
Rodessa village	145	142	10	131	119	12	9	7	67	3	12 000	5	–	63	25.0
Rosedale village	247	236	24	228	184	44	20	13	57	43	26 900	20	–	50–	2.2
Roseland town	491	490	59	442	306	136	44	54	121	19	18 500	64	6	82	11.1
Rosepine village	376	375	1	330	226	104	1	16	33	42	41 000	11	15	161	15.4
Ruston city	7 035	7 026	91	6 557	3 640	2 917	66	251	468	1 129	40 900	679	746	159	7.5
St. Francisville town	515	514	52	482	288	194	46	57	35	121	50 900	116	23	78	3.5
St. Joseph town	680	673	76	594	445	149	49	60	148	41	24 600	111	1	50	7.5
St. Martinville city	2 558	2 548	95	2 409	1 608	801	74	333	321	317	33 300	435	28	82	3.8
Saline village	117	117	8	110	94	16	8	6	39	7	18 500	11	–	50	–
Sarepta village	358	358	1	325	269	56	1	6	84	24	23 600	34	2	75	17.6
Scott town	851	840	7	787	610	177	7	50	63	206	45 400	26	66	184	7.8
Shongaloo village	81	81	3	71	55	16	2	1	7	4	26 800	9	–	65	–
Shreveport city	80 027	79 880	1 236	74 646	48 502	26 144	988	4 403	7 855	14 003	37 200	8 332	7 791	148	8.4
Sibley village	444	444	25	415	317	98	22	19	80	74	31 400	42	7	91	11.7
Sicily Island village	272	272	55	245	161	84	39	31	66	16	20 200	64	–	50–	5.6
Sikes village	88	88	7	81	59	22	1	3	27	1	14 400	8	–	83	–
Simmesport town	764	760	43	698	529	167	22	67	224	49	20 000	106	–	52	8.7
Simpson village	248	248	6	205	159	46	1	4	12	23	33 800	8	–	111	22.0
Simsboro village	220	220	4	211	182	29	4	8	39	19	28 600	6	–	140	12.1
Slaughter town	265	254	4	245	220	25	3	8	23	48	40 000	8	4	100	3.8
Slidell city	8 803	8 796	70	8 295	6 661	1 634	47	248	201	3 984	59 900	182	1 001	243	5.9
Sorrento town	395	394	13	377	322	55	13	37	61	40	27 600	15	–	110	5.2
South Mansfield village	522	522	140	477	353	124	113	78	197	8	13 500	74	–	90	6.8
Spearsville village	85	84	1	78	70	8	1	2	15	4	27 500	3	–	100	33.3
Springfield town	175	170	5	150	119	31	5	8	15	27	40 700	9	1	100	11.4
Springhill city	2 669	2 669	24	2 438	1 777	661	24	115	520	276	26 100	324	35	87	10.4
Stanley village	63	63	5	58	51	7	3	1	11	2	25 000	3	–	50	–
Sterlington town	526	524	3	491	401	90	3	23	69	36	30 300	36	1	103	6.3
Stonewall town	439	439	32	384	306	78	28	24	22	79	48 600	9	13	160	13.3
Sulphur city	7 131	7 122	56	6 740	5 033	1 707	42	306	532	1 812	45 500	293	786	205	8.7
Sun village	164	161	3	145	107	38	1	8	19	13	29 000	12	1	98	11.6

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Sunset town	745	744	35	701	493	208	27	94	147	95	25 900	79	40	109	7.1
Talkulah city	4 286	4 278	533	3 801	2 493	1 308	365	502	933	261	23 400	1 036	11	50	11.3
Tangipahoa village	160	160	25	146	86	60	22	23	26	10	22 000	48	-	50	9.1
Thibodaux city	5 343	5 341	120	5 119	2 620	2 499	99	390	279	815	42 200	657	673	151	4.0
Tickfaw village	203	203	13	186	132	54	5	18	28	19	31 100	34	2	76	8.5
Tullos town	297	297	2	281	230	51	1	17	112	12	15 400	22	1	94	5.6
Turkey Creek village	136	136	12	123	97	26	6	5	26	6	23 900	19	-	61	10.3
Urania town	329	329	1	308	272	36	1	10	161	17	14 500	13	-	100	12.2
Varnado village	105	105	3	98	83	15	2	3	16	13	28 100	5	-	81	-
Vidalia town	2 083	2 082	138	1 940	1 527	413	85	136	274	255	31 600	145	55	121	12.3
Vienna town	184	182	9	172	141	31	7	9	29	45	41 300	15	4	84	6.1
Ville Platte town	3 632	3 625	75	3 438	2 027	1 411	58	257	936	259	19 600	1 122	6	64	5.7
Vinton town	1 361	1 310	16	1 233	905	328	7	84	239	144	28 400	124	48	107	10.1
Vivian town	1 745	1 742	55	1 595	1 168	427	44	76	378	84	23 700	208	18	87	8.6
Walker town	1 025	1 024	21	939	730	209	15	59	64	211	43 800	40	64	174	15.7
Washington town	464	464	63	417	277	140	43	45	118	33	20 800	112	-	50	9.1
Waterproof town	537	537	72	496	350	146	59	48	215	12	14 500	119	-	50—	11.0
Welsh town	1 215	1 214	39	1 130	862	288	23	81	238	123	28 700	143	10	84	11.4
Westlake town	1 739	1 739	44	1 666	1 348	318	32	105	186	303	38 100	53	111	162	8.9
West Monroe city	6 524	6 518	75	6 046	3 562	2 484	55	219	818	773	31 300	577	516	146	9.3
Westwego city	4 776	4 776	74	4 456	2 498	1 958	68	366	332	449	34 800	530	328	153	7.6
White Castle town	729	728	20	705	348	357	16	96	82	81	34 700	245	7	63	0.8
Wilson village	248	248	46	208	154	54	27	24	43	17	23 300	28	-	50	5.3
Winnfield city	2 947	2 945	104	2 625	1 667	958	56	170	616	208	22 100	571	38	81	13.1
Winnsboro town	2 164	2 162	82	2 041	1 316	725	64	176	364	166	26 000	456	29	74	5.2
Winner town	483	482	30	449	328	121	22	38	95	37	24 100	88	1	50	15.4
Woodworth village	142	142	9	135	103	32	9	13	22	16	31 500	12	1	94	17.9
Youngsville village	365	365	16	351	244	107	15	42	49	46	32 100	43	13	89	3.6
Zachary city	2 400	2 400	41	2 264	1 854	410	30	140	204	727	49 000	136	84	124	9.9
Zwolle town	984	984	128	897	574	323	111	116	232	36	17 700	228	3	56	5.8

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
The State	49 792	10.3	336 397	9.7	8.4	953 561	57.7	3 043 873	1 744 102	104 708	6.0	1 621 303	88.6	21.4
SMSA'S													
Alexandria, La.	747	1.7	5 005	7.9	9.7	33 739	55.4	109 972	57 352	4 021	7.0	55 300	91.2	20.1
Baton Rouge, La.	3 395	9.7	20 316	6.1	8.9	110 842	68.2	357 568	221 779	12 533	5.7	204 434	93.0	21.8
Lafayette, La.	4 192	9.9	34 326	8.0	9.3	32 723	64.2	109 665	71 508	2 691	3.8	67 537	91.4	15.6
Lake Charles, La.	1 778	5.6	16 386	6.5	9.4	37 907	58.5	121 467	74 063	4 061	5.5	68 108	93.7	21.1
Monroe, La.	655	10.1	2 191	6.5	7.9	30 515	61.1	100 161	57 648	3 736	6.5	52 787	92.9	14.8
New Orleans, La.	14 691	15.6	65 310	14.1	9.2	261 190	63.4	874 883	524 375	29 525	5.6	484 843	82.3	20.6
Shreveport, La.	2 069	12.1	7 417	9.0	11.7	84 276	61.8	275 873	167 233	10 568	6.3	158 896	92.0	19.1
PARISHES													
Acadia	1 270	8.2	14 965	11.3	3.6	13 838	40.1	39 455	20 973	981	4.7	19 461	91.4	23.3
Allen	221	4.5	2 217	5.7	5.0	5 204	45.6	15 229	7 610	720	9.5	6 708	93.7	25.5
Ascension	324	–	2 576	1.9	4.4	12 893	58.0	34 238	19 867	1 185	6.0	18 285	94.2	27.1
Assumption	452	19.0	4 476	10.7	2.1	5 718	38.2	15 028	7 802	450	5.8	7 094	91.1	35.7
Avoyelles	1 431	3.9	12 915	4.5	3.0	9 981	38.9	29 468	13 744	1 193	8.7	12 318	89.8	27.6
Beauregard	214	12.6	835	9.8	12.5	7 078	58.0	21 146	10 610	960	9.0	9 849	93.9	24.5
Bienville	59	3.4	203	2.5	6.4	3 813	45.3	12 118	6 019	473	7.9	5 411	94.6	34.1
Bossier	493	20.3	2 081	5.3	22.0	18 991	69.1	57 902	33 732	2 039	6.0	35 890	92.4	19.4
Caddo	1 434	10.0	4 915	10.7	9.0	55 948	61.6	185 309	116 116	6 928	6.0	107 567	91.7	18.2
Calcasieu	1 778	5.6	16 386	6.5	9.4	37 907	58.5	121 467	74 063	4 061	5.5	68 108	93.7	21.1
Caldwell	36	–	160	14.4	1.8	2 238	45.2	7 787	3 886	301	7.7	3 483	90.7	26.1
Cameron	180	5.0	1 739	7.5	8.0	2 092	44.4	6 742	3 933	228	5.8	3 626	87.1	21.6
Catahoula	32	25.0	154	8.4	2.1	2 678	42.1	8 838	4 258	303	7.1	3 873	90.0	23.5
Claiborne	14	–	146	5.5	6.7	3 911	42.0	12 657	6 312	387	6.1	5 777	92.3	26.9
Concordia	56	14.3	210	3.3	8.4	5 214	48.7	16 157	8 523	569	6.7	7 619	90.7	19.6
De Soto	102	–	318	2.5	11.4	6 044	46.3	18 703	9 755	780	8.0	8 626	91.3	28.7
East Baton Rouge	2 477	10.3	14 987	7.2	10.1	78 824	72.3	269 515	171 057	9 060	5.3	158 525	92.6	20.4
East Carroll	44	13.6	83	6.0	5.1	3 248	35.0	7 743	3 782	387	10.2	3 321	90.1	27.8
East Feliciana	108	4.6	417	7.2	4.4	4 273	47.3	13 808	6 376	390	6.1	5 829	92.7	30.2
Evangeline	1 479	5.4	12 455	16.7	4.1	8 302	37.3	23 326	11 083	802	7.2	9 964	90.8	23.5
Franklin	63	–	125	4.0	3.4	5 146	41.3	17 173	8 0[illegible]	670	8.3	7 309	89.7	24.4
Grant	92	5.4	263	–	4.1	3 797	47.2	12 097	5 838	522	8.9	5 173	94.4	28.9
Iberia	1 228	9.2	12 213	8.1	4.6	15 931	49.6	44 570	26 556	1 453	5.5	24 433	90.1	23.6
Iberville	239	6.7	1 724	7.3	4.1	8 068	47.6	23 046	12 234	1 086	8.9	10 989	91.2	23.4
Jackson	2	–	123	2.4	9.6	3 510	49.7	12 674	6 579	610	9.3	5 698	91.5	17.6
Jefferson	6 972	12.1	30 849	12.8	9.8	191 337	68.4	332 199	214 909	8 922	4.2	202 356	91.7	21.2
Jefferson Davis	573	9.1	7 038	7.8	5.2	7 773	47.3	22 711	12 183	493	4.0	11 268	91.6	23.0
Lafayette	4 192	9.9	34 326	8.0	9.3	32 723	64.2	109 665	71 508	2 691	3.8	67 537	91.4	15.6
Lafourche	2 208	4.7	20 976	9.0	4.0	15 890	46.1	58 363	33 376	1 222	3.7	31 235	90.0	27.8
La Salle	27	–	235	1.3	6.9	3 518	52.1	12 490	6 426	358	5.6	5 903	93.0	18.9
Lincoln	164	11.0	1 376	11.3	11.6	6 510	64.7	31 701	15 782	924	5.9	14 463	86.5	17.0
Livingston	520	12.9	1 840	4.0	6.6	14 190	56.5	40 623	23 118	1 738	7.5	20 683	95.7	27.5
Madison	17	–	64	–	3.2	4 002	44.3	10 727	5 025	399	7.9	4 458	89.4	22.1
Morehouse	137	8.8	310	5.5	5.7	8 146	46.6	24 647	11 390	872	7.7	10 173	90.9	14.7
Natchitoches	191	–	789	8.6	8.3	9 042	54.0	29 084	15 150	1 278	8.4	13 582	89.5	22.9
Orleans	6 630	20.5	28 869	16.7	8.1	118 056	59.2	417 487	235 250	16 557	7.0	213 918	69.9	17.6
Ouachita	655	10.1	2 191	6.5	7.9	30 515	61.1	100 161	57 648	3 736	6.5	52 787	92.9	14.8
Plaquemines	119	–	1 776	9.5	11.3	6 410	50.4	18 088	9 712	512	5.3	9 458	89.8	24.8
Pointe Coupee	238	3.4	2 086	5.8	3.6	6 022	43.6	17 103	8 429	730	8.7	7 519	91.8	29.6
Rapides	655	1.2	4 742	8.3	10.4	29 942	56.5	97 875	51 514	3 499	6.8	50 127	90.9	19.2
Red River	40	–	90	8.9	5.5	2 435	41.7	7 406	3 823	279	7.3	3 459	90.4	30.6
Richland	206	7.3	448	2.0	4.8	5 038	42.3	15 850	7 168	390	5.4	6 623	91.5	16.1
Sabine	40	15.0	331	–	5.8	5 423	48.9	18 462	8 183	867	10.6	7 105	89.7	27.5
St. Bernard	447	10.3	2 606	8.1	2.5	14 461	57.6	46 663	28 010	1 411	5.0	25 820	93.7	26.6
St. Charles	515	15.3	2 559	6.5	11.0	9 142	58.9	25 862	16 133	987	6.1	14 714	92.5	26.2
St. Helena	91	5.5	99	8.1	2.3	2 663	44.9	6 786	3 271	325	9.9	2 874	91.6	29.7
St. James	220	3.2	2 425	6.3	2.6	5 651	51.1	14 989	8 775	651	7.4	7 991	89.0	35.1
St. John the Baptist	265	10.2	1 658	5.8	7.1	7 940	57.7	21 962	13 217	973	7.4	11 862	93.8	25.4
St. Landry	1 714	7.9	19 718	10.6	3.8	22 035	41.1	58 650	29 806	1 865	6.3	27 049	90.2	23.7
St. Martin	2 549	10.0	14 718	10.5	2.7	10 314	39.3	27 560	15 831	842	5.3	14 519	92.0	26.8
St. Mary	624	12.8	4 625	10.1	6.8	16 132	50.0	44 607	27 380	1 252	4.6	25 126	89.2	23.7
St. Tammany	642	7.0	2 986	7.7	15.9	27 336	67.8	78 334	46 206	2 635	5.7	42 749	92.4	28.5
Tangipahoa	428	4.4	2 532	7.2	6.0	18 085	50.9	57 555	30 526	2 548	8.3	27 232	90.1	21.7
Tensas	30	–	117	20.5	4.8	2 201	42.3	5 949	2 714	180	6.6	2 474	87.2	21.7
Terrebonne	2 146	7.9	13 860	7.3	6.7	23 379	52.6	64 780	38 929	1 226	3.1	36 569	92.4	21.1
Union	24	–	202	3.0	6.0	4 463	45.8	15 668	7 383	709	9.6	6 446	93.8	24.9
Vermilion	1 738	6.4	17 580	10.5	2.9	11 028	43.6	34 602	18 391	846	4.6	17 041	90.9	22.5
Vernon	455	3.7	3 266	6.9	34.8	10 042	63.2	38 930	13 746	1 535	11.2	23 042	72.2	25.6
Washington	189	10.1	666	7.1	5.2	10 285	49.3	32 254	16 517	1 345	8.1	14 568	91.9	23.5
Webster	142	4.2	421	6.4	8.6	9 337	50.9	32 662	17 385	1 601	9.2	15 439	93.7	24.9
West Baton Rouge	74	13.5	913	2.7	4.0	4 935	50.4	13 192	7 737	550	7.1	6 941	91.1	22.1
West Carroll	–	–	42	7.1	3.7	3 025	42.3	9 328	3 882	284	7.3	3 546	86.0	17.8
West Feliciana	69	2.9	262	8.0	7.8	1 881	45.8	9 974	3 081	194	6.3	2 847	92.5	23.3
Winn	18	–	120	11.7	3.9	3 613	48.5	12 526	5 801	744	12.8	4 864	93.7	20.0
INCORPORATED PLACES													
Abbeville city	252	9.1	3 851	9.4	4.7	2 470	39.8	8 970	4 482	278	6.2	4 099	90.3	28.4
Abita Springs town	3	100.0	37	16.2	4.4	242	58.8	761	423	41	9.7	373	86.3	24.4
Addis town	13	46.2	68	7.4	3.4	340	61.9	896	560	35	6.3	500	91.6	21.2
Albany village	13	–	71	–	10.9	237	49.9	660	350	26	7.4	324	93.5	27.2
Alexandria city	342	–	1 910	6.1	8.4	11 541	55.6	37 427	20 651	1 476	7.1	19 490	89.7	19.1
Amite City town	16	–	108	–	8.4	968	49.9	3 149	1 524	131	8.6	1 353	91.2	16.2
Anacoco village	–	–	–	–	–	7	56.5	66	24	–	–	24	100.0	45.8
Angie village	9	22.2	8	–	20.6	80	56.2	241	105	5	4.8	97	85.6	15.5

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home					Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Arcadia town	16	–	37	–	5.8	757	47.2	2 479	1 352	129	9.5	1 190	95.7	30.4
Arnaudville town	115	10.4	867	12.8	1.2	380	36.0	1 263	643	15	2.3	609	90.0	32.0
Ashland village	–	–	2	–	13.1	63	55.3	240	83	5	6.0	73	80.8	19.2
Athens village	3	–	8	–	24.3	102	41.0	329	128	4	3.1	119	89.9	16.0
Atlanta village	–	–	–	–	–	47	60.3	89	54	14	25.9	40	85.0	20.0
Baker city	87	–	343	5.8	11.7	3 481	71.8	8 693	5 627	336	6.0	5 145	96.8	22.0
Baldwin town	94	–	191	3.1	8.7	783	45.6	1 719	1 018	23	2.3	925	93.6	34.2
Ball town	–	–	80	–	9.3	932	70.7	2 351	1 468	90	6.1	1 346	96.5	18.6
Basile town	70	17.1	1 071	28.4	4.6	636	37.2	1 866	938	57	6.1	866	91.8	23.4
Baskin village	–	–	–	–	–	67	36.3	204	64	2	3.1	62	100.0	32.3
Bastrop city	126	9.5	187	–	5.6	3 634	45.8	11 040	4 763	444	9.3	4 144	88.0	14.3
Baton Rouge city	1 504	11.2	10 033	7.5	9.2	43 312	69.6	167 404	102 828	6 003	5.8	94 673	90.5	19.6
Belcher village	–	–	5	–	7.3	118	47.7	350	198	7	3.5	187	94.7	20.3
Benton town	5	–	46	6.5	8.9	435	64.5	1 374	736	65	8.8	671	93.9	19.1
Bernice town	–	–	6	–	4.1	337	47.5	1 498	718	42	5.8	652	93.1	26.5
Berwick town	29	–	346	5.5	5.9	1 076	48.6	3 210	1 985	82	4.1	1 859	91.7	15.3
Bienville village	6	–	5	–	5.2	41	52.7	190	89	10	11.2	77	94.8	28.6
Blanchard village	3	–	4	–	5.7	236	66.1	802	537	18	3.4	514	97.5	13.0
Bogalusa city	78	21.8	374	1.3	5.7	3 601	49.6	12 758	6 222	580	9.3	5 394	92.6	22.4
Bonita village	–	–	–	–	5.9	115	43.3	326	157	17	10.8	136	79.4	25.0
Bossier City city	367	25.1	1 515	5.0	24.9	11 575	73.1	36 713	21 143	1 125	5.3	23 972	91.7	19.0
Boyce town	2	–	24	–	1.4	279	41.3	836	413	37	9.0	369	84.0	24.9
Breaux Bridge city	277	7.6	2 485	6.5	2.6	1 404	41.0	4 203	2 375	183	7.7	2 119	89.7	20.6
Broussard town	75	8.0	882	5.9	6.9	494	51.0	2 069	1 289	42	3.3	1 210	88.1	17.8
Brusly town	15	26.7	120	1.7	2.6	482	67.3	1 182	759	26	3.4	713	97.2	17.1
Bryceland village	–	–	–	–	–	20	43.8	80	38	3	7.9	35	100.0	54.3
Bunkie town	41	–	959	6.7	2.7	1 346	43.9	3 851	1 896	203	10.7	1 678	89.2	19.2
Calvin village	–	–	6	50.0	5.3	53	64.3	186	95	12	12.6	83	92.8	20.5
Campti town	4	–	18	–	8.7	218	39.5	750	330	71	21.5	259	89.6	26.3
Cankton village	32	21.9	173	15.0	1.3	48	32.6	248	122	2	1.6	120	90.0	23.3
Carencro town	151	5.3	1 118	11.0	1.5	878	45.5	2 550	1 620	64	4.0	1 532	93.5	17.7
Castor village	–	–	–	–	2.7	36	45.0	147	62	3	4.8	57	80.7	21.1
Chataignier village	63	–	175	9.1	3.9	131	42.8	280	173	8	4.6	144	81.9	29.2
Chatham town	–	–	3	100.0	4.5	136	44.6	535	242	36	14.9	181	97.2	30.9
Cheneyville town	–	–	23	8.7	0.5	189	45.6	623	302	56	18.5	242	74.0	13.2
Choudrant village	21	–	9	–	6.5	158	59.2	597	294	11	3.7	280	96.4	24.6
Church Point town	86	–	1 613	17.0	3.3	1 053	31.8	3 285	1 800	96	5.3	1 668	92.5	29.9
Clarence village	11	–	19	–	2.4	169	44.6	414	250	17	6.8	222	89.2	36.9
Clarks village	2	–	9	–	–	172	37.7	672	306	17	5.6	277	98.9	30.3
Clayton village	6	–	6	–	1.2	250	28.4	851	345	46	13.3	284	94.0	38.7
Clinton town	4	–	50	6.0	8.8	453	63.8	1 345	817	44	5.4	749	92.5	35.4
Colfax town	11	–	14	–	2.2	348	38.7	1 204	483	56	11.6	415	89.6	33.0
Collinston village	–	–	5	60.0	3.0	121	38.0	298	110	13	11.8	92	80.4	6.5
Columbia town	–	–	3	–	2.0	141	48.2	532	246	19	7.7	227	85.5	29.5
Converse village	–	–	3	–	18.6	115	44.5	372	184	27	14.7	146	94.5	17.8
Cottonport town	42	–	595	0.8	0.6	536	43.1	1 286	579	30	5.2	539	81.8	23.2
Cotton Valley town	14	42.9	15	–	6.2	317	43.4	1 092	500	38	7.6	451	92.0	30.8
Coushatta town	13	–	16	–	9.4	465	44.1	1 450	688	57	8.3	628	86.3	28.7
Covington city	31	–	201	10.0	10.0	1 815	64.2	5 714	3 242	176	5.4	2 952	86.2	23.6
Crowley city	204	21.1	3 066	10.7	5.1	3 726	42.3	11 409	6 165	406	6.6	5 591	89.5	22.7
Cullen town	7	–	14	14.3	5.3	462	32.9	1 344	664	93	14.0	550	92.0	30.9
Delcambre town	56	26.8	913	11.0	2.3	539	42.6	1 559	846	46	5.4	788	85.7	23.4
Delhi town	10	–	50	–	4.0	484	43.2	2 435	1 143	49	4.3	1 088	89.0	17.9
Delta village	–	–	–	–	18.2	44	53.3	220	128	10	7.8	118	87.3	27.1
Denham Springs city	52	–	171	2.3	7.8	2 031	65.5	6 013	3 772	256	6.8	3 472	95.5	18.9
De Quincy town	27	–	118	12.7	6.3	836	48.4	2 887	1 439	136	9.5	1 234	97.8	34.9
De Ridder city	128	7.8	348	9.8	18.2	2 543	61.9	7 915	4 182	458	11.0	4 081	95.0	24.8
Dixie Inn village	3	–	10	–	16.2	70	47.7	340	196	7	3.6	187	92.5	24.1
Dodson village	–	–	2	–	8.9	110	42.5	340	153	28	18.3	122	97.5	51.6
Donaldsonville city	134	–	347	1.7	1.9	2 150	49.3	5 357	2 726	200	7.3	2 487	88.0	25.7
Downsville village	–	–	–	–	3.8	15	77.9	164	78	14	17.9	64	92.2	6.3
Doyline village	7	–	5	–	15.6	165	43.9	594	330	35	10.6	286	93.0	25.9
Dry Prong village	7	–	–	–	15.6	111	53.5	401	205	6	2.9	199	94.0	28.1
Dubach town	3	–	31	–	8.0	248	48.2	908	462	16	3.5	430	90.7	24.9
Dubberly village	–	–	–	–	–	87	41.9	301	150	6	4.0	142	93.0	16.9
Duson town	60	8.3	458	11.4	1.9	318	28.5	903	498	46	9.2	444	91.2	24.3
East Hodge village	2	–	8	–	7.2	115	45.5	292	137	9	6.6	118	89.0	38.1
Edgefield village	2	–	–	–	–	53	59.2	234	145	3	2.1	142	100.0	26.8
Elizabeth town	–	–	17	–	7.8	132	45.9	318	159	20	12.6	145	92.4	19.3
Elton town	12	–	398	6.8	3.7	352	34.7	1 059	533	38	7.1	487	88.9	22.6
Epps village	–	–	6	50.0	12.1	158	40.0	466	192	8	4.2	184	91.8	17.9
Erath town	85	9.4	988	15.8	0.9	453	38.3	1 554	821	36	4.4	766	90.6	22.5
Eros village	–	–	–	–	–	17	41.0	112	60	10	16.7	45	100.0	46.7
Estherwood village	19	–	197	13.7	6.2	168	35.0	467	211	8	3.8	203	86.2	24.6
Eunice city	271	1.5	3 730	11.7	4.8	2 970	41.0	8 744	4 788	303	6.3	4 341	94.5	25.1
Evergreen town	–	–	62	–	–	35	47.6	209	121	12	9.9	105	92.4	24.8
Farmerville town	–	–	74	–	4.7	858	48.4	2 712	1 224	129	10.5	1 088	94.6	32.4
Fenton village	–	–	99	2.0	3.2	141	33.9	428	218	7	3.2	206	85.4	30.6
Ferriday town	11	–	30	–	2.8	965	39.1	3 123	1 603	131	8.2	1 419	86.7	14.6
Fisher village	–	–	7	–	6.7	95	49.5	233	104	8	7.7	89	95.5	7.9
Florien village	–	–	5	–	1.3	192	42.6	573	282	32	11.3	239	90.8	28.5
Folsom village	2	–	4	–	4.3	90	52.8	234	156	4	2.6	139	86.3	23.7
Fordoche village	6	33.3	68	8.8	3.3	162	43.7	458	258	26	10.1	227	93.4	44.1
Forest village	–	–	–	–	23.2	65	41.1	222	112	15	13.4	97	87.6	15.5

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Forest Hill village	–	–	10	–	10.6	83	49.4	375	192	21	10.9	160	92.5	18.1
Franklin city	87	–	847	5.5	3.3	2 318	49.3	6 800	3 845	210	5.5	3 533	87.3	27.2
Franklinton town	27	–	44	36.4	4.6	993	45.0	2 937	1 502	147	9.8	1 305	89.9	21.8
French Settlement village	20	25.0	158	5.1	7.0	142	51.1	557	281	17	6.0	258	91.9	31.0
Georgetown village	–	–	9	–	7.7	91	55.9	278	106	5	4.7	98	93.9	41.8
Gibsland town	3	–	9	22.2	7.8	296	42.0	1 015	531	40	7.5	478	92.3	31.4
Gilbert village	–	–	15	–	0.8	194	40.9	576	278	45	16.2	228	77.6	21.9
Gilliam village	–	–	11	–	11.9	53	50.6	193	110	13	11.8	97	71.1	11.3
Glenmora town	–	–	4	–	2.1	285	40.4	1 115	442	51	11.5	391	92.6	33.8
Golden Meadow town	108	–	1 021	15.5	4.5	448	35.1	1 712	881	31	3.5	787	81.4	24.4
Goldonna village	–	–	2	–	1.6	120	46.4	385	164	22	13.4	138	92.8	22.5
Gonzales city	55	–	433	–	8.1	1 778	62.7	5 166	3 073	110	3.6	2 916	94.5	23.3
Grambling town	3	33.3	213	8.9	20.0	417	77.7	3 685	1 342	146	10.9	1 154	70.0	18.8
Gramercy town	14	50.0	256	5.9	0.6	804	57.0	2 293	1 422	50	3.5	1 352	90.8	17.3
Grand Cane village	–	–	2	–	11.3	27	57.6	209	91	16	17.6	75	86.7	18.7
Grand Coteau town	26	15.4	211	10.0	4.3	360	41.1	850	409	42	10.3	354	85.3	27.4
Grand Isle town	40	7.5	486	8.2	18.6	398	53.5	1 436	775	26	3.4	768	71.9	21.4
Grayson village	–	–	–	–	4.2	85	52.1	458	197	18	9.1	166	100.0	21.7
Greensburg town	–	–	12	8.3	4.3	162	62.9	462	293	17	5.8	276	96.0	26.4
Greenwood village	6	66.7	35	22.9	14.0	183	66.2	808	472	24	5.1	438	92.7	16.9
Gretna city	268	11.6	1 457	8.7	7.1	3 870	50.5	15 838	9 083	668	7.4	8 213	84.8	20.2
Grosse Tete village	10	–	40	–	0.9	159	56.2	519	269	14	5.2	255	94.5	31.0
Gueydan town	45	4.4	624	9.1	4.0	327	39.7	1 314	636	12	1.9	591	91.7	19.3
Hall Summit village	–	–	–	–	17.5	52	41.8	213	112	13	11.6	99	84.8	25.3
Hammond city	43	–	592	1.2	7.3	2 738	59.0	11 453	6 000	576	9.6	5 279	87.1	19.5
Harahan city	104	11.5	503	6.8	5.7	2 248	66.7	8 873	5 536	166	3.0	5 300	94.5	21.0
Harrahan city	–	–	2	–	1.2	81	42.5	533	238	17	7.1	219	94.5	18.7
Harrisonburg village	7	–	18	–	9.0	405	59.1	1 070	671	37	5.5	619	96.1	19.7
Haughton town	–	–	23	–	10.9	687	44.3	2 520	1 298	115	8.9	1 177	90.8	13.7
Haynesville town	–	–	6	100.0	3.2	38	50.2	220	105	9	8.6	93	89.2	41.9
Heflin village														
Henderson town	229	24.5	737	17.1	2.2	427	26.9	1 056	587	45	7.7	524	84.0	36.1
Hessmer village	62	–	443	3.6	0.8	131	42.7	611	236	6	2.5	228	98.2	36.0
Hodge village	–	–	3	–	5.7	126	49.4	543	285	22	7.7	250	81.6	21.2
Homer town	–	–	45	–	6.3	1 062	46.9	3 159	1 658	75	4.5	1 538	92.7	27.9
Hornbeck town	3	–	7	–	6.5	104	40.3	376	167	13	7.8	159	93.1	32.7
Hosston village	–	–	8	37.5	21.2	114	45.9	339	176	17	9.7	155	92.9	30.3
Houma city	465	12.0	4 112	4.6	7.3	7 272	55.2	23 357	13 884	485	3.5	12 961	92.5	21.0
Ida village	2	–	2	–	12.1	34	43.7	255	96	9	9.4	79	81.0	5.1
Independence town	17	–	207	13.5	2.5	339	42.5	1 245	679	79	11.6	591	90.4	22.3
Iota town	18	–	372	9.7	3.6	321	45.4	970	507	24	4.7	472	93.2	26.1
Iowa town	53	3.8	462	8.2	4.3	668	53.2	1 703	1 005	56	5.6	917	94.7	21.9
Jackson town	19	26.3	176	10.8	3.4	555	42.8	2 341	940	41	4.4	892	96.6	29.4
Jamestown village	–	–	–	–	10.1	26	48.7	91	37	2	5.4	33	90.9	30.3
Jeanerette city	24	–	653	2.5	–	1 692	46.4	4 473	2 567	166	6.5	2 309	92.5	40.1
Jean Lafitte town	–	–	98	7.1	–	196	35.5	652	316	18	5.7	280	83.9	13.9
Jena town	6	–	86	3.5	7.2	886	64.7	3 209	1 730	63	3.6	1 620	90.7	10.8
Jennings city	167	3.0	2 328	7.3	5.5	2 747	49.9	8 944	4 896	204	4.2	4 512	94.3	24.7
Jonesboro town	–	–	28	–	13.5	1 053	48.4	3 730	1 937	177	9.1	1 647	95.2	12.8
Jonesville town	13	–	16	–	–	637	43.9	1 924	859	119	13.9	709	85.5	23.3
Junction City village	5	–	7	–	24.9	161	56.3	541	259	21	8.1	238	90.8	18.1
Kaplan city	226	20.4	2 371	15.6	3.5	1 034	30.0	3 877	1 957	70	3.6	1 828	89.3	25.8
Keatchie town	3	–	6	–	7.3	85	43.3	249	122	3	2.5	116	92.2	24.1
Kenner city	1 546	7.7	4 324	13.6	15.2	16 448	71.5	45 375	31 848	1 298	4.1	29 920	93.2	21.6
Kentwood town	16	–	12	–	8.9	488	42.4	1 946	931	136	14.6	751	85.4	16.9
Kilbourne village	–	–	–	–	–	62	32.1	221	116	10	8.6	104	90.4	26.9
Killian village	–	–	7	–	5.7	142	49.2	482	248	39	15.7	208	98.6	25.5
Kinder town	25	12.0	512	9.6	4.2	557	42.0	1 936	1 021	45	4.4	970	93.2	20.4
Krotz Springs town	8	–	185	2.7	3.2	367	44.5	916	438	40	9.1	385	82.6	23.9
Lafayette city	1 748	11.7	16 972	7.5	9.0	16 467	64.5	62 416	39 733	1 693	4.3	37 290	88.8	14.5
Lake Arthur town	101	–	911	11.1	6.6	778	36.0	2 454	1 307	82	6.3	1 165	92.2	33.5
Lake Charles city	835	4.4	7 182	6.6	9.6	16 060	58.6	56 231	34 978	1 939	5.5	32 096	92.7	20.6
Lake Providence town	38	15.8	42	11.9	3.0	1 788	38.3	4 076	1 946	260	13.4	1 664	88.0	28.5
Lecompte town	3	–	47	–	7.2	454	35.5	1 157	586	61	10.4	511	79.8	26.0
Leesville city	99	11.1	658	4.3	19.2	1 784	62.2	6 536	3 023	284	9.4	3 377	90.2	27.9
Leonville village	28	3.6	377	11.4	4.6	290	43.2	797	399	36	9.0	354	91.8	24.6
Lillie village	–	–	–	–	15.2	29	35.5	123	37	–	–	37	100.0	8.1
Lisbon village	–	–	–	–	1.3	34	51.9	128	65	4	6.2	61	91.8	18.0
Livingston town	3	–	46	8.7	5.5	282	54.0	878	445	36	8.1	393	93.1	29.0
Livonia village	–	–	119	9.2	3.8	266	54.5	686	381	16	4.2	359	91.6	27.3
Lockport town	14	–	581	3.1	0.4	581	42.8	1 869	996	17	1.7	945	92.6	24.3
Logansport town	7	–	17	–	17.3	288	50.7	1 174	625	74	11.8	507	88.8	34.5
Longstreet village	–	–	4	–	1.4	85	51.3	206	112	13	11.6	99	85.9	35.4
Loreauville village	15	–	356	5.3	1.8	234	48.2	623	324	17	5.2	303	82.5	20.1
Lucky village	7	28.6	15	6.7	–	109	27.5	250	126	4	3.2	120	91.7	51.7
Lutcher town	56	–	324	4.9	2.9	1 190	59.2	3 367	2 067	155	7.5	1 883	92.9	34.3
McNary village	5	–	–	–	5.1	41	49.6	180	88	4	4.5	82	87.8	29.3
Madisonville town	9	–	11	–	17.5	170	46.3	619	319	29	9.1	276	89.1	28.6
Mamou town	92	–	1 611	25.0	4.3	708	31.8	2 416	1 104	94	8.5	1 000	92.9	25.4
Mandeville town	13	–	133	7.5	17.6	1 415	78.3	4 313	2 650	113	4.3	2 517	91.3	21.3
Mangham town	–	–	2	–	1.4	189	41.1	655	268	12	4.5	237	77.6	21.1
Mansfield city	30	–	90	5.6	14.0	1 337	47.7	4 886	2 687	125	4.7	2 458	89.6	29.5
Mansura town	48	–	625	2.6	2.7	566	36.2	1 448	630	69	11.0	557	87.3	24.2
Many town	–	–	67	–	8.9	821	47.0	2 948	1 498	184	12.3	1 283	89.3	23.1
Maringouin town	11	–	46	6.5	4.0	330	42.1	910	504	44	8.7	457	88.4	31.3

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Marion village	3	–	–	–	1.8	208	37.9	748	305	20	6.6	274	91.2	19.7
Marksville town	175	14.3	1 655	4.7	9.4	1 157	36.7	3 599	1 691	127	7.5	1 492	89.9	31.3
Martin village	3	–	5	–	–	131	59.2	437	241	2	0.8	230	91.7	40.0
Maurice village	14	–	216	14.8	5.7	105	44.6	351	201	4	2.0	190	85.8	22.6
Melville town	4	25.0	176	4.0	5.0	422	37.3	1 267	480	16	3.3	461	87.6	26.0
Marmentau village	2	–	250	10.8	2.9	200	36.5	519	257	21	8.2	225	88.4	22.7
Mer Rouge village	–	–	–	–	–	131	49.5	634	216	–	–	211	87.7	10.4
Merryville town	16	25.0	17	–	4.6	287	37.3	961	395	44	11.1	335	91.6	29.6
Minden city	14	–	176	–	7.6	3 263	52.1	11 200	6 136	570	9.3	5 477	93.3	27.1
Monroe city	274	2.6	1 211	6.9	8.7	12 360	59.0	41 744	22 299	1 717	7.7	20 123	89.1	16.2
Montgomery town	4	–	11	–	1.0	139	53.7	644	305	34	11.1	268	89.9	27.6
Montpelier village	–	–	2	–	8.9	61	41.6	151	64	2	3.1	58	74.1	15.5
Mooringsport town	3	–	3	–	6.1	239	53.6	677	359	15	4.2	330	97.3	30.0
Moreauville village	57	–	304	0.3	–	210	51.7	634	359	26	7.2	329	84.8	26.1
Morgan City city	150	–	1 131	11.4	7.7	3 851	54.5	11 504	7 231	320	4.4	6 684	88.9	17.8
Morganza village	1	–	59	–	2.6	193	50.5	631	301	15	5.0	284	95.8	34.2
Morse village	27	14.8	371	18.6	1.9	186	39.0	632	301	22	7.3	270	91.1	28.9
Mound village	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Lebanon town	–	–	–	–	9.4	19	42.7	81	40	6	15.0	32	93.8	15.6
Napoleonville town	–	–	163	7.4	–	184	46.9	588	235	16	6.8	215	75.3	29.3
Natchez village	–	–	–	–	–	160	25.1	319	147	34	23.1	124	86.3	13.7
Natchitoches city	92	–	499	11.8	9.0	3 498	61.9	12 448	6 944	495	7.1	6 378	87.3	20.2
Newellton town	2	–	16	50.0	8.3	432	45.1	1 213	613	51	8.3	556	86.2	23.6
New Iberia city	508	3.0	5 788	8.7	6.4	7 581	49.1	23 368	14 007	799	5.7	12 864	89.7	22.2
Newllano village	29	–	222	9.0	39.8	312	85.9	1 510	493	92	18.7	899	96.1	31.0
New Orleans city	6 630	20.5	28 869	16.7	8.1	118 056	59.2	417 487	235 250	16 557	7.0	213 918	69.9	17.6
New Roads town	12	–	279	2.9	3.0	1 012	51.2	2 824	1 513	131	8.7	1 341	94.7	27.8
Noble village	–	–	3	–	–	43	50.9	148	44	6	13.6	35	91.4	20.0
North Hodge village	–	–	–	–	–	94	41.6	432	196	11	5.6	180	88.3	15.0
Norwood village	–	–	–	–	4.6	114	44.0	289	153	18	11.8	134	86.6	32.8
Oakdale city	29	–	220	10.0	4.9	1 582	42.0	5 156	2 251	316	14.0	1 916	94.6	25.8
Oak Grove town	–	–	–	–	1.1	467	46.2	1 644	370	23	6.2	347	88.8	13.0
Oak Ridge village	4	–	–	–	10.4	51	67.1	199	101	12	11.9	89	94.4	9.0
Oberlin town	54	13.0	489	7.4	2.4	422	43.2	1 276	634	58	9.1	567	93.8	30.5
Oil City town	–	–	14	–	12.5	270	30.0	935	490	32	6.5	446	87.0	29.1
Olla town	–	–	17	–	8.9	302	54.1	1 206	664	10	1.5	639	93.4	18.0
Opelousas city	201	2.5	3 047	8.0	5.3	4 869	45.6	13 431	6 689	492	7.4	5 971	87.2	21.4
Palmetto village	–	–	21	–	2.7	64	29.7	245	77	4	5.2	71	87.3	28.2
Parks village	22	13.6	190	8.4	–	89	44.9	374	203	2	1.0	201	93.5	36.3
Patterson town	12	–	234	5.1	6.7	1 222	56.2	3 234	2 195	102	4.6	2 031	91.2	25.2
Pearl River town	15	20.0	39	–	13.8	360	58.3	1 224	716	33	4.6	658	92.7	32.7
Pine Prairie village	3	–	227	5.7	6.9	158	43.7	510	259	21	8.1	230	94.3	32.2
Pineville city	25	–	472	12.1	16.6	2 243	60.5	9 081	5 246	325	6.2	5 026	92.1	16.7
Pioneer village	–	–	4	–	7.4	44	35.0	172	96	12	12.5	80	85.0	46.3
Plain Dealing town	3	–	5	–	3.4	196	42.1	954	439	51	11.6	366	91.5	24.3
Plaquemine city	44	18.2	299	6.7	6.0	1 687	52.1	5 598	3 234	241	7.5	2 967	91.6	20.8
Plaucheville village	12	–	118	1.7	–	46	67.8	141	66	–	–	66	93.9	4.5
Pleasant Hill village	5	–	10	–	13.0	190	40.9	595	302	29	9.6	264	94.3	35.2
Pollock town	–	–	9	–	4.1	67	37.3	289	198	15	7.6	140	84.3	20.7
Ponchatoula city	22	–	137	4.4	5.3	1 218	47.3	3 850	2 026	177	8.7	1 785	92.0	19.5
Port Allen city	23	–	282	2.8	3.0	1 521	47.3	4 362	2 479	134	5.4	2 281	91.5	19.5
Port Barre town	45	–	604	11.4	2.9	655	38.2	1 866	962	98	10.2	828	90.2	27.9
Port Vincent village	–	–	21	–	2.4	105	55.3	319	193	18	9.3	174	92.0	17.8
Powhatan village	–	–	25	12.0	23.0	67	25.6	222	74	14	18.9	60	95.0	20.0
Provencal village	3	–	2	–	3.4	178	52.8	478	209	6	2.9	199	87.4	31.7
Quitman village	–	–	–	–	–	45	71.7	171	94	11	11.7	83	95.2	9.6
Rayne city	235	4.7	2 620	11.4	2.6	2 281	36.9	6 317	3 369	120	3.6	3 160	91.5	23.5
Rayville town	12	–	5	–	1.8	1 090	40.9	3 319	1 340	88	6.6	1 230	88.5	18.8
Reeves village	–	–	9	33.3	9.2	42	52.0	150	79	6	7.6	70	87.1	8.6
Richmond village	–	–	16	–	12.8	116	68.9	368	228	26	11.4	195	94.4	24.1
Richwood town	16	31.3	35	–	1.4	359	33.9	803	469	22	4.7	433	92.6	24.5
Ridgecrest town	–	–	7	–	14.6	188	57.3	654	388	36	9.3	349	97.4	15.8
Ringgold town	–	–	13	15.4	8.5	422	45.7	1 214	621	63	10.1	543	95.0	33.5
Robeline village	–	–	3	–	–	44	32.4	177	77	29	37.7	43	95.3	27.9
Rodessa village	–	–	2	–	23.8	72	41.2	232	93	14	15.1	74	93.2	20.3
Rocedale village	8	37.5	31	19.4	6.1	152	43.7	512	274	14	5.1	255	94.5	25.9
Roseland town	3	–	11	–	2.5	366	39.2	909	472	76	16.1	372	86.3	31.7
Rosepine village	12	–	33	21.2	25.4	179	60.7	681	335	40	11.9	336	93.5	23.2
Ruston city	137	12.4	1 016	13.2	12.0	3 260	72.7	16 735	8 485	393	4.6	7 861	84.9	15.0
St. Francisville town	14	14.3	37	5.4	5.9	384	60.6	1 013	647	34	5.3	599	90.2	23.7
St. Joseph town	5	–	19	10.5	3.5	470	45.3	1 151	586	51	8.7	520	87.9	21.5
St. Martinville city	145	–	2 145	6.4	1.3	1 972	37.7	5 558	3 381	209	6.2	3 090	92.0	31.7
Saline village	–	–	4	–	2.9	61	34.1	225	107	10	9.3	96	97.9	44.8
Sarepta village	8	–	5	–	3.7	142	53.2	674	321	36	11.2	274	96.4	29.9
Scott town	68	2.9	782	11.1	10.5	435	55.0	1 614	1 035	21	2.0	992	92.2	14.2
Shongaloo village	–	–	–	–	10.5	31	56.9	143	73	–	–	73	94.5	32.9
Shreveport city	1 177	10.4	4 243	11.4	9.2	45 420	62.5	151 081	95 167	5 723	6.0	88 202	91.2	18.1
Sibley village	8	–	4	–	7.7	286	50.8	875	492	26	5.3	460	89.6	18.5
Sicily Island village	–	–	3	–	2.4	208	47.6	474	218	11	5.0	205	85.4	21.5
Sikes village	–	–	3	–	16.1	40	50.3	183	99	11	11.1	85	84.7	8.2
Simmesport town	48	31.3	491	8.4	1.3	560	36.1	1 599	672	57	8.5	600	86.8	25.2
Simpson village	10	–	11	36.4	9.2	119	55.8	433	207	14	6.8	210	89.5	35.7
Simsboro village	–	–	2	100.0	10.1	95	56.0	439	219	2	0.9	214	90.7	15.0
Slaughter town	–	–	10	30.0	1.3	145	62.0	533	265	1	0.4	255	87.8	27.1

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Slidell city	187	3.2	714	5.3	22.7	7 166	78.0	18 603	11 777	581	4.9	11 072	93.2	30.2
Sorrento town	15	–	69	–	2.4	346	42.5	804	423	28	6.6	382	92.4	32.5
South Mansfield village	–	–	24	12.5	4.2	424	38.5	999	537	92	17.1	433	93.5	23.6
Spearsville village	–	–	–	–	9.9	39	59.3	141	77	2	2.6	69	79.7	26.1
Springfield town	–	–	5	20.0	1.3	95	55.9	301	165	14	8.5	144	86.8	27.8
Springhill city	33	–	91	5.5	13.8	1 241	50.8	4 964	2 607	248	9.5	2 270	93.6	19.8
Stanley village	–	–	–	–	4.2	30	59.1	113	68	6	8.8	59	94.9	28.8
Sterlington town	10	–	36	19.4	13.8	286	60.2	1 028	570	45	7.9	515	91.7	13.8
Stonewall town	15	–	14	–	4.4	279	59.7	836	549	19	3.5	508	96.7	18.3
Sulphur city	205	8.8	1 825	5.7	12.2	4 296	63.9	14 340	8 751	224	2.6	8 269	95.4	21.2
Sun village	5	–	10	10.0	10.2	87	40.6	312	152	20	13.2	128	96.1	27.3
Sunset town	54	13.0	414	8.5	2.7	601	45.6	1 610	937	64	6.8	823	90.4	22.0
Tallulah city	9	–	48	–	2.4	3 043	42.5	7 676	3 499	245	7.0	3 138	89.5	20.9
Tangipahoa village	–	–	5	–	–	132	37.5	351	136	6	4.4	128	62.5	25.8
Thibodaux city	136	–	2 115	6.5	5.1	3 088	51.0	12 256	7 144	279	3.9	6 688	86.3	26.6
Tickfaw village	4	–	72	2.8	2.8	132	33.6	380	191	20	10.5	169	89.3	18.3
Tullos town	9	–	7	–	5.8	159	46.6	559	277	21	7.6	245	97.1	16.7
Turkey Creek village	–	–	27	–	5.7	63	38.6	278	125	16	12.8	102	96.1	49.0
Urania town	–	–	6	–	0.5	168	38.1	645	362	18	5.0	339	94.7	15.6
Varnado village	–	–	2	–	2.6	49	48.9	219	113	7	6.2	96	100.0	38.5
Vidalia town	15	53.3	67	10.4	15.4	1 381	58.5	4 243	2 595	162	6.2	2 342	94.3	16.9
Vienna town	–	–	25	–	4.2	138	62.2	343	235	19	8.1	214	91.6	19.6
Ville Platte town	355	6.2	3 803	20.6	4.1	2 103	33.4	6 845	3 008	192	6.4	2 753	91.9	19.7
Vinton town	58	19.0	552	7.6	6.6	874	44.5	2 613	1 504	112	7.4	1 351	90.0	26.9
Vivian town	27	–	65	–	8.7	821	47.7	3 147	1 771	124	7.0	1 636	96.6	25.5
Walker town	9	–	48	4.2	7.2	650	55.5	2 033	1 256	84	6.7	1 137	96.0	25.4
Washington town	14	–	203	2.0	1.8	367	43.5	879	368	23	6.3	344	87.5	13.1
Waterproof town	4	–	4	–	3.0	394	32.6	919	293	9	3.1	284	88.4	22.2
Welsh town	79	19.0	704	9.8	6.9	751	47.4	2 525	1 352	82	6.1	1 217	88.1	24.3
Westlake town	44	13.6	509	9.8	12.1	1 239	63.9	3 737	2 466	85	3.4	2 348	92.0	17.0
West Monroe city	65	7.7	191	3.7	8.5	2 537	60.3	11 750	6 820	475	7.0	6 240	94.2	14.7
Westwego city	93	–	1 369	5.2	4.4	2 767	37.9	9 247	4 914	252	5.1	4 500	88.9	27.9
White Castle town	3	–	154	7.1	0.8	569	41.0	1 566	808	60	7.4	734	87.3	21.4
Wilson village	1	–	9	–	6.1	162	39.8	455	229	14	6.1	207	96.6	34.3
Winnfield city	11	–	36	–	4.2	1 481	45.3	5 262	2 443	359	14.7	2 007	91.2	14.2
Winnsboro town	5	–	28	–	4.3	1 100	43.3	4 149	1 769	125	7.1	1 592	92.7	23.3
Wisner town	12	–	10	50.0	0.7	305	40.2	1 059	407	39	9.6	359	94.4	11.7
Woodworth village	4	50.0	17	35.3	3.8	76	34.6	293	110	7	6.4	105	92.4	30.5
Youngsville village	72	4.2	449	13.1	5.2	275	39.1	763	460	22	4.8	427	92.7	23.2
Zachary city	41	–	159	9.4	4.4	1 724	64.0	5 212	3 187	144	4.5	2 930	94.6	21.9
Zwolle town	23	–	35	–	5.5	630	41.7	1 795	739	106	14.3	611	92.6	40.1

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined					
									Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
											Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years
The State	2 616 035	9.6	1 942 878	6.2	6 501	15 261	18 132	4 104 936	763 973	18.6	106 238	306 779	219 809	986 874
SMSA'S														
Alexandria, La.	90 300	11.7	66 572	6.3	6 065	13 184	15 786	145 520	27 731	19.1	4 420	10 782	7 669	37 303
Baton Rouge, La.	320 771	7.6	247 023	6.2	7 239	18 098	21 398	478 908	71 179	14.9	7 315	27 476	19 424	90 840
Lafayette, La.	99 362	7.4	78 180	3.8	8 066	18 788	21 626	145 782	18 804	12.9	2 099	6 609	4 745	24 409
Lake Charles, La.	106 359	8.4	80 715	6.2	7 150	18 724	21 316	164 695	20 364	12.4	2 684	7 836	5 552	26 829
Monroe, La.	85 537	9.1	63 958	5.5	6 168	13 883	17 140	134 239	27 613	20.6	3 891	11 917	8 272	36 370
New Orleans, La.	760 447	9.1	577 108	6.0	7 067	15 901	19 218	1 168 967	205 798	17.6	21 471	85 829	61 027	262 718
Shreveport, La.	233 414	9.5	185 608	6.6	6 875	15 333	18 160	369 893	60 350	16.3	9 623	23 602	16 817	80 642
PARISHES														
Acadia	33 173	12.3	22 976	5.2	5 657	13 507	15 792	55 692	12 337	22.2	1 811	5 072	3 695	15 873
Allen	12 536	11.8	8 275	9.2	5 163	12 202	15 685	21 184	4 537	21.4	901	1 724	1 370	5 958
Ascension	30 472	8.1	21 752	6.9	6 366	19 240	21 613	49 712	7 677	15.4	902	3 296	2 435	9 587
Assumption	13 037	10.8	8 465	7.6	5 559	15 331	17 892	22 045	4 801	21.8	734	1 900	1 320	6 354
Avoyelles	23 631	14.6	15 324	9.9	4 919	10 150	12 188	40 554	12 251	30.2	2 202	4 688	3 519	15 442
Beauregard	17 287	10.6	12 843	7.2	5 921	14 827	17 417	28 531	4 913	17.2	937	1 837	1 279	6 189
Bienville	9 284	13.8	6 648	7.5	4 983	10 367	13 850	16 265	4 129	25.4	1 114	1 410	1 031	5 279
Bossier	52 076	8.2	41 489	5.9	6 416	16 520	18 639	78 316	9 903	12.6	1 280	4 005	2 900	14 100
Caddo	155 382	9.3	125 007	6.6	7 217	15 383	18 517	248 866	41 910	16.8	6 525	16 432	11 507	55 449
Calcasieu	106 359	8.4	80 715	6.2	7 150	18 724	21 316	164 695	20 364	12.4	2 684	7 836	5 552	26 829
Caldwell	6 103	10.0	4 314	7.7	5 405	10 205	12 624	10 594	2 440	23.0	587	904	667	3 512
Cameron	5 890	8.2	4 345	5.3	7 166	18 434	20 562	9 305	1 278	13.7	139	498	245	1 702
Catahoula	7 233	13.8	4 643	4.9	4 825	9 825	12 770	12 098	3 662	30.3	672	1 354	927	4 595
Claiborne	9 469	12.2	6 881	7.2	5 184	10 928	14 538	16 946	4 538	26.8	1 083	1 728	1 246	5 909
Concordia	13 768	11.1	9 263	6.6	5 306	12 175	15 208	22 822	6 367	27.9	880	2 741	2 025	7 673
De Soto	14 739	12.9	10 661	8.4	5 589	11 464	14 887	25 422	6 056	23.8	1 424	2 176	1 599	8 067
East Baton Rouge	242 829	7.1	191 301	5.8	7 569	18 114	21 829	352 678	52 552	14.9	4 839	19 817	13 935	66 750
East Carroll	6 148	11.8	4 098	11.5	4 011	7 780	10 388	10 574	4 841	41.8	722	2 378	1 805	5 936
East Feliciana	9 819	10.6	7 263	6.9	4 719	14 170	16 320	16 757	3 734	22.3	557	1 688	1 197	4 940
Evangeline	19 287	16.8	12 126	7.6	4 814	10 049	12 540	33 023	9 554	28.9	1 782	3 562	2 621	11 843
Franklin	13 411	14.5	9 101	11.5	4 532	9 585	11 937	23 706	7 123	30.0	1 537	2 854	2 058	9 445
Grant	9 638	17.2	6 512	5.4	5 065	11 295	13 759	16 561	3 633	21.9	843	1 256	946	5 041
Iberia	38 915	9.1	29 088	5.4	6 517	17 240	19 295	63 289	9 754	15.4	1 331	4 270	3 107	13 092
Iberville	18 758	8.5	13 298	9.4	5 479	14 026	17 340	30 864	7 162	23.2	962	3 052	2 355	9 305
Jackson	9 836	9.8	7 067	7.0	5 010	11 032	13 919	17 002	3 620	21.3	1 010	1 148	807	5 177
Jefferson	299 804	7.8	234 176	4.6	7 700	19 760	21 921	451 456	42 810	9.5	4 033	17 359	12 152	58 905
Jefferson Davis	19 103	10.2	13 324	5.8	5 782	15 042	17 657	31 743	6 005	18.9	900	2 414	1 737	7 644
Lafayette	99 362	7.4	78 180	3.8	8 066	18 788	21 626	145 782	18 804	12.9	2 099	6 609	4 745	24 409
Lafourche	52 335	9.1	36 572	4.6	6 492	17 891	19 947	80 787	10 977	13.6	1 405	4 258	3 135	13 844
La Salle	10 047	11.8	6 960	6.2	5 626	12 194	15 250	16 853	3 377	20.0	877	1 115	844	4 253
Lincoln	27 410	6.9	21 366	5.1	5 357	12 676	16 660	33 049	7 130	21.6	1 099	1 976	1 362	9 047
Livingston	35 844	10.1	25 544	8.8	6 335	17 559	19 860	57 554	7 588	13.2	1 116	2 974	2 107	9 943
Madison	8 373	10.2	5 746	7.2	4 511	8 360	10 679	15 724	6 717	42.7	1 048	3 231	2 190	7 925
Morehouse	19 893	11.5	12 519	8.3	4 834	9 646	12 949	34 192	10 924	31.9	1 738	4 706	3 365	13 515
Natchitoches	23 865	12.3	17 445	7.0	5 011	10 872	13 343	37 666	9 879	26.2	1 932	3 723	2 715	12 693
Orleans	348 929	10.1	261 309	7.3	6 547	11 834	15 045	544 539	143 702	26.4	15 302	61 074	43 420	177 044
Ouachita	85 537	9.1	63 958	5.5	6 168	13 883	17 140	134 239	27 613	20.6	3 891	11 917	8 272	36 370
Plaquemines	16 063	6.9	11 259	4.9	5 863	17 630	19 884	25 240	3 882	15.4	590	1 436	1 054	4 849
Pointe Coupee	14 370	11.1	9 089	9.1	5 233	12 529	14 913	23 986	6 467	27.0	1 127	2 506	1 915	7 763
Rapides	80 662	11.0	60 060	6.3	6 189	13 445	16 009	128 959	24 098	18.7	3 577	9 526	6 723	32 262
Red River	5 845	12.5	4 256	6.6	4 541	10 294	12 591	10 256	2 897	28.2	583	1 132	832	3 902
Richland	12 332	11.8	7 982	5.8	4 877	9 544	12 112	21 582	7 553	35.0	1 476	3 040	2 110	8 999
Sabine	14 680	13.6	9 340	6.8	5 096	11 339	13 519	25 041	5 783	23.1	1 227	2 044	1 514	7 421
St. Bernard	42 226	9.9	30 211	5.7	6 510	18 882	20 592	63 702	5 697	8.9	526	2 196	1 700	8 473
St. Charles	23 451	7.3	17 177	5.7	6 976	21 063	23 223	36 994	4 902	13.3	474	2 178	1 552	6 281
St. Helena	5 589	12.0	3 471	6.5	4 322	9 653	11 370	9 801	3 141	32.0	506	1 327	1 066	4 033
St. James	13 046	6.9	9 362	7.6	5 727	18 417	21 044	21 371	3 692	17.3	523	1 622	1 225	4 935
St. John the Baptist	19 771	7.6	14 003	6.4	6 781	20 356	22 065	31 728	4 558	14.4	442	1 917	1 347	6 012
St. Landry	49 584	13.4	32 214	6.5	4 752	11 300	13 893	83 402	23 068	27.7	3 517	9 222	6 999	29 037
St. Martin	24 162	10.9	17 279	7.2	5 234	15 093	16 612	39 985	7 901	19.8	1 286	3 442	2 580	10 579
St. Mary	39 864	9.6	29 779	6.6	6 798	18 430	20 688	63 786	9 966	15.6	1 069	4 543	3 368	13 432
St. Tammany	69 488	9.7	51 412	5.9	7 409	19 815	21 879	109 270	13 589	12.4	1 610	5 200	3 755	18 296
Tangipahoa	49 018	11.2	34 645	8.2	5 599	11 873	14 394	77 606	20 109	25.9	2 772	8 358	5 805	25 399
Tensas	4 570	11.3	3 116	5.3	4 623	8 233	10 447	8 457	3 482	41.2	647	1 491	1 104	4 227
Terrebonne	58 847	9.1	42 147	4.3	7 060	19 392	21 108	93 720	13 450	14.4	1 406	6 044	4 417	17 263
Union	12 257	12.4	8 083	6.4	5 002	11 137	14 027	20 810	4 627	22.2	1 169	1 523	1 069	6 737
Vermilion	28 988	10.7	20 556	4.6	6 350	14 501	17 129	47 903	8 183	17.1	1 461	3 036	2 254	10 778
Vernon	35 548	9.0	26 687	7.8	4 848	11 324	12 296	46 355	8 467	18.3	1 084	3 395	1 983	13 002
Washington	26 654	14.7	17 733	8.6	5 093	11 096	13 641	43 828	10 910	24.9	1 839	4 006	2 861	14 084
Webster	25 956	13.0	19 112	8.9	5 749	12 389	15 701	42 711	8 537	20.0	1 818	3 165	2 410	11 093
West Baton Rouge	11 626	8.1	8 426	7.3	5 984	17 082	19 093	18 964	3 362	17.7	458	1 389	947	4 560
West Carroll	7 353	8.0	4 501	5.0	4 308	7 951	10 807	12 751	4 089	32.1	907	1 365	1 072	5 189
West Feliciana	4 611	11.1	3 841	8.9	3 924	12 008	14 289	7 567	2 529	33.4	314	1 034	759	2 983
Winn	9 892	14.8	6 583	5.8	4 707	10 100	12 445	16 976	4 372	25.8	992	1 640	1 196	5 646
INCORPORATED PLACES														
Abbeville city	7 255	13.1	5 058	5.5	5 590	10 832	13 127	12 259	3 377	27.5	457	1 481	1 108	4 089
Abita Springs town	633	11.5	458	5.5	5 726	12 326	16 080	1 069	191	17.9	20	83	58	264
Addis town	826	7.0	617	8.1	6 417	21 655	22 059	1 318	150	11.4	20	69	46	206
Albany village	545	14.1	374	10.7	4 984	10 531	12 841	912	194	21.3	49	62	43	236
Alexandria city	30 834	12.1	23 167	7.2	6 116	12 016	14 771	50 636	12 265	24.2	1 526	5 240	3 644	15 635
Amite City town	2 395	6.9	1 681	7.4	4 628	9 573	11 607	4 134	1 418	34.3	199	596	472	1 692
Anacoco village	66	48.5	31	38.7	4 419	12 045	12 045	90	21	23.3	–	7	7	21
Angie village	178	14.6	115	7.8	4 733	11 875	16 786	333	81	24.3	27	19	19	91

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Arcadia town	1 868	13.2	1 488	8.6	5 441	11 155	14 758	3 291	836	25.4	183	347	245	992
Arnaudville town	1 067	14.9	709	4.1	5 388	13 179	17 072	1 677	316	18.8	86	90	60	413
Ashland village	153	19.0	101	9.9	6 043	12 500	12 312	326	43	13.2	26	8	8	54
Athens village	220	22.7	142	9.2	6 800	11 797	14 722	455	80	17.6	17	30	17	96
Atlanta village	77	14.3	56	–	6 298	15 714	21 250	142	3	2.1	–	–	–	24
Baker city	8 078	8.5	6 142	7.1	6 690	21 605	22 921	12 719	1 032	8.1	152	431	328	1 404
Baldwin town	1 512	9.2	1 112	5.2	5 271	16 477	19 338	2 696	598	22.2	43	366	319	743
Ball town	2 121	6.4	1 587	4.6	9 595	22 458	24 073	3 322	253	7.6	45	104	97	364
Basile town	1 472	15.9	1 029	6.1	4 823	9 684	13 016	2 538	660	26.0	153	238	163	844
Baskin village	166	28.3	96	5.2	4 112	6 953	9 000	281	109	38.8	18	39	29	140
Bastrop city	8 555	15.2	5 334	11.3	4 553	7 668	10 694	15 178	5 510	36.3	859	2 417	1 757	6 866
Baton Rouge city	147 546	7.7	116 830	6.3	7 506	15 231	19 203	209 423	39 144	18.7	3 620	14 444	9 976	49 389
Belcher village	271	1.8	212	9.0	5 016	12 262	17 292	469	78	16.6	33	15	13	118
Benton town	1 098	8.6	862	7.0	6 077	15 244	17 773	1 771	264	14.9	30	116	86	424
Bernice town	1 080	15.8	793	4.9	4 540	10 827	13 822	1 811	422	23.3	135	138	113	581
Berwick town	2 821	8.6	2 128	6.0	7 296	19 708	22 244	4 466	448	10.0	45	160	128	607
Bienville village	120	16.7	103	16.5	4 696	7 895	9 659	245	83	33.9	23	19	8	100
Blanchard village	709	5.5	582	5.0	10 984	20 431	22 500	1 105	43	3.9	9	17	15	68
Bogalusa city	10 059	15.5	6 613	9.1	5 211	9 913	12 483	16 742	4 727	28.2	864	1 682	1 180	5 919
Bonita village	253	7.1	177	6.2	3 961	9 265	9 917	490	205	41.8	27	110	74	233
Bossier City city	33 575	7.5	27 332	5.5	6 368	16 378	18 260	48 785	5 651	11.6	594	2 237	1 493	8 119
Boyce town	670	9.3	423	9.0	4 348	9 429	12 350	1 198	426	35.6	99	175	122	494
Breaux Bridge city	3 564	13.2	2 628	10.7	5 523	12 419	15 987	5 886	1 230	20.9	224	544	430	1 585
Broussard town	1 796	7.4	1 374	4.8	5 934	16 938	18 265	2 905	455	15.7	80	163	122	594
Brusly town	1 070	5.9	849	2.9	6 724	22 234	23 824	1 753	158	9.0	17	67	52	210
Bryceland village	56	21.4	45	6.7	6 364	9 167	20 938	96	21	21.9	5	7	7	23
Bunkie town	2 951	10.9	2 059	9.4	4 955	10 282	12 251	5 243	1 583	30.2	268	709	510	2 025
Calvin village	156	9.0	125	8.8	5 854	12 426	14 444	260	33	12.7	15	9	2	45
Campti town	580	18.6	352	9.7	3 697	7 714	9 063	1 069	441	41.3	63	197	162	524
Carkton village	198	7.6	139	10.1	5 396	12 386	13 750	326	26	8.0	11	–	–	42
Carencro town	2 310	8.8	1 836	4.2	5 379	15 391	17 454	3 691	671	18.2	78	231	160	876
Castor village	106	18.9	73	9.6	4 452	10 625	12 188	701	26	12.9	19	–	–	40
Chataignier village	261	15.3	170	5.3	3 624	12 250	12 625	435	174	40.2	5	87	68	214
Chatham town	390	16.2	276	13.0	4 307	8 843	12 778	723	257	35.5	58	102	83	315
Cheneyville town	475	12.8	315	13.0	3 746	7 422	11 204	877	335	38.2	72	149	100	442
Choudrant village	522	11.3	325	4.3	4 946	12 228	14 348	806	125	15.5	30	37	28	171
Church Point town	2 672	11.8	1 939	7.8	4 964	11 806	14 399	4 469	1 244	27.8	213	510	389	1 552
Clarence village	361	9.4	226	11.1	2 585	6 583	10 852	620	277	44.7	33	111	79	326
Clarks village	542	11.3	327	4.3	4 501	8 992	12 614	915	291	31.8	57	101	75	326
Clayton village	702	22.5	378	11.6	3 210	6 842	9 070	1 199	574	47.9	91	243	166	665
Clinton town	1 094	8.0	888	9.5	5 003	11 652	14 397	1 919	573	29.9	69	267	208	663
Colfax town	895	17.8	522	7.1	4 193	7 054	9 800	1 680	658	39.2	128	253	177	809
Collinston village	217	12.4	110	12.7	3 937	6 912	11 786	439	197	44.9	48	82	53	214
Columbia town	355	12.1	285	5.3	5 509	9 355	13 250	687	134	19.5	52	41	36	216
Converse village	308	21.4	206	9.2	4 065	10 337	11 731	502	136	27.1	29	43	32	187
Cottonport town	1 049	13.1	683	2.9	4 056	9 023	11 920	1 909	652	34.2	92	292	213	901
Cotton Valley town	820	15.0	568	10.6	5 027	10 952	14 937	1 460	299	20.5	97	106	86	374
Coushatta town	1 068	13.3	809	11.9	4 989	8 261	10 280	2 022	748	37.0	114	345	249	944
Covington city	4 695	12.1	3 623	4.1	6 847	14 201	18 543	7 787	1 750	22.5	166	672	467	2 297
Crowley city	9 402	13.2	6 761	5.5	5 666	11 871	14 525	15 752	3 970	25.2	589	1 626	1 101	5 100
Cullen town	1 081	19.5	706	16.0	4 214	8 324	9 859	1 864	623	33.4	83	279	193	801
Delcambre town	1 331	10.3	950	6.6	5 671	14 920	17 045	2 214	290	13.1	54	100	63	418
Delhi town	1 813	9.7	1 208	4.1	5 560	9 785	13 266	3 017	1 087	36.0	234	392	251	1 244
Delta village	199	7.5	141	7.1	4 852	11 667	12 292	313	74	23.6	17	24	15	89
Denham Springs city	5 352	7.3	4 038	6.5	8 385	19 379	21 663	8 559	1 002	11.7	154	422	310	1 232
De Quincy town	2 281	11.4	1 580	8.9	6 008	13 738	18 170	3 868	607	15.7	110	172	97	719
De Ridder city	6 581	10.2	5 073	8.9	5 869	13 372	16 730	10 812	2 576	23.8	345	1 111	784	3 124
Dixie Inn village	285	7.7	223	4.5	6 263	13 088	15 250	438	51	11.6	19	10	10	61
Dodson village	298	18.1	192	3.1	4 883	10 455	12 750	504	162	32.1	21	73	58	202
Donaldsonville city	4 470	10.6	2 995	9.8	5 288	12 384	15 362	7 796	2 382	30.6	269	1 172	869	2 773
Downsville village	121	4.1	83	–	11 963	20 952	21 548	194	19	9.8	5	–	–	29
Doyline village	480	14.0	337	8.3	5 131	11 576	13 450	796	137	17.2	31	40	28	163
Dry Prong village	298	17.1	222	6.8	5 663	11 083	14 671	551	82	14.9	21	25	12	125
Dubach town	707	12.3	520	6.7	5 688	11 471	15 588	1 202	261	21.7	36	102	86	362
Dubberly village	200	12.0	144	2.1	6 183	15 909	17 500	332	27	8.1	6	5	5	31
Duson town	786	13.5	522	8.0	12 982	20 729	29 250	1 251	167	13.3	17	59	40	211
East Hodge village	217	11.5	145	6.9	3 458	7 308	9 333	444	166	37.4	35	61	40	187
Edgefield village	202	8.4	163	–	8 641	20 893	23 750	297	25	8.4	6	8	8	39
Elizabeth town	287	11.8	184	10.9	5 832	16 719	17 188	461	61	13.2	4	29	21	72
Elton town	858	12.8	592	11.0	5 202	11 397	15 357	1 450	344	23.7	77	122	93	465
Epps village	337	7.4	204	10.8	3 967	7 500	10 573	659	255	38.7	67	102	83	331
Erath town	1 253	13.8	893	5.4	5 407	11 660	14 944	2 127	443	20.8	121	155	119	591
Eros village	100	–	54	7.4	4 650	11 719	14 583	163	35	21.5	–	21	8	38
Estherwood village	419	17.2	236	6.4	6 144	11 635	14 191	669	166	24.8	25	66	48	207
Eunice city	7 318	12.9	5 166	5.6	5 229	12 263	15 375	12 305	2 959	24.0	491	1 218	808	3 717
Evergreen town	165	11.5	134	9.0	6 023	13 269	17 083	255	46	18.0	9	12	12	53
Farmerville town	2 097	11.0	1 439	6.0	4 665	9 572	11 920	3 622	1 072	29.6	225	385	256	1 665
Fenton village	372	18.8	238	8.8	4 449	14 226	18 587	603	103	17.1	11	43	27	126
Ferriday town	2 424	13.5	1 694	9.4	4 275	6 747	10 471	4 359	2 019	46.3	237	955	708	2 164
Fisher village	179	15.6	116	2.6	3 981	9 659	11 250	341	62	18.2	11	19	17	114
Florien village	426	19.0	289	11.4	3 718	5 650	7 821	859	474	55.2	99	210	138	533
Folsom village	197	9.1	148	6.1	4 413	10 833	15 417	351	110	31.3	16	54	41	129
Fordoche village	414	12.1	269	12.3	5 879	18 661	21 250	671	161	24.0	13	74	51	183
Forest village	158	15.2	110	9.1	4 971	10 167	12 250	310	81	26.1	24	28	18	97

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Forest Hill village	332	17.8	217	2.8	5 355	12 454	14 375	495	85	17.2	22	21	19	112
Franklin city	5 671	9.9	4 207	7.7	5 625	14 813	17 891	9 400	1 591	16.9	206	738	510	2 241
Franklinton town	2 414	16.1	1 641	12.9	4 642	9 743	14 207	4 008	1 033	25.8	211	327	218	1 562
French Settlement village	458	12.7	322	6.2	5 938	15 069	16 708	750	110	14.7	45	24	17	156
Georgetown village	225	23.6	132	2.3	4 313	9 125	12 054	395	101	25.6	10	47	27	143
Gibsland town	772	12.8	580	6.6	4 474	9 048	11 799	1 354	485	35.8	116	165	119	585
Gilbert village	448	13.6	286	12.9	4 043	8 611	11 687	805	323	40.1	43	169	129	366
Gilliam village	148	14.9	105	4.8	6 814	14 063	16 607	268	73	27.2	14	32	22	94
Glenmora town	832	16.5	496	7.7	3 988	7 264	10 495	1 479	469	31.7	114	130	77	654
Golden Meadow town	1 470	15.0	926	6.8	5 848	13 505	16 250	2 282	363	15.9	76	97	71	475
Goldonna village	302	24.5	186	6.5	4 541	9 667	13 750	534	86	16.1	27	23	16	147
Gonzales city	4 495	7.3	3 367	5.2	7 239	22 594	25 705	7 080	648	9.2	74	240	164	861
Grambling town	3 465	5.4	2 840	7.3	3 649	13 445	17 768	2 075	387	18.7	42	74	39	457
Gramercy town	2 019	3.9	1 515	7.1	7 234	25 268	27 671	3 211	170	5.3	37	59	29	249
Grand Cane village	116	19.0	105	12.4	9 221	12 400	13 438	243	21	8.6	14	–	–	35
Grand Coteau town	670	12.5	429	10.0	3 305	7 679	9 423	1 165	525	45.1	100	177	133	612
Grand Isle town	1 314	11.9	914	5.1	6 062	15 000	16 842	1 959	283	14.4	44	82	53	383
Grayson village	334	9.3	219	7.8	5 277	11 976	13 795	580	143	24.7	44	46	29	153
Greensburg town	382	9.9	290	5.9	7 230	14 345	16 687	669	105	15.7	12	59	47	149
Greenwood village	683	10.5	519	6.4	6 963	17 375	20 214	1 043	122	11.7	20	33	18	160
Gretna city	13 287	11.4	10 300	6.6	6 358	13 537	16 246	20 134	3 740	18.6	384	1 505	997	4 866
Grosse Tete village	462	13.2	325	7.4	4 848	14 479	16 563	719	153	21.3	11	66	40	195
Gueydon town	1 053	10.3	728	4.9	6 298	13 059	15 608	1 691	279	16.5	91	71	61	379
Hall Summit village	148	18.2	120	10.0	4 470	10 078	10 795	277	41	14.8	18	7	7	60
Hammond city	9 977	9.8	7 663	7.9	7 693	12 201	15 615	12 473	3 238	26.0	315	1 383	918	4 188
Harahan city	7 822	9.1	6 043	3.8	8 527	21 708	23 788	11 349	623	5.5	67	255	183	797
Harrisonburg village	357	20.2	277	7.9	5 442	11 579	14 792	526	127	24.1	32	29	7	156
Haughton town	929	6.6	719	4.5	5 892	15 640	17 993	1 510	237	15.7	55	80	55	272
Haynesville town	1 814	9.8	1 452	5.2	5 923	11 738	17 107	3 349	671	20.0	154	272	197	997
Heflin village	167	11.4	116	6.9	6 373	14 375	17 115	284	52	18.3	21	15	10	70
Henderson town	934	12.0	662	9.4	5 061	14 063	16 103	1 586	418	26.4	52	202	164	487
Hessmer village	455	20.4	263	5.3	3 883	10 452	11 612	716	81	11.3	29	14	14	191
Hodge village	427	10.3	317	3.2	6 194	15 469	18 056	697	127	18.2	26	35	20	154
Homer town	2 322	10.6	1 833	5.5	5 248	10 588	13 905	4 217	1 284	30.4	225	564	394	1 538
Hornbeck town	274	13.5	182	7.7	4 684	8 900	13 088	505	82	16.2	57	10	10	169
Hosston village	269	10.0	190	6.3	5 763	13 409	15 500	486	75	15.4	22	23	18	86
Houma city	20 587	9.7	15 135	3.9	7 869	18 330	20 737	32 474	5 556	17.1	631	2 480	1 787	7 221
Ida village	169	10.1	119	8.4	6 928	9 896	12 500	296	27	9.1	10	2	–	46
Independence town	991	13.4	686	7.6	5 303	11 214	14 437	1 679	393	23.4	113	143	116	516
Iota town	803	9.8	538	2.6	5 467	12 444	15 645	1 326	162	12.2	40	53	39	251
Iowa town	1 479	8.2	1 072	5.1	6 013	17 476	20 330	2 433	283	11.6	63	98	74	390
Jackson town	1 437	12.9	1 134	5.4	4 804	15 467	17 299	2 435	366	15.0	31	149	78	567
Jamestown village	67	10.4	40	–	4 660	11 250	13 889	129	28	21.7	7	13	7	30
Jeanerette city	3 761	8.1	2 793	6.5	5 661	14 807	18 480	6 511	1 522	23.4	242	730	514	1 891
Jean Lafitte town	590	12.5	361	7.8	6 460	20 000	22 863	955	126	13.2	33	49	35	173
Jena town	2 569	6.8	1 843	4.8	6 678	13 311	17 482	4 244	915	21.6	135	434	350	997
Jennings city	7 314	9.8	5 304	5.9	6 038	15 289	18 893	12 095	2 188	18.1	395	864	597	2 697
Jonesboro town	2 751	7.2	2 042	6.5	5 184	9 273	14 286	4 893	1 227	25.1	316	437	299	1 773
Jonesville town	1 505	17.2	931	8.1	4 654	6 243	8 311	2 694	1 183	43.9	227	460	312	1 394
Junction City village	422	14.0	295	3.1	4 468	9 934	15 750	760	224	29.5	60	76	57	288
Kaplan city	2 954	13.1	2 173	5.3	4 684	8 921	10 915	4 864	1 302	26.8	302	401	347	1 713
Keatchie town	174	9.2	145	4.8	4 685	9 115	11 042	324	86	26.5	30	25	18	117
Kenner city	42 913	6.7	34 240	4.7	7 246	20 660	22 003	66 025	6 487	9.8	443	3 137	2 158	8 939
Kentwood town	1 463	15.7	1 000	13.3	4 024	8 037	10 354	2 560	956	37.3	179	374	214	1 028
Kilbourne village	184	6.5	130	6.9	6 049	12 188	15 556	271	35	12.9	16	2	–	50
Killian village	412	10.9	288	12.8	6 247	14 097	17 167	619	117	18.9	23	36	33	156
Kinder town	1 516	8.4	1 063	7.2	5 500	12 088	16 270	2 524	454	18.0	120	140	107	605
Krotz Springs town	808	17.2	466	9.7	4 757	12 961	16 319	1 367	272	19.9	36	98	83	379
Lafayette city	55 543	7.9	44 029	4.2	8 355	17 015	20 802	77 903	11 957	15.3	1 241	4 096	2 943	15 282
Lake Arthur town	2 060	11.8	1 342	9.1	5 213	11 278	14 786	3 498	797	22.8	129	306	223	1 185
Lake Charles city	48 586	9.0	37 988	6.9	7 146	16 837	19 760	73 655	11 283	15.3	1 400	4 355	3 095	14 759
Lake Providence town	3 163	14.0	2 195	10.9	3 862	6 782	9 202	6 323	2 954	46.7	485	1 460	1 093	3 817
Lecompte town	901	12.9	623	7.2	4 196	8 304	10 750	1 651	601	36.4	86	267	190	699
Leesville city	5 686	9.6	4 095	9.3	4 920	10 375	11 955	8 900	2 672	30.0	297	1 187	741	3 185
Leonville village	672	9.8	432	5.6	4 599	12 208	13 583	1 143	281	24.6	56	101	76	379
Lillie village	84	17.4	44	–	3 774	6 500	8 438	180	62	34.4	18	22	15	89
Lisbon village	95	4.2	73	5.5	5 700	14 792	14 792	162	26	16.0	4	8	8	31
Livingston town	713	8.6	529	11.2	5 517	14 091	16 625	1 194	222	18.6	22	74	44	265
Livonia village	606	8.4	419	3.3	7 192	21 100	23 600	978	112	11.5	37	36	31	128
Lockport town	1 581	10.2	1 071	4.9	7 315	17 863	23 194	2 482	220	8.9	70	41	36	342
Logansport town	920	13.8	707	8.6	5 704	11 309	14 228	1 532	341	22.3	80	118	93	440
Longstreet village	162	11.7	121	7.4	5 675	15 833	16 458	295	59	20.0	11	15	8	62
Lonsdale village	497	11.1	370	3.2	5 274	15 341	18 125	864	102	11.8	38	32	30	213
Lucky village	197	16.8	128	4.7	3 447	10 234	10 729	368	91	24.7	28	31	26	129
Luther town	2 935	6.2	2 225	7.5	5 724	16 178	21 500	4 654	1 049	22.5	120	471	343	1 376
McNary village	134	9.0	97	12.4	5 032	11 806	13 875	237	51	21.5	22	17	9	57
Madisonville town	489	12.1	334	7.7	4 821	11 156	13 606	805	124	15.4	50	27	22	205
Mamou town	1 899	19.6	1 174	6.2	4 803	8 864	10 987	3 194	970	30.4	336	267	211	1 260
Mandeville town	3 756	7.7	2 873	5.7	8 094	20 657	24 453	6 069	475	7.8	81	167	91	808
Mangham town	478	14.9	304	1.6	4 329	8 844	9 900	934	394	42.2	91	183	133	442
Mansfield city	3 691	11.5	2 904	8.8	6 819	12 495	16 257	6 259	1 460	23.3	324	531	388	1 813
Mansura town	1 111	17.7	691	11.4	3 245	6 346	8 208	1 982	886	44.7	138	376	297	1 129
Many town	2 106	12.4	1 639	4.2	5 266	11 322	12 931	3 777	898	23.8	244	324	242	1 124
Maringouin town	749	8.9	508	7.5	4 668	11 875	15 969	1 287	407	31.6	61	146	110	474

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Marion village	543	24.7	313	3.8	4 036	8 095	9 865	952	219	23.0	48	73	59	330
Marksville town	2 958	14.6	1 797	9.0	4 598	7 333	9 087	5 000	2 032	40.6	228	761	561	2 459
Martin village	362	12.2	253	4.0	5 496	13 750	14 750	592	58	9.8	18	15	13	114
Maurice village	262	10.3	216	5.6	6 084	12 500	16 250	470	76	16.2	29	16	11	93
Melville town	1 012	16.0	538	3.5	3 650	8 229	9 661	1 751	717	40.9	133	270	207	827
Mermentau village	431	18.3	288	6.6	4 971	10 658	14 821	758	139	18.3	34	35	25	171
Mer Rouge village	355	13.0	235	3.8	5 418	11 058	16 726	671	151	22.5	43	59	55	173
Merryville town	742	19.4	455	9.5	4 709	9 638	13 750	1 283	342	26.7	84	119	87	413
Minden city	8 749	11.8	6 691	7.4	5 530	11 284	15 105	14 687	3 500	23.8	700	1 352	1 054	4 345
Monroe city	34 268	9.8	25 738	6.6	5 917	10 464	13 864	53 278	15 772	29.6	1 887	7 414	5 005	20 511
Montgomery town	477	16.1	337	6.8	4 787	10 473	12 670	826	220	26.6	69	60	51	271
Montpelier village	110	17.3	77	3.9	4 298	8 021	9 688	207	55	26.6	19	21	18	70
Mooringsport town	533	11.4	384	4.7	5 581	15 288	17 800	927	107	11.5	17	35	20	171
Moreauville village	538	9.9	404	3.2	5 316	13 077	14 635	870	180	20.7	34	71	56	262
Morgan City city	10 290	9.6	8 016	5.2	7 953	20 132	22 870	15 959	2 183	13.7	238	846	629	2 849
Morganza village	488	9.8	340	4.1	6 033	13 456	17 500	844	182	21.6	51	61	37	264
Morse village	515	18.6	320	6.9	4 548	9 635	13 711	858	130	15.2	32	18	14	194
Mound village	5	100.0	–	–	718	...	...	35	35	100.0	4	26	9	35
Mount Lebanon town	65	21.5	39	–	8 141	13 750	17 083	105	21	20.0	8	3	2	26
Napoleonville town	368	10.3	253	3.6	4 621	7 440	15 025	845	221	26.2	69	87	51	314
Natchez village	270	19.6	178	6.7	3 013	7 031	10 435	500	180	36.0	24	85	58	272
Natchitoches city	10 254	9.3	8 248	5.3	5 325	11 295	15 080	15 008	3 723	24.8	583	1 472	1 034	4 799
Newellton town	896	10.7	667	6.9	4 311	8 420	11 290	1 672	596	35.6	118	255	174	745
New Iberia city	20 133	9.3	15 356	5.8	6 464	16 104	18 539	32 335	5 359	16.6	702	2 304	1 640	7 171
New Iberia city	1 479	5.9	1 149	5.7	5 431	13 278	13 750	2 211	184	8.3	5	84	27	329
Newllano village	348 929	10.1	261 309	7.3	6 547	11 834	15 045	544 539	143 702	26.4	15 302	61 074	43 420	177 044
New Orleans city	2 307	11.7	1 523	10.0	5 238	11 515	14 385	3 908	1 170	29.9	180	496	372	1 368
New Roads town	107	10.3	62	12.9	5 728	13 523	13 977	192	3	1.6	3	–	–	17
Noble village	339	5.3	205	1.5	5 388	12 083	14 236	562	110	19.6	20	41	22	158
North Hodge village	240	12.1	162	4.3	12 162	27 083	31 210	417	60	14.4	13	23	15	116
Oakdale city	4 107	15.2	2 555	8.8	4 323	8 831	12 188	7 057	2 125	30.1	371	896	720	2 626
Oak Grove town	1 178	11.0	425	5.2	3 116	3 452	4 296	2 103	1 339	63.7	230	455	319	1 428
Oak Ridge village	149	6.7	113	–	7 942	13 000	18 438	289	49	17.0	14	25	18	88
Oberlin town	1 037	12.3	714	10.1	4 708	9 940	13 621	1 728	394	22.5	90	150	105	602
Oil City town	727	15.1	539	6.7	5 763	11 890	14 628	1 283	290	22.6	42	119	79	439
Olla town	961	13.2	741	2.8	5 798	12 875	15 506	1 603	219	13.7	79	47	29	320
Opelousas city	11 020	14.4	7 158	8.2	4 589	9 491	12 413	18 636	6 072	32.6	902	2 422	1 829	7 397
Palmetto village	174	22.4	79	6.3	3 470	5 919	6 595	335	153	45.7	37	54	39	199
Parks village	302	9.9	232	4.3	4 806	12 656	14 375	517	109	21.1	21	52	32	137
Patterson town	2 940	9.4	2 274	5.4	6 762	17 018	20 076	4 675	546	11.7	47	269	210	885
Pearl River town	1 087	16.6	788	6.9	6 001	14 878	17 473	1 683	258	15.3	25	87	65	394
Pine Prairie village	410	15.1	267	12.0	5 082	11 683	14 485	721	116	16.1	35	24	21	181
Pineville city	7 656	9.8	6 227	6.1	6 734	12 621	15 888	11 284	1 807	16.0	298	719	520	2 602
Pioneer village	139	21.6	118	10.2	4 676	6 845	11 250	238	83	34.9	10	28	17	96
Plain Dealing town	646	17.6	487	6.4	5 523	10 324	13 487	1 133	235	20.7	50	102	79	309
Plaquemine city	4 619	9.7	3 480	7.4	6 903	16 556	20 658	7 413	1 144	15.4	218	491	403	1 385
Plaucheville village	108	10.2	78	5.1	5 830	10 179	16 563	198	16	8.1	11	–	–	37
Pleasant Hill village	477	11.3	343	8.2	4 267	8 304	11 042	809	270	33.4	41	118	88	355
Pollock town	201	22.4	156	7.7	5 725	8 864	10 833	371	115	31.0	23	44	36	143
Ponchatoula city	3 181	9.0	2 233	7.8	4 873	10 405	12 421	5 417	1 753	32.4	217	795	549	2 090
Port Allen city	3 733	10.8	2 693	9.0	6 307	16 792	18 869	6 030	1 145	19.0	147	453	330	1 579
Port Barre town	1 672	15.8	1 061	7.9	4 751	12 230	13 875	2 625	606	23.1	77	232	200	806
Port Vincent village	281	12.1	200	10.0	6 743	22 344	22 778	452	11	2.4	7	–	–	17
Powhatan village	170	36.5	75	18.7	2 947	4 375	8 125	280	178	63.6	32	62	46	185
Provencal village	392	16.3	243	2.5	4 668	11 136	15 221	678	213	31.4	37	88	62	223
Quitman village	126	2.4	107	5.6	6 950	17 250	20 962	227	11	4.8	7	–	–	11
Rayne city	5 199	13.2	3 648	6.0	5 918	12 557	15 896	8 938	2 386	26.7	332	1 029	763	2 771
Rayville town	2 286	9.8	1 397	5.9	4 085	7 821	10 472	4 247	1 756	41.3	357	819	554	1 988
Reeves village	112	15.2	78	5.1	6 405	9 231	11 875	194	37	19.1	5	19	16	69
Richmond village	333	8.1	241	5.4	5 385	13 810	14 524	549	96	17.5	9	37	21	137
Richwood town	683	13.2	445	9.2	3 803	9 526	13 417	1 166	322	27.6	80	133	94	517
Ridgecrest town	608	10.0	416	6.5	6 179	18 523	19 432	903	87	9.6	7	31	31	121
Ringgold town	944	10.6	692	7.2	4 778	10 755	14 361	1 655	425	25.7	118	159	130	540
Robeline village	129	21.7	96	15.6	4 649	7 014	10 556	241	82	34.0	24	16	11	107
Rodessa village	160	15.6	123	7.3	4 598	9 500	12 955	311	70	22.5	14	28	20	97
Rosedale village	417	10.1	293	11.9	5 639	13 350	15 179	686	239	34.8	46	93	72	274
Roseland town	756	20.1	522	12.6	3 948	9 225	10 493	1 343	521	38.8	73	230	155	655
Rosepine village	613	10.4	445	5.6	5 438	13 716	15 223	952	65	6.8	11	17	9	167
Ruston city	14 740	6.0	11 836	4.1	5 641	12 038	17 474	16 850	4 000	23.7	444	986	678	5 037
St. Francisville town	849	12.0	631	9.5	6 789	15 912	18 147	1 469	335	22.8	56	131	98	413
St. Joseph town	877	14.5	592	9.8	4 008	7 804	9 861	1 682	779	46.3	117	352	274	945
St. Martinville city	4 787	10.0	3 648	8.6	5 107	15 302	16 539	7 827	1 640	21.0	189	757	566	2 144
Saline village	166	7.2	121	1.7	5 837	13 021	15 208	289	62	21.5	23	21	18	78
Sarepta village	524	12.6	379	12.1	6 336	14 881	16 875	821	82	10.0	28	19	19	114
Scott town	1 394	7.1	1 119	2.9	6 945	18 053	20 291	2 230	182	8.2	79	44	24	259
Shongaloo village	116	8.6	87	11.5	7 764	14 688	17 500	174	36	20.7	10	7	4	46
Shreveport city	126 634	9.3	102 444	6.9	7 211	15 043	18 333	202 826	35 969	17.7	5 159	14 436	10 086	47 314
Sibley village	735	13.1	549	7.7	5 309	15 262	16 831	1 233	192	15.6	36	72	52	285
Sicily Island village	382	13.4	238	3.4	3 743	9 300	14 167	728	268	36.8	37	137	93	327
Sikes village	137	28.5	104	4.8	4 717	10 982	12 054	233	53	22.7	23	11	7	69
Simmesport town	1 263	19.9	751	9.9	3 429	8 030	10 615	2 182	834	38.2	130	346	271	985
Simpson village	363	15.7	270	4.8	5 825	13 693	18 125	583	73	12.5	35	14	10	98
Simsboro village	344	14.2	258	3.9	5 962	14 265	17 024	562	48	8.5	18	7	7	62
Slaughter town	456	15.1	306	5.2	6 192	16 111	17 969	765	107	14.0	15	46	18	128

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Slidell city	17 117	8.0	13 078	4.9	7 877	23 994	25 728	26 497	2 297	8.7	221	924	682	2 943
Sorrento town	709	10.7	460	9.3	4 934	13 382	16 125	1 197	307	25.6	32	133	98	365
South Mansfield village	832	13.6	547	11.7	2 880	6 019	7 078	1 473	662	44.9	92	305	241	831
Spearsville village	110	8.2	78	3.8	5 541	15 000	18 214	172	35	20.3	8	10	8	50
Springfield town	267	15.0	214	9.3	5 121	11 579	15 972	414	116	28.0	26	37	26	127
Springhill city	4 009	14.8	2 855	11.3	6 349	12 865	15 170	6 400	1 245	19.5	185	522	368	1 700
Stanley village	92	12.0	66	4.5	7 462	19 167	18 750	142	27	19.0	14	9	9	27
Sterlington town	883	11.4	649	1.8	7 517	17 292	18 472	1 396	133	9.5	25	47	32	241
Stonewall town	727	10.3	574	1.9	6 101	17 432	20 000	1 175	100	8.5	31	21	11	208
Sulphur city	12 429	7.2	9 522	5.1	7 753	21 426	23 520	19 437	1 573	8.1	253	579	382	2 128
Sun village	270	10.7	158	14.6	4 671	10 703	13 750	411	119	29.0	14	49	47	152
Sunset town	1 425	13.0	988	9.5	5 217	13 417	15 288	2 296	600	26.1	45	301	228	775
Tallulah city	5 822	10.6	3 953	7.2	3 884	7 496	9 513	11 383	5 251	46.1	798	2 625	1 767	6 188
Tangipahoa village	315	24.4	163	12.9	3 747	8 281	9 479	510	184	36.1	15	83	58	232
Thibodaux city	10 698	8.5	8 347	4.4	6 118	14 576	17 862	14 447	2 504	17.3	235	977	708	3 052
Tickfaw village	320	14.4	211	7.1	4 164	9 676	11 250	554	200	36.1	17	100	73	222
Tullos town	431	14.8	281	6.8	5 481	12 391	16 089	759	165	21.7	48	59	45	203
Turkey Creek village	223	14.8	140	6.4	4 576	10 104	10 956	377	96	25.5	22	33	15	142
Urania town	504	14.3	382	2.4	5 638	13 182	15 870	866	83	9.6	31	21	19	164
Varnado village	169	18.3	116	8.6	5 422	11 250	13 929	278	32	11.5	16	5	5	65
Vidalia town	3 717	8.6	2 803	5.7	6 229	16 512	20 208	5 905	925	15.7	138	374	282	1 135
Vienna town	292	9.2	225	8.4	6 512	13 026	14 196	504	148	29.4	21	75	54	181
Ville Platte town	5 230	19.3	3 315	8.7	4 371	7 760	10 804	8 978	3 106	34.6	682	1 082	761	3 723
Vinton town	2 230	9.9	1 616	7.5	6 482	17 514	20 152	3 631	454	12.5	43	155	106	602
Vivian town	2 435	14.6	1 844	6.2	6 240	12 942	15 319	4 146	583	14.1	135	155	117	881
Walker town	1 840	10.1	1 355	7.6	5 881	16 435	18 731	2 951	473	16.0	73	178	111	641
Washington town	695	16.1	413	5.6	3 826	7 076	10 938	1 256	489	38.9	83	182	143	543
Waterproof town	645	14.1	339	3.2	2 851	4 886	5 616	1 339	857	64.0	191	391	293	939
Welsh town	2 088	11.1	1 474	4.3	6 030	12 034	16 701	3 439	799	23.2	112	364	244	929
Westlake town	3 383	7.7	2 637	5.6	7 027	21 282	22 389	5 246	424	8.1	41	185	129	588
West Monroe city	9 385	10.6	7 409	5.6	7 247	14 091	18 061	14 695	2 164	14.7	449	747	536	2 766
Westwego city	7 991	14.3	5 411	6.1	5 392	12 304	14 910	12 614	2 543	20.2	215	1 098	763	3 351
White Castle town	1 283	10.9	895	9.2	5 080	10 855	15 786	2 158	626	29.0	97	258	197	763
Wilson village	370	14.6	239	6.7	3 887	10 994	12 097	657	241	36.7	46	96	71	274
Winnfield city	3 957	12.8	2 811	7.3	4 226	8 004	10 079	7 029	2 384	33.9	352	1 071	749	3 013
Winnsboro town	3 110	14.6	2 180	18.7	3 974	7 742	10 958	5 731	2 300	40.1	420	991	688	2 815
Wisner town	722	17.2	503	10.9	3 942	8 604	10 000	1 285	382	29.7	84	156	112	545
Woodworth village	226	10.2	133	5.3	4 002	10 000	12 292	393	109	27.7	12	43	31	140
Youngsville village	577	12.5	470	3.0	5 659	13 477	15 865	1 051	179	17.0	51	69	66	245
Zachary city	4 513	8.3	3 486	7.2	6 986	20 712	22 995	7 115	620	8.7	120	200	181	938
Zwolle town	1 421	10.3	776	9.1	3 540	7 885	10 976	2 585	907	35.1	179	336	255	1 145

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
The State	1 537 183	30.8	15.9	11.1	86.4	71.7	66.8	82.2	96.5	52.5	1 411 788	23.2	86.1	313	96	214
SMSA'S																
Alexandria, La.	54 533	28.3	15.1	6.8	86.7	58.7	55.8	77.9	96.4	56.1	50 529	21.5	87.5	291	95	194
Baton Rouge, La.	177 151	38.6	8.3	16.3	90.3	77.2	75.6	89.8	98.5	56.2	164 102	26.9	91.5	352	104	243
Lafayette, La.	53 083	40.7	9.0	13.6	76.2	72.9	79.7	89.8	98.0	55.0	50 330	29.1	92.4	381	104	267
Lake Charles, La.	60 712	28.9	10.9	8.8	80.7	69.5	66.4	87.6	98.3	54.6	56 395	24.0	92.1	304	100	227
Monroe, La.	51 410	33.9	11.1	10.7	94.1	82.2	72.2	82.0	98.1	55.5	47 322	25.3	87.9	276	96	192
New Orleans, La.	453 816	27.2	21.6	17.4	96.0	93.6	74.1	86.1	98.4	45.7	418 406	24.2	80.9	336	103	234
Shreveport, La.	143 912	27.9	14.1	11.0	89.1	81.2	66.7	81.1	96.4	54.2	133 083	24.9	88.0	278	88	196
PARISHES																
Acadia	19 174	24.5	20.0	5.1	67.0	52.2	58.2	77.9	96.6	55.0	18 117	18.8	88.0	274	95	148
Allen	7 814	24.2	16.3	1.3	79.0	58.2	50.1	70.1	97.8	59.7	7 272	16.5	86.4	256	89	132
Ascension	16 537	40.6	10.9	3.6	52.3	36.2	71.4	86.1	96.6	57.9	15 494	22.5	89.0	332	96	186
Assumption	7 120	33.4	15.3	2.5	97.4	13.8	65.2	81.9	92.1	56.0	6 479	13.9	84.7	297	90	146
Avoyelles	14 436	27.8	19.2	1.4	89.4	44.0	46.3	70.9	93.4	56.3	13 544	16.0	84.7	235	82	118
Beauregard	11 387	35.5	12.2	2.5	59.1	39.6	48.3	73.7	96.4	55.2	9 507	24.1	91.8	324	89	186
Bienville	6 955	23.7	20.2	1.0	59.3	27.3	34.8	63.0	85.6	57.8	5 849	16.5	84.5	238	75	118
Bossier	28 817	36.1	8.0	10.0	83.2	76.3	76.0	85.8	95.8	59.8	26 677	31.0	92.4	301	87	223
Caddo	97 407	26.1	16.0	12.3	91.3	86.8	66.7	81.2	96.9	52.6	90 714	24.2	87.1	276	88	195
Calcasieu	60 712	28.9	10.9	8.8	80.7	69.5	66.4	87.6	98.3	54.6	56 395	24.0	92.1	304	100	227
Caldwell	4 589	35.4	18.3	0.6	80.9	22.7	45.1	71.4	95.2	55.4	3 881	21.0	87.8	211	85	144
Cameron	3 436	33.5	11.2	3.3	52.9	23.1	57.7	79.5	97.5	52.0	3 020	20.0	92.7	317	111	197
Catahoula	4 705	33.1	13.7	0.7	71.1	25.4	39.6	73.2	90.6	56.2	4 085	12.6	83.0	247	103	136
Claiborne	6 886	22.8	27.6	2.0	67.5	47.0	38.5	61.4	86.9	56.2	6 105	14.5	83.7	247	84	114
Concordia	8 649	27.1	11.4	5.6	94.6	63.9	58.3	75.4	94.0	60.5	7 578	18.6	84.4	245	94	132
De Soto	9 955	32.5	22.2	4.5	65.7	34.8	42.9	63.7	83.6	55.2	8 956	16.0	80.4	261	99	141
East Baton Rouge	133 519	37.5	7.8	20.6	98.7	91.7	78.2	91.5	99.1	55.5	124 346	28.5	91.5	357	106	269
East Carroll	4 077	22.8	20.4	3.2	89.2	57.9	39.9	55.8	87.5	55.4	3 615	16.6	69.3	222	96	109
East Feliciana	5 772	33.6	14.7	2.9	72.6	30.5	44.8	67.6	87.2	59.7	5 078	17.7	88.3	302	108	146
Evangeline	12 216	26.1	18.0	4.0	76.7	50.8	46.7	72.7	95.3	53.5	11 249	18.1	85.2	271	98	138
Franklin	8 807	29.4	16.8	2.4	45.9	35.6	44.0	68.6	91.0	58.6	8 075	15.5	84.2	199	80	119
Grant	6 497	30.1	17.1	0.9	62.9	24.4	36.2	66.2	93.5	58.6	5 770	14.2	87.7	263	85	138
Iberia	21 205	27.7	17.0	5.6	82.3	67.7	66.6	81.9	96.9	52.4	19 915	20.3	88.1	319	104	178
Iberville	10 814	25.2	24.3	3.7	89.7	48.4	54.5	76.7	93.1	52.7	9 634	14.1	82.5	309	105	156
Jackson	6 821	28.5	15.9	1.3	83.1	54.2	45.1	67.2	94.2	55.6	6 101	21.4	86.2	239	94	131
Jefferson	165 316	40.2	5.3	19.2	99.9	97.7	90.4	95.8	99.1	56.3	155 685	26.2	92.4	327	98	278
Jefferson Davis	10 971	21.9	22.7	2.6	75.2	63.6	54.7	80.7	97.4	56.6	10 392	19.1	89.6	283	96	160
Lafayette	53 083	40.7	9.0	13.6	76.2	72.9	79.7	89.8	98.0	55.0	50 330	29.1	92.4	381	104	267
Lafourche	26 887	34.4	13.4	5.3	99.6	32.7	77.3	88.0	97.3	54.6	25 391	21.6	91.3	345	95	192
La Salle	6 486	30.3	16.5	1.4	85.7	50.6	46.0	76.1	94.7	60.4	6 069	16.8	89.9	266	86	157
Lincoln	13 320	30.7	13.3	8.3	87.1	63.5	62.0	75.3	95.6	56.0	12 280	27.5	88.8	288	95	205
Livingston	20 671	46.6	6.8	2.0	67.2	26.9	66.7	84.4	97.6	59.8	18 462	23.4	94.3	358	105	220
Madison	5 992	25.2	11.3	8.0	90.8	74.4	45.4	57.7	88.1	55.7	5 191	19.1	73.3	215	90	99
Morehouse	12 787	28.2	13.5	4.1	85.0	60.0	50.6	71.3	93.8	56.9	11 611	19.5	80.5	225	91	149
Natchitoches	14 856	32.6	18.0	7.0	71.8	46.7	52.1	67.4	89.1	55.6	13 257	25.1	82.7	310	96	162
Orleans	226 105	12.3	37.5	19.5	99.6	98.8	60.3	78.3	97.9	33.1	206 435	23.4	68.7	344	111	210
Ouachita	51 410	33.9	11.1	10.7	94.1	82.2	72.2	82.0	98.1	55.5	47 322	25.3	87.9	276	96	192
Plaquemines	9 490	37.5	6.9	5.0	91.6	75.0	72.9	84.1	91.1	51.1	7 750	20.8	90.7	318	92	238
Pointe Coupee	8 230	31.1	18.0	1.6	76.4	34.5	55.4	70.9	90.9	53.0	7 703	14.6	84.0	272	97	136
Rapides	48 036	28.1	14.8	7.6	90.0	63.4	58.5	79.5	96.8	55.8	44 759	22.5	87.5	294	97	198
Red River	4 007	31.8	16.8	1.9	59.6	23.5	42.0	63.9	86.5	58.7	3 514	19.4	81.4	259	91	127
Richland	7 835	33.6	14.0	1.8	49.7	40.5	46.7	66.0	93.0	59.3	7 222	15.0	83.3	231	91	122
Sabine	11 327	39.7	14.7	1.8	41.7	25.8	47.2	70.4	91.7	51.8	8 916	18.8	85.3	287	93	125
St. Bernard	21 453	38.1	4.6	5.2	100.0	93.0	91.6	96.0	99.4	62.7	20 591	16.0	93.6	272	96	252
St. Charles	12 366	39.7	10.4	6.7	99.3	57.2	80.7	90.1	98.1	62.6	11 487	21.0	90.9	336	96	228
St. Helena	3 553	37.5	11.9	3.2	27.0	11.7	40.5	59.7	84.7	60.9	3 072	12.7	89.3	279	99	138
St. James	6 446	30.4	18.0	3.8	98.4	40.5	71.6	79.5	95.1	63.4	6 046	12.5	83.8	336	89	116
St. John the Baptist	10 487	42.4	14.1	4.1	98.7	73.9	80.2	87.1	97.8	62.8	9 305	20.5	90.2	343	99	212
St. Landry	29 000	26.8	16.4	4.0	83.7	51.0	56.4	72.6	91.6	54.5	26 823	17.1	84.0	283	98	149
St. Martin	13 640	37.5	13.2	6.9	74.1	37.2	62.8	77.0	92.6	51.4	12 173	18.2	87.0	291	98	143
St. Mary	21 379	27.5	15.5	7.2	96.7	78.5	65.1	82.3	95.9	52.7	20 040	22.4	88.3	347	109	212
St. Tammany	40 942	50.7	8.5	4.3	57.7	49.0	75.2	85.3	97.4	63.0	35 695	25.0	93.9	419	99	252
Tangipahoa	29 072	35.2	15.8	7.0	62.6	44.0	54.7	74.0	93.7	52.7	25 963	22.5	86.9	291	90	172
Tensas	3 699	28.4	15.6	1.2	66.6	50.4	39.9	59.9	85.6	55.0	2 938	14.1	76.9	201	72	89
Terrebonne	30 581	38.9	11.4	9.5	99.5	64.1	76.5	88.6	97.7	56.4	29 285	23.6	91.1	345	87	236
Union	8 369	29.5	15.1	2.4	66.7	31.0	46.5	70.2	92.8	57.5	7 231	16.1	86.8	239	86	134
Vermilion	17 606	27.0	18.6	5.5	53.8	46.8	62.8	81.9	96.9	48.8	16 170	17.1	89.5	297	93	168
Vernon	18 085	47.3	7.4	5.1	56.4	47.5	63.9	79.2	97.3	53.0	15 465	39.9	90.1	312	91	219
Washington	16 708	22.2	22.4	4.0	60.8	51.8	42.9	72.2	94.3	55.2	15 399	18.0	85.3	265	93	139
Webster	17 688	23.9	13.7	5.1	86.5	58.5	51.9	73.3	94.5	54.4	15 692	18.1	85.8	244	86	142
West Baton Rouge	6 424	30.9	16.3	4.7	87.2	42.5	61.0	81.8	94.0	55.1	5 800	16.1	89.0	274	99	171
West Carroll	5 050	33.3	14.7	0.7	76.8	34.3	51.4	75.3	96.3	65.7	4 496	14.7	87.3	233	86	129
West Feliciana	2 726	36.4	15.9	2.6	76.0	36.0	48.8	64.8	79.7	54.0	2 313	24.1	87.6	322	117	137
Winn	6 793	22.2	21.7	2.5	68.8	46.1	32.6	63.1	93.9	55.3	6 059	15.8	82.5	234	82	139
INCORPORATED PLACES																
Abbeville city	4 724	16.5	20.6	9.1	98.5	89.6	54.0	74.5	97.2	40.8	4 415	17.6	82.2	274	90	167
Abita Springs town	437	22.9	40.3	4.3	85.1	78.5	49.0	73.0	98.6	51.5	384	25.0	91.7	361	107	198
Addis town	435	33.6	16.8	–	99.5	4.6	72.2	91.3	97.9	61.4	407	20.1	95.6	326	96	158
Albany village	389	39.3	2.1	4.6	83.8	20.1	59.4	72.0	97.4	42.2	358	29.6	88.8	265	75	147
Alexandria city	19 629	18.9	18.1	10.5	99.8	95.5	55.6	76.8	95.9	48.5	18 291	23.9	80.4	298	98	193
Amite City town	1 599	19.2	30.0	4.7	97.1	91.9	45.9	71.9	95.8	52.3	1 457	19.5	83.2	280	87	149
Anacoco village	32	15.6	–	–	100.0	–	56.3	56.3	100.0	56.3	32	21.9	100.0	–	175	...
Angie village	139	22.3	17.3	1.4	87.1	19.4	44.6	76.3	95.0	70.5	128	18.8	82.0	356	97	222

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Arcadia town	1 319	14.3	21.8	0.8	98.6	92.6	43.4	66.1	95.4	55.6	1 197	15.8	79.9	233	69	115
Arnaudville town	604	24.5	15.1	2.3	98.7	90.7	65.1	84.6	96.9	47.0	571	13.3	84.6	285	92	128
Ashland village	148	12.8	21.6	1.4	45.3	4.1	28.4	81.1	93.9	68.2	127	7.1	92.1	277	88	110
Athens village	188	8.5	37.2	1.6	93.6	6.9	26.6	67.0	91.0	56.4	175	16.6	88.6	197	76	105
Atlanta village	54	14.8	18.5	–	68.5	–	35.2	83.3	94.4	59.3	48	20.8	93.8	278	70	113
Baker city	4 005	37.9	2.0	7.7	99.9	95.8	83.4	95.6	98.9	80.0	3 807	23.1	97.4	300	123	270
Baldwin town	769	30.6	19.1	7.2	98.2	70.7	54.9	76.7	93.5	64.6	737	12.1	92.5	299	101	174
Ball town	1 113	52.3	3.5	1.3	96.9	33.3	75.7	91.3	99.3	79.7	1 066	15.1	98.2	268	99	251
Basile town	953	15.4	28.2	3.8	76.6	72.9	34.5	69.5	93.5	51.8	886	13.2	85.1	233	97	155
Baskin village	107	29.9	26.2	–	52.3	10.3	34.6	73.8	98.1	60.7	97	23.7	79.4	238	72	155
Bastrop city	5 964	21.1	15.3	6.5	100.0	96.6	51.3	70.8	96.4	48.0	5 454	23.1	72.4	206	87	145
Baton Rouge city	84 015	24.6	10.5	25.5	99.9	98.8	73.5	89.9	99.2	45.9	78 581	28.5	89.2	309	102	239
Belcher village	167	10.8	39.5	2.4	77.8	10.8	38.3	55.1	83.2	61.1	146	11.0	77.4	241	92	116
Benton town	650	21.5	11.7	4.6	97.5	81.2	63.8	77.1	94.0	60.0	592	19.6	91.6	198	87	181
Bernice town	729	18.1	18.8	0.8	99.2	93.1	44.6	65.0	97.3	61.2	658	12.2	80.4	233	91	118
Berwick town	1 605	30.3	12.6	10.5	100.0	94.3	67.9	81.0	98.3	45.8	1 491	25.9	87.6	439	108	212
Bienville village	118	22.9	33.1	–	91.5	7.6	35.6	71.2	95.8	53.4	104	15.4	84.6	225	68	80
Blanchard village	369	36.0	12.2	3.8	92.7	83.7	79.4	95.9	98.6	71.0	360	17.8	92.5	323	81	200
Bogalusa city	6 822	8.3	31.7	5.2	99.5	98.1	40.6	72.8	96.9	50.9	6 331	17.8	79.2	252	93	133
Bonita village	212	51.9	15.1	–	91.0	71.7	46.2	60.4	93.9	69.3	185	11.4	70.3	193	102	130
Bossier City city	17 927	28.4	7.3	13.2	98.3	98.2	82.8	90.0	99.3	56.6	16 779	34.5	93.9	277	87	222
Boyce town	435	20.2	17.7	0.7	100.0	98.6	24.8	56.6	97.5	53.1	377	13.0	75.3	227	67	106
Breaux Bridge city	2 070	35.4	13.1	12.0	99.5	75.3	68.1	75.2	96.4	48.9	1 947	25.1	79.2	295	99	137
Broussard town	1 009	42.7	10.8	0.9	95.5	93.5	69.1	83.0	98.7	52.3	966	22.4	90.4	269	83	211
Brusly town	533	38.1	21.4	3.6	100.0	15.6	71.5	91.0	97.0	67.5	522	14.0	93.5	307	103	185
Bryceland village	37	18.9	40.5	–	89.2	8.1	35.1	75.7	89.2	32.4	37	16.2	75.7	388	63	...
Bunkie town	1 908	12.2	25.2	3.8	98.5	93.9	45.1	73.6	94.4	46.5	1 817	15.7	79.0	268	96	121
Calvin village	111	18.9	18.9	–	87.4	82.0	40.5	79.3	86.5	65.8	98	11.2	78.6	258	90	95
Campti town	444	20.7	16.0	2.5	92.6	89.2	29.1	46.2	93.7	52.3	398	27.4	70.4	207	82	110
Carkton village	134	29.1	16.4	5.2	59.7	5.2	52.2	72.4	89.6	32.8	122	13.9	95.9	225	69	150
Carencro town	1 212	38.8	14.2	1.3	89.5	78.4	71.9	77.7	96.5	60.0	1 173	26.3	88.5	326	100	197
Castor village	94	16.0	18.1	–	94.7	2.1	38.3	100.0	100.0	76.6	80	12.5	100.0	180	72	135
Chataignier village	142	32.4	26.1	2.8	92.3	16.2	40.8	78.2	95.1	57.0	135	20.0	94.8	319	96	217
Chatham town	309	22.3	18.4	–	100.0	93.9	31.1	51.1	90.3	58.3	281	22.4	78.3	189	67	137
Cheneyville town	354	9.6	41.5	–	100.0	3.4	29.7	54.8	85.0	53.7	304	10.9	78.6	248	84	112
Choudrant village	323	35.9	23.8	–	94.4	14.2	38.4	85.4	95.0	55.7	286	21.7	96.2	252	77	146
Church Point town	1 566	28.1	13.9	5.6	99.5	94.1	68.0	81.7	98.4	48.0	1 500	19.5	86.5	263	97	139
Clarence village	179	40.2	19.0	1.7	85.5	19.6	46.9	55.9	84.4	62.6	164	8.5	78.7	232	104	157
Clarks village	458	28.4	42.8	0.7	100.0	5.0	21.0	60.9	90.8	74.0	400	15.0	78.5	213	74	143
Clayton village	457	20.6	18.6	3.1	92.1	76.8	28.7	48.8	83.6	54.0	406	17.0	72.4	194	84	102
Clinton town	667	29.8	18.0	5.5	99.0	90.6	42.1	66.1	94.5	55.2	617	16.5	84.6	233	100	148
Colfax town	719	15.0	26.7	1.9	99.0	96.2	31.7	56.2	92.9	55.9	625	13.1	65.4	227	94	138
Collinston village	179	3.4	29.6	–	100.0	93.3	7.8	50.8	95.0	45.8	151	16.6	82.8	175	84	108
Columbia town	325	8.3	43.4	0.6	100.0	93.8	35.7	68.9	96.6	46.5	267	13.5	63.3	170	95	118
Converse village	213	33.3	26.8	–	84.5	4.2	25.8	52.1	86.4	41.8	183	26.2	84.7	304	89	103
Cottonport town	627	20.9	27.6	–	100.0	97.8	45.8	67.8	97.3	55.2	600	17.2	80.5	226	81	120
Cotton Valley town	619	15.2	16.0	0.8	97.9	76.6	42.8	62.2	91.6	48.9	547	15.5	81.5	204	73	101
Coushatta town	901	31.0	19.5	2.0	95.7	81.2	55.4	61.7	93.7	56.0	764	25.1	74.7	257	99	128
Covington city	3 127	23.3	29.9	9.8	97.5	92.3	59.7	73.2	96.3	47.5	2 820	25.6	80.7	392	93	187
Crowley city	5 682	18.6	24.3	8.9	99.6	97.3	55.3	75.6	98.0	51.8	5 420	21.6	82.5	269	102	147
Cullen town	791	14.4	11.6	11.6	98.9	96.6	39.1	62.1	95.1	47.8	691	18.1	76.1	209	80	126
Delcambre town	775	20.8	25.7	3.6	99.5	97.0	70.3	88.5	99.4	48.8	752	14.2	88.2	266	94	175
Delhi town	1 119	23.1	6.0	–	100.0	97.1	49.9	71.2	96.6	57.2	1 051	12.6	78.6	228	70	116
Delta village	142	78.2	2.8	–	100.0	91.5	83.8	93.0	100.0	48.6	131	32.8	84.7	525	75	110
Denham Springs city	3 020	32.5	7.3	5.3	100.0	96.5	75.4	90.8	98.5	67.2	2 825	23.9	92.1	325	117	233
De Quincy town	1 578	16.8	32.9	6.7	99.6	96.8	37.3	69.0	98.5	48.5	1 406	21.9	83.8	272	93	191
De Ridder city	4 228	24.4	14.1	5.1	99.5	90.1	55.3	72.6	96.7	52.6	3 753	27.3	87.4	329	92	190
Dixie Inn village	183	35.0	3.8	–	100.0	98.9	58.5	95.1	100.0	39.9	183	27.3	85.8	219	78	148
Dodson village	162	20.4	21.0	1.2	95.7	3.7	24.1	41.4	79.0	63.0	139	9.4	75.5	217	60	114
Donaldsonville city	2 666	24.5	21.0	2.7	99.7	96.5	60.8	74.9	96.6	47.7	2 459	19.8	71.4	320	81	135
Downsville village	67	–	23.9	6.0	98.5	6.0	49.3	92.5	100.0	79.1	65	–	89.2	254	96	–
Doyline village	340	19.1	13.2	–	92.9	14.7	46.2	75.0	98.8	60.6	295	13.9	90.2	240	80	137
Dry Prong village	205	23.9	19.0	1.5	94.6	1.5	40.5	81.5	100.0	63.9	199	15.6	86.9	258	73	185
Dubach town	515	19.4	17.3	3.7	97.9	83.7	47.0	63.1	91.5	65.4	469	22.2	85.5	200	78	140
Dubberly village	126	27.0	22.2	1.6	84.1	8.7	49.2	78.6	96.0	57.1	108	12.0	88.9	325	72	153
Duson town	433	19.6	16.2	2.8	96.5	23.8	50.1	74.6	95.4	43.2	421	19.2	86.5	221	79	140
East Hodge village	174	29.3	23.0	–	100.0	89.1	31.0	35.6	82.8	55.2	144	13.2	71.5	177	99	112
Edgefield village	112	44.6	–	–	98.2	2.7	80.4	97.3	100.0	86.6	102	11.8	100.0	278	120	...
Elizabeth town	160	11.3	62.5	–	97.5	95.0	50.6	84.4	100.0	81.9	146	18.5	98.6	263	114	182
Elton town	525	12.0	27.2	1.9	99.4	10.5	35.0	70.3	96.4	53.1	501	13.6	81.4	235	85	136
Epps village	262	32.1	29.0	–	99.2	95.8	52.3	64.1	98.1	56.5	242	19.8	83.5	197	79	101
Erath town	772	16.3	26.3	2.5	98.4	24.5	66.3	80.8	98.3	40.0	740	14.3	88.0	268	85	131
Eros village	81	18.5	16.0	–	86.4	–	25.9	69.1	100.0	43.2	63	41.3	81.0	225	60	158
Estherwood village	261	26.4	15.3	4.2	80.1	10.0	39.5	64.0	88.9	49.0	239	15.9	79.5	255	86	113
Eunice city	4 504	22.2	15.6	7.9	99.7	98.7	59.0	80.6	97.6	52.8	4 245	21.1	83.2	291	125	179
Evergreen town	108	13.0	53.7	–	97.2	11.1	30.6	64.8	90.7	50.0	100	7.0	82.0	233	61	124
Farmerville town	1 332	17.5	23.9	5.1	97.7	78.2	46.1	72.2	94.8	53.8	1 169	15.6	79.8	236	80	157
Fenton village	169	16.6	25.4	–	95.9	20.7	38.5	77.5	98.2	54.4	169	10.1	84.0	258	88	114
Ferriday town	1 683	23.6	18.5	12.7	99.6	98.7	43.4	63.5	93.6	51.8	1 554	20.4	71.6	206	82	107
Fisher village	128	29.7	54.7	–	94.5	–	62.5	70.3	94.5	68.8	119	25.2	94.1	291	75	156
Florien village	329	34.0	11.6	1.2	89.7	44.1	41.6	70.5	88.1	52.3	301	14.3	77.1	280	86	103
Folsom village	149	37.6	30.2	2.7	89.9	6.0	46.3	65.1	97.3	45.0	136	25.7	84.6	425	67	132
Fordoche village	209	43.5	13.4	3.8	93.8	7.2	73.2	87.6	97.6	65.1	206	17.0	94.2	303	113	126
Forest village	116	32.8	25.0	2.6	92.2	4.3	52.6	81.0	100.0	62.1	111	8.1	86.5	300	80	145

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Forest Hill village	197	24.4	22.8	3.6	84.3	6.1	40.6	73.6	97.0	53.8	186	13.4	94.1	400	104	162
Franklin city	3 235	21.0	22.6	6.0	100.0	97.4	63.5	79.5	96.7	50.8	3 052	20.2	85.4	298	120	182
Franklinton town	1 533	21.1	25.1	4.0	90.5	84.3	40.1	65.1	94.0	47.6	1 384	23.1	80.6	248	91	143
French Settlement village	314	34.1	27.7	0.6	58.0	6.7	57.0	79.3	95.2	52.2	270	12.2	91.5	314	86	213
Georgetown village	177	27.7	15.8	1.1	91.0	89.8	39.5	78.0	97.2	53.7	151	24.5	86.1	236	73	140
Gibsland town	569	14.6	30.2	0.9	93.5	4.6	28.8	56.4	84.7	56.6	518	15.8	77.8	229	73	96
Gilbert village	303	21.8	14.5	–	91.4	90.8	37.0	60.7	89.1	57.1	263	6.1	85.6	205	83	93
Gilliam village	80	16.3	53.8	3.8	86.3	20.0	55.0	66.3	92.5	53.8	80	20.0	86.3	313	96	117
Glenmora town	634	17.4	28.4	0.3	99.1	92.4	30.3	57.9	96.7	58.5	580	17.8	80.2	239	98	138
Golden Meadow town	894	11.2	23.5	5.1	99.8	19.6	57.9	88.8	98.2	44.9	810	15.2	87.0	287	89	176
Goldonna village	202	24.8	15.3	3.0	61.9	5.0	37.6	57.4	98.5	64.4	184	6.0	76.6	194	84	145
Gonzales city	2 500	30.1	10.5	10.4	90.2	78.9	70.4	91.6	98.1	52.5	2 322	25.2	91.4	293	112	231
Grambling town	811	24.4	2.1	11.8	96.9	91.2	59.8	62.6	93.3	60.7	735	22.9	85.7	316	92	169
Gramercy town	973	18.7	20.7	0.4	98.0	90.1	82.2	86.2	100.0	63.7	930	13.5	88.8	323	101	163
Grand Cane village	110	19.1	40.9	–	64.5	12.7	36.4	73.6	84.5	46.4	104	11.5	85.6	180	89	117
Grand Coteau town	350	17.1	21.7	0.3	98.9	5.1	58.6	56.3	88.9	56.9	322	9.9	71.4	196	78	111
Grand Isle town	998	30.2	6.8	4.8	100.0	19.5	56.1	90.8	97.9	38.0	682	29.2	89.0	313	96	230
Grayson village	218	37.2	21.1	–	87.2	36.7	36.2	80.3	96.8	70.2	201	13.4	93.5	214	105	144
Greensburg town	250	31.2	22.4	–	96.8	85.6	52.8	80.0	96.8	61.6	234	9.8	91.0	306	107	164
Greenwood village	398	41.0	21.4	2.0	82.9	4.3	62.8	83.9	95.5	64.1	363	25.1	96.4	297	91	120
Gretna city	8 364	12.5	19.0	19.2	99.9	99.4	73.3	85.6	98.1	37.6	7 675	21.5	80.7	240	96	213
Grosse Tete village	230	27.4	18.3	1.7	92.2	7.0	53.0	75.2	89.1	44.8	222	14.0	86.0	321	100	112
Gueydan town	699	18.0	25.5	5.0	99.3	96.9	57.8	84.4	98.6	42.9	645	17.8	90.5	233	96	135
Hall Summit village	127	27.6	17.3	3.1	94.5	3.1	42.5	80.3	90.6	40.2	116	22.4	83.6	238	63	130
Hammond city	5 084	27.1	16.6	16.3	98.6	96.0	57.5	75.4	96.6	47.9	4 507	28.4	82.2	285	95	173
Harahan city	4 052	23.9	5.0	5.2	100.0	99.2	89.1	96.7	99.1	60.1	3 910	17.1	93.9	312	100	287
Harrisonburg village	223	21.5	30.5	–	96.0	73.1	41.7	69.1	85.2	64.1	201	10.4	85.1	200	102	110
Haughton town	576	39.8	5.9	3.0	95.8	87.7	64.8	77.6	94.3	61.5	514	16.9	91.1	234	80	193
Haynesville town	1 405	23.0	31.0	0.6	99.7	91.0	54.3	72.8	98.1	48.0	1 290	11.9	85.1	235	84	103
Heflin village	115	13.9	39.1	–	88.7	7.0	42.6	68.7	87.0	64.3	110	4.5	92.7	190	96	129
Henderson town	520	43.3	10.6	3.8	81.9	16.5	69.2	86.3	94.2	46.2	480	18.8	89.2	282	113	197
Hessmer village	265	24.9	19.6	–	87.2	75.5	55.8	80.8	95.5	52.8	251	14.3	88.8	223	83	175
Hodge village	282	15.6	53.5	0.7	100.0	99.3	43.6	84.4	98.9	60.3	263	16.7	87.8	228	76	159
Homer town	1 731	11.5	31.3	4.0	99.6	96.7	41.5	63.5	93.6	50.7	1 599	17.0	79.2	247	78	122
Hornbeck town	214	24.3	14.0	–	83.6	0.9	36.0	68.2	99.5	53.7	191	13.6	80.6	360	77	136
Hosston village	172	22.7	33.7	–	90.7	4.7	40.1	66.3	90.1	57.0	165	19.4	87.9	250	77	126
Houma city	11 562	26.1	16.0	10.5	99.8	97.4	71.8	87.1	98.1	49.2	11 039	22.2	86.7	325	82	195
Ida village	160	21.9	31.9	–	83.8	3.8	42.5	77.5	98.1	58.8	143	11.9	92.3	225	79	102
Independence town	663	24.0	30.6	2.4	91.4	83.7	48.1	78.0	96.4	47.1	609	14.1	83.7	264	101	122
Iota town	496	23.8	30.2	1.0	99.6	96.0	54.4	78.0	99.6	57.5	461	16.3	88.5	278	88	143
Iowa town	812	31.8	11.7	0.7	98.2	96.6	60.7	83.7	98.2	55.2	767	20.5	91.3	313	95	216
Jackson town	904	26.1	14.3	5.5	99.1	69.7	59.6	80.9	98.9	57.7	805	14.2	89.6	255	106	166
Jamestown village	66	37.9	16.7	–	3.0	–	59.1	86.4	97.0	60.6	51	11.8	80.4	225	75	...
Jeanerette city	2 108	19.?	29.2	2.6	100.0	98.8	58.3	74.4	96.8	51.1	1 988	13.5	80.2	280	96	149
Jean Lafitte town	289	[illegible]	13.5	–	100.0	2.1	56.7	92.4	97.9	61.9	278	4.0	88.1	313	64	181
Jena town	1 691	29.7	10.6	3.3	98.3	92.3	58.5	82.8	98.9	65.7	1 575	16.4	92.4	246	98	165
Jennings city	4 323	17.7	22.1	3.4	99.7	98.1	56.3	81.2	98.6	52.3	4 148	20.8	87.2	280	96	170
Jonesboro town	2 172	24.4	14.4	0.7	99.4	92.3	52.5	65.5	96.7	47.4	1 925	28.1	83.4	259	113	131
Jonesville town	938	25.6	10.3	1.8	100.0	96.6	50.1	64.5	89.1	50.5	868	6.3	69.0	223	90	139
Junction City village	280	18.2	14.3	1.1	98.6	95.7	37.5	60.7	93.6	57.5	264	14.4	81.1	241	71	92
Kaplan city	1 976	12.4	21.8	7.5	99.3	99.2	54.3	81.5	96.5	38.3	1 855	17.1	83.2	239	90	158
Keatchie town	153	26.8	34.6	–	64.1	–	35.3	52.9	73.2	51.6	136	7.4	82.4	225	97	120
Kenner city	22 299	63.0	1.9	15.7	99.9	99.5	92.8	95.9	99.2	65.1	20 887	32.0	94.8	381	97	303
Kentwood town	1 096	18.7	23.3	–	95.9	81.4	40.4	66.2	95.9	52.6	947	13.8	75.4	230	93	143
Kilbourne village	110	32.7	16.4	–	97.3	–	60.0	90.0	100.0	65.5	101	14.9	91.1	232	82	118
Killian village	287	48.1	8.4	0.3	35.5	8.0	49.8	78.0	97.6	42.2	233	13.7	92.3	370	105	160
Kinder town	1 033	16.8	24.2	2.9	95.5	86.4	55.0	74.3	97.5	53.3	966	16.7	85.4	219	95	126
Krotz Springs town	507	42.6	9.3	2.6	100.0	5.5	73.2	88.8	99.0	54.4	450	22.4	88.7	321	99	146
Lafayette city	29 842	31.6	9.7	20.4	98.0	96.8	76.7	89.5	97.9	49.2	28 479	29.1	89.9	368	107	267
Lake Arthur town	1 288	17.7	23.7	4.3	99.5	99.1	56.3	75.3	96.7	54.0	1 213	26.8	86.5	244	90	150
Lake Charles city	28 158	16.8	12.8	13.4	99.4	98.0	65.1	87.6	98.6	49.9	26 519	23.6	90.0	280	102	228
Lake Providence town	2 355	19.8	21.3	5.3	99.5	90.3	42.6	49.3	87.3	46.3	2 084	18.8	61.0	225	90	106
Lecompte town	603	14.1	32.0	4.1	100.0	85.6	58.4	61.0	91.0	53.6	556	13.5	75.0	221	95	122
Leesville city	3 765	24.0	9.1	8.7	99.7	96.7	63.3	66.5	98.8	51.0	3 205	37.8	84.7	289	105	172
Leonville village	377	39.3	15.4	6.1	97.1	9.5	56.5	72.7	90.7	58.9	350	19.1	89.1	260	76	107
Lillie village	78	23.1	25.6	–	82.1	2.6	23.1	75.6	87.2	60.3	70	4.3	87.1	259	80	90
Lisbon village	57	36.8	28.1	–	73.7	7.0	42.1	86.0	93.0	75.4	57	22.8	100.0	375	84	185
Livingston town	439	26.2	10.5	2.5	96.8	90.9	53.3	74.0	97.3	55.8	393	16.3	88.8	330	124	184
Livonia village	323	36.8	11.5	0.9	93.8	3.4	74.3	88.9	97.2	66.6	316	17.7	92.1	321	84	180
Lockport town	855	21.9	21.2	1.8	100.0	93.5	80.0	90.5	98.0	52.3	829	13.5	88.5	291	92	208
Logansport town	660	27.0	24.7	4.8	96.4	58.6	51.5	72.4	89.7	49.4	607	20.1	81.7	230	108	139
Longstreet village	98	28.6	9.2	6.1	70.4	4.1	45.9	62.2	88.8	62.2	95	2.1	89.5	129	93	–
Loreauville village	285	19.3	27.0	2.5	99.3	96.5	62.8	86.0	97.5	52.6	270	12.6	88.5	291	107	137
Lucky village	123	27.6	8.1	–	62.6	4.9	22.8	42.3	91.1	54.5	111	9.0	81.1	192	57	143
Lutcher town	1 443	25.4	22.1	4.2	99.8	97.2	73.5	78.4	96.5	64.3	1 394	12.2	80.8	319	87	111
McNary village	100	36.0	20.0	–	76.0	5.0	32.0	69.0	95.0	70.0	81	6.2	81.5	379	102	...
Madisonville town	326	19.3	46.3	0.9	81.9	80.1	54.6	62.0	99.1	42.9	303	21.5	84.2	308	87	176
Mamou town	1 375	26.3	16.2	4.5	100.0	96.7	47.9	79.4	99.3	47.1	1 277	16.0	83.2	234	98	136
Mandeville town	2 630	49.1	16.4	7.5	89.8	86.5	80.5	88.1	98.1	54.6	2 104	29.5	92.2	443	102	300
Mangham town	358	31.3	36.0	0.8	93.0	92.2	53.9	62.6	97.5	54.2	324	10.2	80.2	194	68	112
Mansfield city	2 577	23.0	26.7	7.5	99.6	89.9	47.5	67.7	90.5	54.1	2 389	17.3	79.0	264	104	159
Mansura town	696	22.0	20.3	1.9	98.6	95.0	43.2	65.8	88.8	49.3	652	21.3	73.8	198	85	97
Many town	1 565	17.7	18.9	3.5	97.6	87.7	36.1	61.2	96.4	55.9	1 409	18.7	75.9	273	108	129
Maringouin town	428	15.9	26.6	1.6	99.1	7.0	44.9	79.0	93.2	61.7	405	16.8	84.0	286	106	137

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Marion village	422	20.1	17.1	0.9	98.3	71.8	49.3	65.2	92.2	56.4	379	14.2	79.9	320	87	102
Marksville town	1 853	35.5	21.7	2.9	98.4	95.5	54.9	72.9	94.1	52.7	1 728	20.1	82.9	227	82	125
Martin village	199	35.2	13.1	3.0	71.9	6.5	47.7	67.9	96.5	49.3	188	12.2	96.3	325	118	190
Maurice village	162	19.1	26.5	4.3	4.3	7.4	54.3	79.6	93.2	50.6	152	16.4	83.6	269	100	144
Melville town	697	22.1	29.6	0.7	95.7	5.0	34.4	51.5	87.5	47.9	605	22.8	77.9	229	78	114
Mermentau village	299	26.8	19.4	7.7	97.0	95.7	58.5	69.2	97.3	57.2	261	15.7	84.3	260	88	135
Mer Rouge village	257	15.2	20.2	2.7	96.1	89.5	39.7	77.0	97.3	64.6	240	9.2	77.5	175	91	100
Merryville town	546	20.7	23.1	0.7	96.5	67.8	35.5	61.9	95.8	47.6	483	18.4	80.7	218	86	97
Minden city	5 870	16.3	16.3	9.4	99.7	96.1	51.7	68.0	95.2	51.2	5 526	19.9	80.1	231	88	154
Monroe city	21 113	23.2	16.0	14.7	99.9	98.9	67.1	74.3	97.8	48.2	19 639	25.5	80.1	269	105	177
Montgomery town	396	15.2	20.7	1.5	100.0	79.5	30.8	72.7	92.9	48.7	341	13.2	86.2	244	90	118
Montpelier village	85	28.2	27.1	2.4	54.1	2.4	44.7	65.9	89.4	55.3	75	13.3	84.0	188	77	141
Mooringsport town	408	14.2	23.5	1.5	98.8	89.2	47.5	79.9	95.3	53.4	352	12.8	87.8	214	73	153
Moreauville village	309	31.1	28.8	0.6	100.0	0.6	50.2	66.3	95.1	65.0	291	18.9	85.6	233	86	158
Morgan City city	5 676	17.7	15.9	7.2	99.9	98.6	63.6	87.5	98.0	49.9	5 352	20.1	87.0	374	107	206
Morganza village	332	15.4	21.4	3.3	97.9	84.9	45.8	72.9	95.2	55.4	310	14.5	76.8	314	84	108
Morse village	306	20.6	27.8	3.9	99.3	8.8	50.0	77.8	97.3	47.1	290	11.7	86.2	195	78	145
Mound village	18	55.6	44.4	–	100.0	55.6	–	55.6	55.6	88.9	...	...	...	–	–	...
Mount Lebanon town	47	4.3	46.8	4.3	76.6	4.3	21.3	51.1	95.7	93.6	40	12.5	95.0	188	100	...
Napoleonville town	367	2.2	49.6	–	100.0	88.8	41.7	78.2	92.6	48.5	331	13.0	63.4	241	88	152
Natchez village	161	28.6	24.2	1.9	85.7	1.9	23.6	31.7	53.4	39.1	152	14.5	50.7	221	85	94
Natchitoches city	6 110	27.2	17.5	14.7	99.5	98.6	66.1	70.9	94.1	50.2	5 567	30.9	81.3	310	103	172
Newellton town	644	23.9	27.5	2.5	99.4	98.1	35.6	63.4	95.8	55.3	578	22.5	73.7	212	66	85
New Iberia city	11 293	22.8	17.3	7.3	99.7	96.5	64.3	81.1	97.6	48.8	10 685	22.1	85.6	307	108	186
Newllano village	837	36.7	1.9	4.4	98.7	96.9	85.9	93.3	99.3	60.1	746	67.7	97.2	425	85	234
New Orleans city	226 105	12.3	37.5	19.5	99.6	98.8	60.3	78.3	97.9	33.1	206 435	23.4	68.7	344	111	210
New Roads town	1 381	20.7	23.4	1.6	98.8	93.1	59.4	72.6	95.9	48.7	1 300	10.5	75.6	228	121	161
Noble village	115	13.9	12.2	–	96.5	7.8	33.0	47.8	91.3	34.8	74	4.1	87.8	231	75	263
North Hodge village	257	10.9	33.9	–	100.0	96.9	57.6	76.3	98.1	48.2	218	15.6	92.2	155	85	93
Norwood village	160	20.6	25.6	1.9	96.3	21.9	31.3	70.6	90.0	47.5	141	14.9	75.9	247	74	120
Oakdale city	2 728	18.5	16.2	1.4	99.2	97.7	53.3	64.9	99.0	54.5	2 514	19.2	77.9	246	82	136
Oak Grove town	927	39.3	11.7	1.9	100.0	98.8	59.5	72.9	99.4	57.7	825	13.6	75.5	227	89	127
Oak Ridge village	119	10.1	34.5	–	90.8	5.9	19.3	75.6	95.0	58.0	107	7.5	69.2	228	93	213
Oberlin town	646	16.4	15.9	2.0	99.7	80.0	35.0	68.3	97.5	57.7	607	9.7	84.3	232	80	120
Oil City town	517	37.1	30.0	3.7	96.5	86.1	54.4	72.7	97.1	52.2	483	20.3	86.7	257	72	107
Olla town	652	26.1	19.3	1.4	99.2	90.3	58.3	81.7	97.4	55.2	622	19.9	89.5	273	87	142
Opelousas city	6 759	17.2	18.4	3.9	99.5	96.7	59.7	70.9	95.5	48.3	6 438	18.0	74.4	271	94	148
Palmetto village	131	28.2	23.7	–	93.9	17.6	40.5	58.0	86.3	59.5	121	18.2	87.6	161	59	103
Parks village	194	19.6	39.2	3.6	95.9	14.9	45.4	66.5	96.9	35.6	176	19.3	76.7	142	93	110
Patterson town	1 581	26.9	18.7	9.3	99.6	95.5	57.8	79.7	95.6	54.5	1 502	17.7	86.3	373	99	210
Pearl River town	652	40.3	9.4	–	16.3	7.7	66.7	85.9	98.3	55.2	596	17.8	88.4	319	88	208
Pine Prairie village	276	33.3	9.4	0.7	100.0	2.5	51.4	77.5	99.3	68.1	254	15.4	90.9	263	63	137
Pineville city	4 697	28.6	14.3	16.5	99.9	93.8	65.1	84.8	98.4	44.2	4 376	31.3	90.8	278	107	220
Pioneer village	95	25.3	26.3	4.2	64.2	4.2	25.3	60.0	83.2	66.3	87	10.3	78.2	160	52	112
Plain Dealing town	496	13.7	25.6	–	94.2	71.8	42.5	71.6	88.3	53.2	455	14.1	82.6	198	76	107
Plaquemine city	2 764	15.4	32.1	6.7	99.2	95.2	58.7	83.4	97.0	51.4	2 546	13.8	82.9	302	123	179
Plaucheville village	79	24.1	26.6	–	100.0	3.8	40.5	81.0	100.0	53.2	76	18.4	88.2	360	56	97
Pleasant Hill village	337	17.8	32.9	–	99.4	98.5	33.8	61.4	97.3	64.4	295	16.3	78.6	213	86	140
Pollock town	172	16.9	32.6	1.2	95.3	6.4	33.1	66.9	96.5	47.7	158	18.4	81.0	238	85	157
Ponchatoula city	2 001	16.3	25.6	6.6	95.4	92.5	55.5	75.4	98.0	50.5	1 883	20.8	85.4	257	90	138
Port Allen city	2 041	17.6	17.5	7.0	100.0	98.3	66.2	89.8	96.9	55.7	1 895	12.1	88.9	236	103	191
Port Barre town	917	26.7	12.9	3.2	99.6	95.5	61.1	73.3	94.7	47.2	840	21.1	83.8	237	88	139
Port Vincent village	212	33.5	10.8	–	60.4	2.4	47.2	87.7	99.1	43.4	148	15.5	98.6	275	96	150
Powhatan village	110	15.5	10.0	–	94.5	14.5	27.3	37.3	60.9	37.3	101	13.9	56.4	150	66	178
Provencal village	281	29.9	23.1	–	70.1	–	44.1	73.3	94.0	60.1	242	20.2	81.4	303	79	122
Quitman village	89	27.0	23.6	–	95.5	11.2	58.4	96.6	100.0	61.8	82	19.5	81.7	275	73	...
Rayne city	3 123	15.5	20.0	4.4	99.3	96.0	55.8	74.3	96.4	45.3	2 993	15.9	83.9	254	93	150
Rayville town	1 686	27.6	17.9	7.9	98.4	96.4	48.8	58.2	95.1	43.0	1 550	14.3	70.2	192	85	131
Reeves village	88	36.4	20.5	–	12.5	12.5	53.4	84.1	97.7	42.0	88	19.3	95.5	308	70	275
Richmond village	188	71.3	–	–	100.0	84.6	94.1	97.9	98.9	71.3	174	40.2	96.6	255	134	191
Richwood town	358	8.4	10.3	6.1	98.3	39.9	27.1	55.9	89.7	58.7	345	15.9	79.1	345	83	225
Ridgecrest town	303	3.0	–	1.0	100.0	99.0	78.2	93.1	100.0	78.5	285	16.1	96.5	196	91	257
Ringgold town	663	18.7	19.8	2.3	98.2	62.7	41.9	62.1	89.4	60.6	605	12.4	82.8	219	80	116
Robeline village	103	20.4	21.4	–	7.8	–	23.3	59.2	76.7	44.7	96	19.8	80.2	275	51	122
Rodessa village	147	14.3	40.1	–	85.0	29.9	23.1	74.8	95.9	52.4	131	18.3	87.0	189	61	78
Rosedale village	257	26.8	24.9	2.3	99.2	10.1	46.3	71.2	88.3	52.5	242	11.6	87.6	258	85	93
Roseland town	491	22.8	25.9	3.1	94.9	17.5	26.5	55.8	85.3	48.3	442	15.8	73.8	255	84	152
Rosepine village	376	47.9	11.2	2.9	88.3	84.6	60.4	82.2	98.4	55.3	330	36.1	94.4	419	86	224
Ruston city	7 020	27.2	12.5	12.8	99.8	96.3	68.4	80.1	98.0	51.1	6 557	31.6	87.6	291	107	215
St. Francisville town	515	12.4	27.8	3.1	99.2	93.8	57.3	74.4	87.8	55.7	482	18.5	87.6	311	116	154
St. Joseph town	672	19.9	22.8	2.8	99.6	95.2	41.7	55.2	87.4	53.3	594	13.6	70.2	177	70	89
St. Martinville city	2 549	22.8	17.1	7.4	100.0	96.7	57.8	74.7	96.7	47.6	2 409	15.1	85.8	296	112	144
Saline village	115	27.8	35.7	2.6	67.8	6.1	40.9	64.3	84.3	56.5	107	9.3	88.8	221	64	90
Sarepta village	389	18.5	19.0	0.5	98.7	82.5	56.0	87.7	100.0	64.5	340	16.5	91.8	208	81	115
Scott town	851	47.5	8.0	4.8	95.9	88.4	79.3	90.4	98.5	59.5	787	24.3	92.0	323	98	229
Shongaloo village	98	25.5	35.7	–	90.8	10.2	37.8	66.3	91.8	54.1	86	14.0	93.0	138	113	154
Shreveport city	79 904	23.2	16.1	13.4	98.7	97.8	67.3	81.6	98.0	51.6	74 656	24.6	86.1	272	89	194
Sibley village	457	39.2	13.6	2.4	95.0	12.0	57.5	75.9	95.2	61.7	428	21.0	92.1	355	79	173
Sicily Island village	309	8.7	48.9	–	99.4	1.9	22.0	56.6	76.4	47.6	279	13.6	76.7	250	91	104
Sikes village	93	2.2	45.2	–	96.8	–	1.1	51.6	97.8	57.0	86	26.7	91.9	175	86	185
Simmesport town	739	23.3	18.1	0.7	99.7	93.5	41.5	61.4	94.3	56.4	696	10.5	75.7	250	75	116
Simpson village	253	39.1	24.9	–	90.9	0.8	41.1	68.8	97.2	55.3	206	23.8	89.3	306	127	219
Simsboro village	224	32.1	27.7	–	96.9	0.9	51.8	79.0	98.7	50.9	214	13.6	86.4	236	68	164
Slaughter town	278	39.2	18.3	–	98.6	27.7	60.8	88.5	97.8	68.0	269	12.6	95.9	332	113	174

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Slidell city	8 803	47.8	3.7	5.4	97.4	95.7	90.1	93.6	99.2	79.5	8 295	23.1	96.0	402	104	299
Sorrento town	393	26.0	9.2	0.5	7.9	8.9	62.1	80.7	93.1	53.7	377	18.3	88.1	284	100	175
South Mansfield village	510	17.1	26.7	3.7	94.7	17.3	23.5	53.3	82.9	44.3	476	7.8	65.3	189	89	130
Spearsville village	81	19.8	19.8	–	59.3	3.7	63.0	93.8	96.3	64.2	74	8.1	93.2	204	56	...
Springfield town	170	21.2	32.9	–	41.8	–	42.9	76.5	96.5	51.8	153	8.5	87.6	269	68	125
Springhill city	2 669	20.2	8.1	7.3	99.2	94.1	65.3	83.1	99.1	53.6	2 438	24.7	88.7	232	93	133
Stanley village	65	21.5	36.9	–	83.1	–	30.8	67.7	81.5	47.7	56	10.7	94.6	242	66	...
Sterlington town	526	27.0	10.6	2.7	100.0	93.7	81.2	85.9	99.4	76.8	491	16.5	93.9	259	90	152
Stonewall town	439	53.8	11.8	1.6	55.6	6.8	69.2	83.6	90.4	59.7	384	22.7	90.6	312	82	220
Sulphur city	7 131	31.7	8.4	10.1	99.1	98.6	77.6	90.3	99.0	59.5	6 740	25.6	94.3	312	99	252
Sun village	147	23.8	17.7	–	81.6	2.7	39.5	70.1	96.6	48.3	134	17.2	90.3	275	106	185
Sunset town	745	26.4	15.7	5.2	94.6	85.5	50.2	73.0	94.8	49.3	701	26.1	81.6	295	104	201
Talisheek city	4 286	21.0	11.2	10.7	97.9	93.0	42.8	52.8	87.9	51.4	3 801	17.0	67.4	195	88	95
Tangipahoa village	158	32.3	18.4	7.6	97.5	8.9	22.2	49.4	79.1	47.5	143	24.5	67.1	269	75	124
Thibodaux city	5 343	26.1	14.5	16.8	100.0	98.1	75.5	84.3	97.4	39.7	5 119	30.9	86.5	325	99	191
Tickfaw village	205	28.8	11.2	–	93.7	11.7	54.1	74.1	93.2	49.3	189	11.6	82.0	334	93	135
Tullos town	308	23.1	20.5	–	98.7	83.4	42.2	82.5	99.7	59.1	290	24.5	93.8	234	93	164
Turkey Creek village	139	28.8	20.9	–	84.2	3.6	50.4	78.4	92.8	66.2	126	29.4	92.9	216	102	110
Urania town	331	19.0	33.8	0.6	99.1	96.7	39.3	78.2	100.0	62.8	308	16.2	90.9	244	89	185
Varnado village	108	16.7	25.9	4.6	55.6	7.4	33.3	88.9	95.4	59.3	101	13.9	89.1	239	100	135
Vidalia town	2 083	19.4	13.5	5.5	100.0	95.9	64.4	83.9	93.7	68.7	1 940	20.2	87.4	259	95	211
Vienna town	182	26.9	14.3	3.3	96.7	6.6	47.3	77.5	95.6	71.4	170	25.3	85.3	415	74	168
Ville Platte town	3 632	13.7	22.2	3.1	99.9	91.3	48.0	71.5	96.7	42.2	3 438	17.9	73.7	279	108	139
Vinton town	1 352	25.4	19.7	3.0	98.5	89.9	55.3	83.3	98.1	47.9	1 233	16.5	87.6	256	102	162
Vivian town	1 745	22.4	30.6	4.2	98.2	96.8	54.8	72.8	97.0	56.2	1 595	19.6	90.8	236	80	146
Walker town	1 025	45.9	4.4	1.4	98.0	14.7	70.0	85.0	97.0	59.7	939	24.9	94.9	363	105	230
Washington town	464	14.7	38.6	2.4	97.6	6.0	35.8	53.4	83.0	57.1	417	9.8	75.3	215	92	99
Waterproof town	537	14.7	8.2	0.6	98.5	87.7	17.9	43.9	84.5	43.9	496	6.9	58.5	105	60	79
Welsh town	1 211	18.9	23.0	1.1	96.4	95.5	52.1	82.2	97.0	54.5	1 150	19.2	87.3	268	108	151
Westlake town	1 739	23.9	6.3	3.9	100.0	98.9	66.6	92.5	98.8	60.3	1 666	24.9	94.7	282	103	236
West Monroe city	6 521	22.0	15.7	16.0	99.8	99.1	63.1	88.1	98.8	40.4	6 046	27.5	89.2	250	88	190
Westwego city	4 776	19.5	15.2	10.3	99.5	97.6	75.2	87.3	97.5	40.7	4 456	20.4	81.4	229	91	182
White Castle town	729	17.1	27.0	1.0	99.3	96.6	61.0	73.3	96.2	39.6	705	11.2	72.6	303	110	138
Wilson village	251	25.9	12.4	4.4	90.0	10.8	23.1	42.2	82.9	59.4	209	13.9	85.2	248	88	143
Winfield city	2 944	17.0	22.9	5.8	98.4	95.7	35.8	61.1	96.9	47.7	2 627	16.1	76.2	243	85	140
Winnsboro town	2 166	18.0	14.6	5.4	98.6	96.3	55.4	73.6	96.7	55.0	2 041	19.9	76.9	172	81	121
Winnsboro town	482	19.3	20.5	2.3	95.0	96.7	38.6	70.7	92.9	57.7	449	10.2	78.2	211	81	93
Winnsboro town	147	38.8	10.9	6.8	84.4	21.8	46.9	83.7	89.8	68.0	141	17.7	86.5	235	66	146
Winnsboro town	365	26.6	30.1	0.8	96.2	58.4	61.1	78.6	95.9	36.4	351	16.0	91.2	275	75	147
Winnsboro town	2 400	30.3	8.5	3.3	99.0	84.0	69.2	81.9	98.3	69.0	2 264	21.7	90.9	350	117	236
Winnsboro town	984	24.0	28.5	–	94.3	60.2	37.1	51.9	86.1	46.6	897	15.7	74.7	245	89	117

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, conduct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL B–1

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS B–1
Household B–1
Householder B–1
Child B–1
Family B–2
Group Quarters B–2
Inmate of Institution B–2
Other B–2
Sex B–2
Race B–2
Age B–2
Spanish/Hispanic Origin B–3
School Enrollment B–3
Years of School Completed B–3
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English B–3
Work Disability B–3
Residence in 1975 . . . . . B–3
Means of Transportation to Work . . B–3
Reference Week B–4
Labor Force Status B–4
Employed B–4
Unemployed B–4
Labor Force Status in 1979 . . . . . B–4
Weeks of Unemployment in 1979 . . . . . B–4
Income in 1979 . . . . . B–4
Median Income B–4
Per Capita Income B–4
Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . . B–5

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS B–5
Living Quarters B–5
Housing Units B–5
Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data . . . B–5
Year-Round Housing Units B–5
Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics B–5
Occupied Housing Units B–5
Year Householder Moved Into Unit B–6
Rental Vacancy Rate B–6
Tenure B–6
Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics B–6
Persons Per Room B–6
Bedrooms B–6
Year Structure Built B–6
Units in Structure B–6
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use B–6
Bathrooms B–6
Source of Water B–6
Sewage Disposal B–6
Equipment B–7
Heating Equipment B–7
Air-Conditioning B–7
Vehicles Available B–7
Financial Characteristics B–7
Value B–7
Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs B–7
Contract Rent B–7
Gross Rent B–7

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed–Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" – those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" – those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed–Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979–The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income–The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income–Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports,* Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well "or an" individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $20,000" and "$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than $50," it is shown as "$50-." If the median falls in the category "$500 or more," it is shown as "$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $100" and "$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
Armed Forces C–1
Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
Persons Away at School C–1
Persons in Institutions C–1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
Americans Abroad C–2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES C–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION D–1
SAMPLE DESIGN D–1
ERRORS IN THE DATA D–1
Calculation of Standard Errors . D–2
Totals and Percentages D–2
Differences D–2
Medians D–3
Confidence Intervals D–3
Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors D–3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D–4
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR D–6
Undercoverage D–6
Respondent and Enumerator Error D–6
Processing Error D–7
Nonresponse D–7
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA D–7

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} \text{ or } Se_{(x-y)} \approx \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval ($75,000+) will appear in the table as $75,000 x 1.5 = $112,500.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Bogalusa 6,222 persons out of all 12,758 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Bogalusa with a percent-in-sample of 15.9 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 6,222 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5\,(6{,}222)\left(1 - \frac{6{,}222}{16{,}976}\right)} =$$

140 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Bogalusa city is 16,976.

The standard error of the estimated 6,222 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 140 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 154 for the total persons 16 years and over in Bogalusa city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 48.8. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.0. Thus the standard error for the estimated 48.8 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 1.0 x 1.1 = 1.1.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 6,222 persons 16 years and over in Bogalusa city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 154. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[6,222 −2(154)] to [6,222 +2(154)]

or

5,914 to 6,530.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Morgan City city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 7,231, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 11,504. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 62.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.1 percent. Table D lists Morgan City city with a percent-in-sample of 14.6 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 14.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (62.9 percent) is 1.1 x 1.1 = 1.2.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Bogalusa city and Morgan City city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

62.9 − 48.8 = 14.1 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se\,(14.1) = \sqrt{(Se(62.9))^2 + (Se(48.8))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (1.1)^2}$$

= 1.6 percent.

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

[14.1 −2(1.6)] to [14.1 +2(1.6)]

or

10.9 to 17.3.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/												
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.6	1.3	0.8
Residence in 1975	2.3	2.1	1.4
School enrollment	1.5	1.2	0.7
Years of school completed	1.2	1.1	0.6
Labor force status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work disability	1.2	1.0	0.6
Unemployed in 1979	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status	2.2	1.8	1.1
HOUSING			
Year structure built	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure	1.1	0.9	0.5
Source of water	1.1	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	0.9	0.6
Heating equipment	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning	1.2	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.2	0.9	0.6
Year householder moved into unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.6
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	4 205 900	15.8	1 548 419	15.9	9	15 191	15 331	18 048	18 217
SMSA'S									
Alexandria, La.	151 985	15.8	55 045	16.7	49	12 828	13 539	15 397	16 175
Baton Rouge, La.	494 151	15.4	177 881	15.5	30	17 845	18 351	21 166	21 630
Lafayette, La.	150 017	15.7	53 136	15.6	59	18 344	19 232	21 226	22 026
Lake Charles, La.	167 223	15.3	60 845	15.2	49	18 315	19 134	20 985	21 646
Monroe, La.	139 241	15.3	51 477	15.3	52	13 432	14 333	16 715	17 574
New Orleans, La.	1 187 073	15.2	455 477	15.3	19	15 771	16 031	19 059	19 378
Shreveport, La.	376 710	16.0	144 309	15.9	32	15 130	15 537	17 910	18 410
PARISHES									
Acadia	56 427	17.5	19 265	17.2	81	12 931	14 082	15 224	16 360
Allen	21 390	20.8	7 843	21.5	113	11 364	13 124	14 933	16 421
Ascension	50 068	15.3	16 622	15.2	83	18 306	20 130	20 897	22 328
Assumption	22 084	13.0	7 554	13.4	128	14 067	16 670	16 479	19 242
Avoyelles	41 393	20.0	14 724	20.2	92	9 680	10 629	11 697	12 703
Beauregard	29 692	17.0	11 429	17.3	109	14 002	15 632	16 612	18 381
Bienville	16 387	22.4	6 955	21.4	133	9 657	11 143	12 936	14 764
Bossier	80 721	16.5	28 884	16.5	62	16 116	16 925	18 155	19 122
Caddo	252 358	15.1	97 605	15.1	42	15 121	15 646	18 194	18 840
Calcasieu	167 223	15.3	60 845	15.2	49	18 315	19 134	20 985	21 646
Caldwell	10 761	16.2	4 624	19.1	172	9 322	11 124	11 512	14 378
Cameron	9 336	14.8	4 487	14.9	225	16 463	20 314	18 712	22 227
Catahoula	12 287	14.5	4 880	16.6	167	8 593	11 121	11 536	13 846
Claiborne	17 095	15.7	7 043	15.5	130	9 929	11 946	13 267	15 647
Concordia	22 981	16.2	8 919	17.1	124	11 259	13 127	14 196	16 301
De Soto	25 727	18.3	9 969	18.0	116	10 894	12 035	13 876	15 646
East Baton Rouge	366 191	14.8	133 635	15.0	36	17 813	18 414	21 539	22 119
East Carroll	11 772	14.2	4 108	14.8	169	6 890	8 897	9 213	11 538
East Feliciana	19 015	19.1	5 860	20.3	116	13 189	15 143	15 404	17 235
Evangeline	33 343	18.7	12 315	18.6	91	9 509	10 660	11 913	13 372
Franklin	24 141	14.9	8 884	15.7	106	8 914	10 257	11 281	12 636
Grant	16 703	15.9	6 781	18.7	124	10 471	12 119	12 408	15 148
Iberia	63 752	16.1	21 282	16.1	76	16 731	17 763	18 751	19 839
Iberville	32 159	18.1	10 980	18.2	98	13 209	14 844	16 288	18 266
Jackson	17 321	14.2	6 886	15.8	123	10 140	11 923	12 774	15 058
Jefferson	454 592	15.3	166 124	15.4	30	19 551	19 968	21 735	22 107
Jefferson Davis	32 168	17.5	11 041	17.6	105	14 044	15 821	16 843	18 524
Lafayette	150 017	15.7	53 136	15.6	59	18 344	19 232	21 226	22 026
Lafourche	82 483	15.4	27 033	15.4	66	17 383	18 408	19 432	20 437
La Salle	17 004	16.6	6 611	17.9	132	11 389	13 104	14 259	16 279
Lincoln	39 763	13.7	13 354	14.1	90	11 959	13 450	15 716	17 617
Livingston	58 806	18.1	21 190	18.4	76	17 033	18 181	19 243	20 354
Madison	15 975	14.8	6 022	14.8	144	7 425	9 349	9 729	11 596
Morehouse	34 803	14.9	12 826	15.6	95	8 992	10 361	12 065	13 931
Natchitoches	39 863	14.4	14 895	15.4	89	10 302	11 443	12 423	14 319
Orleans	557 515	15.0	226 452	15.0	29	11 684	11 984	14 806	15 286
Ouachita	139 241	15.3	51 477	15.3	52	13 432	14 333	16 715	17 574
Plaquemines	26 049	15.0	9 550	15.3	108	16 626	18 746	18 744	20 841
Pointe Coupee	24 045	18.2	8 750	18.1	117	11 659	13 349	14 035	15 999
Rapides	135 282	15.7	48 264	16.4	52	13 076	13 814	15 599	16 419
Red River	10 433	23.6	4 345	21.8	163	9 442	11 173	11 747	13 543
Richland	22 187	13.3	7 892	14.0	123	8 649	10 525	11 087	13 368
Sabine	25 280	17.2	12 125	17.5	107	10 752	11 926	12 850	14 188
St. Bernard	64 097	15.6	21 592	15.5	67	18 330	19 435	20 088	21 096
St. Charles	37 259	14.8	12 409	14.5	102	20 305	21 820	22 350	24 101
St. Helena	9 827	18.2	3 582	17.6	177	8 651	10 654	10 327	12 412
St. James	21 495	14.2	6 452	14.5	128	16 870	20 064	19 797	22 231
St. John the Baptist	31 924	14.2	10 522	14.9	116	19 359	21 332	21 016	23 240
St. Landry	84 128	19.2	29 481	19.0	57	10 920	11 680	13 406	14 380
St. Martin	40 214	15.7	13 702	16.3	84	14 282	15 662	16 014	17 210
St. Mary	64 253	14.4	21 539	14.3	81	17 730	19 131	20 105	21 271
St. Tammany	110 869	15.9	41 309	16.2	65	19 300	20 271	21 457	22 301
Tangipahoa	80 698	16.2	29 263	16.5	67	11 494	12 251	13 817	14 971
Tensas	8 525	31.3	3 892	29.6	216	7 457	9 025	9 677	11 184
Terrebonne	94 393	14.9	30 831	14.8	67	18 890	19 893	20 657	21 560
Union	21 167	16.5	8 625	16.4	113	10 395	11 890	13 068	14 986
Vermilion	48 458	18.7	17 869	18.7	93	13 [illegible]	15 128	16 484	17 789
Vernon	53 475	15.4	18 141	16.9	61	10 930	11 717	11 889	12 777
Washington	44 207	15.5	16 758	15.5	84	10 557	11 635	12 950	14 333
Webster	43 631	19.7	17 820	19.2	82	11 935	12 981	15 194	16 209
West Baton Rouge	19 086	18.9	6 434	18.1	136	15 962	18 132	18 048	20 159
West Carroll	12 922	19.3	5 073	21.0	161	7 169	8 926	9 846	11 755
West Feliciana	12 186	18.9	2 898	19.3	162	10 752	13 672	12 415	16 255
Winn	17 253	12.8	7 081	14.0	115	9 152	10 949	11 540	13 779
INCORPORATED PLACES									
Abbeville city	12 391	15.0	4 740	15.0	171	9 791	11 948	11 878	14 354
Abita Springs town	1 072	45.7	453	47.5	537	11 090	14 781	13 506	19 363
Addis town	1 320	45.5	435	44.4	518	20 190	23 196	20 620	23 631
Albany village	857	35.0	358	34.4	477	8 553	12 184	11 075	15 413
Alexandria city	51 565	15.5	19 637	15.6	90	11 556	12 477	14 131	15 477
Amite City town	4 301	13.8	1 599	14.6	234	8 [illegible]	11 481	9 513	14 066
Anacoco village	90	15.6	37	13.5	975	3 507	23 993	3 507	23 993
Angie village	311	45.7	129	43.4	588	7 553	16 041	12 856	20 625

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Arcadia town	3 403	14.2	1 319	13.5	354	9 200	13 375	12 074	17 394
Arnaudville town	1 679	41.3	607	42.8	377	11 431	15 184	15 428	18 484
Ashland village	307	37.5	144	33.3	1 092	10 661	15 714	10 578	15 422
Athens village	419	41.5	176	40.9	947	9 057	14 101	12 871	19 813
Atlanta village	127	40.2	48	37.5	1 482	9 735	23 358	15 075	27 894
Baker city	12 865	15.1	4 005	15.2	150	20 281	22 933	21 661	24 169
Baldwin town	2 644	14.1	756	14.8	354	13 316	20 474	14 966	22 703
Ball town	3 405	13.6	1 118	14.1	476	20 723	25 634	21 382	26 552
Basile town	2 635	46.9	958	44.7	314	8 737	10 748	11 946	14 095
Baskin village	286	39.5	108	44.4	764	5 020	11 384	5 642	14 313
Bastrop city	15 527	14.5	5 964	14.8	137	7 039	8 566	9 636	11 821
Baton Rouge city	219 419	14.8	84 080	14.9	49	14 914	15 540	18 744	19 662
Belcher village	436	47.5	166	43.4	679	10 633	16 533	12 403	24 506
Benton town	1 864	35.5	655	36.0	430	13 078	17 223	15 725	20 041
Bernice town	1 956	38.8	729	39.9	344	9 453	12 074	12 503	15 166
Berwick town	4 466	14.3	1 605	13.8	335	16 722	21 891	19 359	25 612
Bienville village	249	48.6	111	48.6	930	6 314	9 288	7 833	14 133
Blanchard village	1 128	35.4	388	36.6	734	18 848	22 775	20 455	25 332
Bogalusa city	16 976	15.9	6 822	15.6	143	9 203	10 735	11 603	13 607
Bonita village	503	48.5	192	43.8	635	7 463	12 072	8 001	13 332
Bossier City city	50 817	15.4	17 950	15.3	74	15 880	16 876	17 635	18 885
Boyce town	1 198	39.8	435	43.7	502	7 685	11 323	10 210	14 158
Breaux Bridge city	5 922	13.5	2 074	14.6	241	10 162	15 269	13 725	17 578
Broussard town	2 923	40.8	1 014	40.9	329	15 606	18 260	17 031	19 485
Brusly town	1 762	41.3	533	40.0	419	20 797	23 466	22 606	25 086
Bryceland village	94	42.6	50	36.0	1 287	5 063	20 578	9 139	23 792
Bunkie town	5 364	15.5	1 914	15.1	263	8 991	11 606	10 991	14 321
Calvin village	263	30.0	113	32.7	880	10 257	16 642	11 538	20 224
Campti town	1 069	41.9	444	43.2	354	6 941	8 551	7 961	10 257
Carkton village	303	48.5	116	47.4	921	9 858	15 459	11 104	16 396
Carencro town	3 712	12.1	1 224	12.1	269	13 017	17 920	14 925	20 481
Castor village	195	52.8	89	43.8	709	8 674	13 195	9 893	16 104
Chataignier village	431	46.6	149	40.9	541	9 074	14 327	10 377	15 595
Chatham town	714	30.7	310	30.6	561	6 315	11 454	10 058	14 774
Cheneyville town	865	42.0	344	45.3	532	5 793	9 863	9 293	13 051
Choudrant village	809	32.1	328	32.3	460	9 704	14 869	11 707	17 232
Church Point town	4 599	16.1	1 566	15.7	257	9 874	13 604	12 510	16 033
Clarence village	612	39.5	178	37.6	413	3 099	11 005	6 150	12 505
Clarks village	931	35.8	430	40.5	443	6 943	11 133	10 328	14 998
Clayton village	1 204	39.8	457	43.5	329	5 219	8 297	7 839	10 718
Clinton town	1 919	43.6	667	42.4	402	10 393	13 075	12 349	16 587
Colfax town	1 680	37.9	721	40.4	346	5 910	8 263	8 459	11 541
Collinston village	439	40.5	171	40.4	630	4 874	10 471	8 225	16 025
Columbia town	687	45.1	330	45.8	743	7 872	10 999	11 231	15 225
Converse village	449	34.3	204	32.4	439	7 607	12 238	10 033	15 415
Cottonport town	1 911	46.5	631	49.0	342	7 998	10 081	9 927	13 231
Cotton Valley town	1 445	45.1	601	43.4	365	9 522	12 497	13 541	16 570
Coushatta town	2 084	38.6	901	37.2	432	7 272	9 256	9 156	11 536
Covington city	7 892	15.2	3 127	15.5	245	12 454	16 036	16 562	20 565
Crowley city	16 036	14.8	5 680	14.8	154	11 002	12 828	13 234	15 835
Cullen town	1 869	45.1	791	41.8	314	7 533	9 116	9 006	11 296
Delcambre town	2 216	47.4	759	48.2	385	13 412	16 267	15 885	18 382
Delhi town	3 290	13.4	1 160	13.4	336	7 073	12 738	10 638	16 327
Delta village	295	38.0	119	39.5	685	9 392	13 641	10 597	14 933
Denham Springs city	8 583	14.3	3 026	14.3	259	17 245	21 040	20 287	23 192
De Quincy town	3 966	14.4	1 578	14.7	322	11 532	16 123	15 618	20 460
De Ridder city	11 057	15.2	4 228	15.6	180	12 093	14 710	14 930	18 453
Dixie Inn village	453	41.1	205	37.1	721	10 410	15 338	13 254	16 984
Dodson village	469	36.9	168	43.5	655	8 280	13 603	9 344	14 781
Donaldsonville city	7 901	13.5	2 674	13.9	218	9 875	14 596	13 427	17 162
Downsville village	213	19.7	73	23.3	1 879	16 101	32 662	18 915	36 475
Doyline village	801	45.9	344	43.9	522	9 737	13 355	11 751	15 139
Dry Prong village	526	33.8	213	39.0	775	8 466	13 946	12 256	19 852
Duboch town	1 161	33.9	466	35.4	508	9 505	14 329	12 109	18 635
Dubberly village	421	37.3	141	44.7	926*	12 600	19 857	14 805	22 389
Duson town	1 253	46.0	433	44.6	1 008	16 497	27 171	21 557	34 129
East Hodge village	439	42.1	178	44.4	680	4 852	9 650	7 295	14 417
Edgefield village	312	42.9	109	46.8	1 009	18 247	25 519	19 326	26 481
Elizabeth town	454	47.6	153	46.4	799	14 035	21 241	14 288	21 451
Elton town	1 450	47.1	528	47.0	524	9 637	13 379	13 263	16 856
Epps village	672	38.8	266	44.7	456	5 692	9 534	8 469	12 294
Erath town	2 133	45.5	772	45.1	384	10 497	12 876	13 483	16 622
Eros village	158	26.6	74	28.4	1 034	6 786	18 690	7 106	25 197
Estherwood village	691	32.6	264	28.0	694	7 597	14 464	10 629	16 983
Eunice city	12 479	15.6	4 543	15.3	160	11 187	13 558	14 187	16 362
Evergreen town	272	30.9	109	35.8	742	9 648	17 313	12 378	22 110
Farmerville town	3 768	11.0	1 387	11.3	266	7 414	11 258	10 422	14 146
Fenton village	491	48.7	156	47.4	498	11 417	18 340	14 715	20 290
Ferriday town	4 472	13.1	1 683	14.8	274	5 358	8 725	7 165	13 104
Fisher village	325	33.2	114	36.8	525	7 893	14 886	8 510	15 556
Florien village	964	17.4	369	25.2	554	2 739	7 530	6 046	10 021
Folsom village	319	47.6	123	48.0	663	7 878	15 100	10 840	17 495
Fordoche village	676	47.9	213	46.5	848	11 681	21 649	18 552	24 190
Forest village	299	40.8	117	45.3	929	7 449	12 395	10 276	15 643

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Forest Hill village	494	39.9	203	41.9	584	10 880	14 219	12 806	15 906
Franklin city	9 584	15.1	3 245	14.9	170	13 752	16 334	16 140	19 490
Franklinton town	4 119	14.2	1 546	14.2	261	8 134	13 080	11 418	16 755
French Settlement village	761	42.7	349	43.3	665	12 157	16 390	15 293	20 121
Georgetown village	381	35.7	179	36.3	709	6 666	12 322	9 306	14 953
Gibsland town	1 354	43.2	569	42.7	363	7 498	10 448	10 489	13 424
Gilbert village	800	41.6	302	41.7	492	6 758	11 020	9 366	13 930
Gilliam village	244	40.2	83	44.6	1 471	10 392	20 120	10 390	24 198
Glenmora town	1 479	42.9	653	45.3	335	6 499	8 416	9 085	11 676
Golden Meadow town	2 282	41.2	905	39.9	376	12 027	15 272	14 812	17 624
Goldonna village	526	39.4	205	34.6	532	7 091	12 409	10 682	19 507
Gonzales city	7 287	14.7	2 500	14.3	224	20 030	25 007	23 588	26 977
Grambling town	4 226	11.9	860	13.1	205	10 915	16 776	13 586	19 677
Gramercy town	3 211	15.2	973	14.6	334	21 611	28 223	24 699	29 933
Grand Cane village	252	34.9	109	40.4	1 476	10 910	15 949	11 243	20 862
Grand Coteau town	1 165	47.8	350	46.6	348	6 521	9 032	7 809	11 123
Grand Isle town	1 982	44.4	1 719	46.0	420	13 908	16 199	15 719	18 103
Grayson village	564	35.5	241	40.7	659	10 250	13 480	11 878	15 845
Greensburg town	662	45.0	247	42.9	695	12 306	16 032	14 817	19 506
Greenwood village	1 043	38.8	398	40.2	645	15 382	20 095	17 183	21 736
Gretna city	20 615	15.3	8 364	14.6	129	12 675	14 399	15 030	17 463
Grosse Tete village	749	37.8	249	37.3	486	11 184	16 994	14 030	19 357
Gueydan town	1 695	46.7	699	45.8	465	11 749	14 512	13 808	17 215
Hall Summit village	276	44.9	120	44.2	649	8 587	11 923	8 857	13 295
Hammond city	15 042	14.7	5 084	14.9	208	11 345	13 375	13 856	17 437
Harahan city	11 384	15.7	4 057	15.5	217	20 591	22 875	22 523	25 057
Harrisonburg village	610	44.6	205	45.4	726	8 927	14 436	11 961	18 646
Haughton town	1 510	41.5	576	41.0	432	13 620	17 210	16 514	19 603
Haynesville town	3 454	14.6	1 420	14.8	297	8 950	15 024	15 048	20 217
Heflin village	279	38.7	111	41.4	829	9 552	17 083	14 306	20 031
Henderson town	1 560	44.3	518	42.5	469	11 995	15 951	14 221	17 998
Hessmer village	743	45.9	251	47.8	368	9 223	11 416	10 543	12 860
Hodge village	708	42.1	283	43.5	655	11 897	17 428	15 201	21 214
Homer town	4 307	16.2	1 735	15.4	281	8 847	12 484	11 908	16 003
Hornbeck town	470	36.4	215	39.5	536	6 410	12 407	9 680	16 344
Hosston village	480	45.0	178	42.7	794	10 875	15 925	12 769	20 511
Houma city	32 602	14.4	11 533	14.2	128	17 421	19 233	19 920	21 539
Ida village	306	43.5	153	43.8	1 148	7 394	12 681	8 450	17 128
Independence town	1 684	45.8	665	44.1	446	10 262	12 166	12 998	16 462
Iota town	1 326	49.0	496	46.4	439	11 227	14 774	13 743	17 223
Iowa town	2 437	44.9	814	41.9	346	16 018	18 652	19 184	21 631
Jackson town	3 133	13.3	947	13.1	207	11 806	17 442	15 352	20 078
Jamestown village	131	51.1	67	47.8	855	7 346	13 714	12 114	16 107
Jeanerette city	6 511	14.3	2 114	15.1	225	12 957	17 994	16 219	19 946
Jean Lafitte town	936	33.7	299	37.5	538	14 372	22 845	20 320	24 633
Jena town	4 332	11.4	1 715	11.9	318	11 104	15 928	14 297	20 530
Jennings city	12 401	15.5	4 323	15.5	175	13 263	16 578	17 157	20 503
Jonesboro town	5 061	9.5	2 172	10.6	248	7 435	11 667	10 609	16 712
Jonesville town	2 828	12.1	1 000	13.8	421	5 074	7 412	6 367	13 333
Junction City village	727	41.3	271	43.5	449	7 236	12 394	12 156	17 809
Kaplan city	5 016	15.1	1 976	14.7	222	7 895	9 946	9 425	12 902
Keatchie town	342	41.5	137	43.1	780	7 767	10 923	9 048	14 206
Kenner city	66 382	15.5	22 304	15.5	75	20 217	21 104	21 533	22 472
Kentwood town	2 667	14.4	1 065	15.6	280	6 426	9 568	8 721	12 764
Kilbourne village	286	32.9	124	33.1	1 195	9 221	16 230	11 363	22 568
Killian village	611	44.8	411	41.6	763	11 798	16 434	14 466	19 586
Kinder town	2 603	44.7	1 038	43.4	359	11 039	13 217	15 165	17 374
Krotz Springs town	1 374	47.1	507	46.7	377	11 338	15 465	14 779	17 750
Lafayette city	81 961	14.5	29 853	14.5	85	16 512	17 523	20 158	21 447
Lake Arthur town	3 615	15.0	1 315	15.6	271	9 473	14 442	11 233	17 157
Lake Charles city	75 226	15.1	28 166	15.0	75	16 340	17 335	19 054	20 316
Lake Providence town	6 361	14.6	2 358	15.2	226	5 781	7 885	7 827	10 694
Lecompte town	1 661	35.0	605	37.0	409	6 976	9 744	9 166	12 480
Leesville city	9 054	12.5	3 765	13.9	176	9 132	11 606	10 469	14 104
Leonville village	1 143	47.8	377	44.3	515	10 553	13 864	12 010	15 098
Lillie village	172	44.8	74	43.2	1 472	4 180	10 781	4 463	13 042
Lisbon village	138	52.9	59	44.1	1 184	10 820	19 870	11 009	21 154
Livingston town	1 260	44.9	441	46.7	499	11 958	16 151	14 961	18 729
Livonia village	980	43.5	323	44.6	653	17 448	23 134	21 666	25 354
Lockport town	2 424	14.2	837	14.0	432	14 626	22 538	18 696	24 901
Logansport town	1 565	42.4	665	43.5	423	10 191	12 426	12 457	16 512
Longstreet village	281	40.2	105	34.3	1 122	12 867	19 217	12 944	20 701
Loreauville village	860	47.9	289	49.1	502	12 790	17 289	16 084	20 622
Lucky village	370	42.7	116	39.7	641	6 592	12 115	7 031	13 688
Lutcher town	4 730	14.0	1 443	14.3	273	11 548	21 106	17 259	25 070
McNary village	240	46.3	103	47.6	808	8 937	14 350	11 469	16 944
Madisonville town	799	47.4	312	46.8	532	10 014	12 298	12 205	15 142
Mamou town	3 194	13.8	1 375	14.8	336	6 919	10 640	9 263	13 162
Mandeville town	6 076	15.2	2 664	15.3	302	17 505	23 457	21 973	26 285
Mangham town	867	41.1	330	39.4	574	7 791	9 897	8 901	13 288
Mansfield city	6 485	14.6	2 577	13.4	243	11 189	14 582	14 802	17 764
Mansura town	2 074	43.4	700	42.7	338	5 542	7 150	7 203	9 263
Many town	3 988	14.6	1 565	14.1	281	10 005	12 701	11 499	15 093
Maringouin town	1 291	45.5	428	41.6	448	9 650	14 881	14 426	17 182

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Marion village	989	32.7	367	33.5	513	6 796	9 696	8 250	11 521
Marksville town	5 113	10.5	1 858	11.4	261	6 185	8 941	7 368	11 990
Martin village	584	47.9	209	43.1	701	12 225	15 402	13 386	17 532
Maurice village	478	41.6	176	49.4	878	9 138	16 088	12 803	21 267
Melville town	1 764	45.0	697	46.6	279	7 256	9 169	8 669	10 964
Mermentau village	771	43.2	313	42.2	589	8 743	13 632	11 217	16 712
Mer Rouge village	802	25.4	294	23.8	862	7 142	16 192	12 860	19 382
Merryville town	1 286	47.1	546	48.0	405	8 097	11 149	12 651	14 849
Minden city	15 084	14.0	5 886	13.7	142	10 441	12 128	13 616	16 246
Monroe city	57 597	15.2	21 122	15.0	87	9 940	11 003	13 058	14 671
Montgomery town	843	31.8	396	38.6	458	7 800	12 254	10 153	15 081
Montpelier village	219	48.4	88	45.5	883	6 501	9 860	8 122	12 148
Mooringsport town	911	49.2	389	44.7	462	12 530	17 097	15 873	19 466
Moreauville village	853	49.5	308	48.1	555	11 437	14 758	12 962	17 094
Morgan City city	16 114	14.6*	5 680	14.5	176	18 609	21 389	21 511	24 173
Morganza village	846	48.0	328	47.3	621	11 093	16 086	14 799	18 938
Morse village	835	44.6	305	45.9	460	7 543	12 911	11 851	15 142
Mound village	40	15.0	24	20.8	4	...	...	...	...
Mount Lebanon town	105	46.7	50	42.0	2 482	5 342	23 238	10 464	31 378
Napoleonville town	829	17.7	338	21.9	560	5 113	15 094	7 930	16 695
Natchez village	527	19.9	166	21.7	742	5 127	10 367	6 859	12 763
Natchitoches city	16 664	13.2	6 117	13.4	134	10 436	12 154	12 463	16 429
Newellton town	1 726	46.1	647	45.4	455	7 242	9 661	10 397	12 184
New Iberia city	32 766	15.4	11 298	15.4	105	15 414	16 794	17 734	19 344
Newellton village	2 213	40.9	837	42.1	293	12 405	14 187	12 878	14 622
New Orleans city	557 515	15.0	226 452	15.0	29	11 684	11 984	14 806	15 286
New Roads town	3 924	16.0	1 381	14.9	315	9 237	14 000	11 438	17 694
Noble village	194	33.5	117	30.8	954	9 734	16 100	10 660	16 337
North Hodge village	573	42.9	259	39.8	545	9 510	14 098	11 986	16 300
Norwood village	421	45.1	167	47.9	1 543	20 904	32 545	26 249	37 391
Oakdale city	7 155	12.9	2 728	14.4	156	7 387	10 446	10 027	15 275
Oak Grove town	2 214	42.2	927	42.3	410	2 973	3 930	3 332	5 485
Oak Ridge village	257	43.2	110	44.5	1 350	7 872	17 229	15 127	24 662
Oberlin town	1 764	42.2	656	42.7	356	8 783	11 544	11 727	15 780
Oil City town	1 323	42.0	518	41.3	548	10 347	13 196	13 480	16 584
Olla town	1 603	38.4	652	39.7	415	11 129	14 457	13 778	17 147
Opelousas city	18 903	14.1	6 764	14.1	121	8 750	10 332	11 171	13 568
Palmetto village	327	39.1	125	43.2	601	4 839	6 980	5 530	9 815
Parks village	545	41.5	193	45.1	548	9 926	15 086	12 476	17 899
Patterson town	4 693	13.5	1 581	14.1	300	15 101	19 594	17 640	22 226
Pearl River town	1 693	43.2	652	42.6	426	13 167	16 184	16 123	19 060
Pine Prairie village	734	47.1	277	47.7	530	10 065	13 723	12 338	17 694
Pineville city	12 034	15.8	4 697	15.9	168	11 794	13 748	14 400	17 528
Pioneer village	221	56.1	88	50.0	1 308	5 831	8 759	7 259	16 395
Plain Dealing town	1 213	43.0	496	46.8	514	9 334	12 584	11 840	14 891
Plaquemine city	7 521	14.1	2 768	15.1	218	14 297	18 981	18 294	22 427
Plaucheville village	196	44.4	81	48.1	1 505	6 535	16 886	10 456	22 154
Pleasant Hill village	776	47.2	327	43.7	475	6 851	9 941	9 156	13 350
Pollock town	399	33.3	185	37.3	927	6 836	11 661	8 315	16 815
Ponchatoula city	5 469	14.8	2 005	15.4	187	9 162	11 647	10 654	15 092
Port Allen city	6 114	15.2	2 051	14.5	243	14 481	18 733	16 601	21 088
Port Barre town	2 625	44.7	917	43.8	306	11 149	13 222	12 841	14 909
Port Vincent village	450	45.8	218	44.0	912	20 315	23 926	20 919	24 461
Powhatan village	279	36.9	113	36.3	747	3 121	8 374	3 833	11 534
Provencal village	695	37.8	275	40.0	693	7 272	14 589	11 941	17 865
Quitman village	231	32.9	91	36.3	1 267	12 801	20 923	18 094	23 275
Rayne city	9 066	15.7	3 127	14.9	222	11 233	14 927	13 965	17 481
Rayville town	4 610	12.9	1 711	13.7	225	6 130	9 679	8 326	12 671
Reeves village	199	35.2	85	38.8	1 138	6 987	13 107	7 361	23 635
Richmond village	505	40.8	171	44.4	798	11 669	16 828	12 642	17 765
Richwood town	1 223	16.2	374	14.2	501	6 910	14 977	8 365	16 783
Ridgecrest town	895	42.6	305	42.3	495	16 829	20 040	17 964	20 675
Ringgold town	1 655	44.7	663	42.2	344	9 354	12 045	13 068	16 132
Robeline village	238	35.3	103	37.9	1 471	5 171	10 368	7 454	14 055
Rodessa village	337	45.4	145	42.8	609	7 643	12 036	10 444	15 143
Rosedale village	658	42.7	247	45.3	680	10 924	15 295	13 009	17 159
Roseland town	1 346	45.0	491	45.0	438	8 059	10 399	9 286	11 832
Rosepine village	953	48.6	376	47.6	425	12 453	14 983	13 826	16 746
Ruston city	20 585	12.3	7 035	12.0	136	11 092	13 199	15 695	19 192
St. Francisville town	1 471	43.1	515	43.9	620	14 283	17 641	16 320	20 162
St. Joseph town	1 687	45.1	680	47.6	411	6 830	8 767	8 844	11 103
St. Martinville city	7 965	14.3	2 558	13.8	189	13 375	16 516	15 267	17 931
Saline village	293	45.7	117	42.7	1 098	8 835	15 720	12 675	20 821
Sarepta village	831	41.9	358	43.6	517	12 373	16 170	15 586	18 457
Scott town	2 239	42.0	851	41.6	381	16 807	19 402	18 889	21 977
Shongaloo village	163	49.1	81	45.7	1 865	6 166	18 480	11 131	22 579
Shreveport city	205 820	14.6	80 027	14.5	47	14 746	15 340	17 961	18 705
Sibley village	1 211	43.8	444	42.8	379	13 177	16 626	15 591	18 483
Sicily Island village	691	38.1	272	40.4	481	7 181	12 576	10 704	16 389
Sikes village	226	37.2	88	45.5	931	5 993	13 050	10 022	13 753
Simmesport town	2 293	47.1	764	48.2	253	7 038	9 225	9 580	11 586
Simpson village	534	41.9	248	42.7	602	11 404	16 435	14 955	21 676
Simsboro village	553	39.6	220	40.9	559	11 796	16 605	15 128	18 856
Slaughter town	729	40.1	363	43.8	707	13 217	19 187	15 340	21 879

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Parishes Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Slidell city	26 718	15.5	8 803	15.5	124	22 918	25 049	24 965	26 481
Sorrento town	1 197	41.7	395	42.0	467	11 149	16 337	13 203	19 204
South Mansfield village	1 463	20.2	522	19.9	291	4 748	7 373	5 788	11 411
Spearsville village	181	45.3	85	41.2	1 236	7 675	18 040	15 632	22 715
Springfield town	424	47.2	175	46.3	920	9 656	15 948	11 617	19 156
Springhill city	6 516	15.4	2 669	15.0	245	11 620	14 433	13 639	16 816
Stanley village	151	41.1	63	34.9	2 034	11 422	24 411	12 122	24 544
Sterlington town	1 400	34.3	526	36.3	464	14 810	18 691	16 872	19 770
Stonewall town	1 175	45.1	439	43.3	456	15 976	19 735	17 862	21 892
Sulphur city	19 709	15.6	7 131	15.3	145	20 567	22 284	22 702	24 337
Sun village	404	46.0	164	45.7	678	8 543	13 950	10 583	18 585
Sunset town	2 300	38.0	745	36.2	403	11 826	15 258	13 353	16 764
Talkalsh city	11 634	14.2	4 286	13.8	147	6 855	8 517	8 409	10 657
Tangipahoa village	493	42.4	160	43.8	738	6 637	9 817	8 121	11 674
Thibodaux city	15 810	14.8	5 343	14.8	143	13 338	15 677	16 644	19 666
Tickfaw village	571	45.9	203	45.3	509	8 575	12 616	9 192	14 654
Tullos town	776	40.3	297	41.8	613	10 224	15 710	13 360	17 495
Turkey Creek village	366	41.5	136	48.5	671	7 276	11 636	8 719	13 105
Urania town	849	36.6	329	39.2	510	11 114	15 625	13 030	18 201
Varnado village	249	41.8	105	43.8	848	6 982	16 098	10 009	19 715
Vidalia town	5 936	15.1	2 083	14.3	223	14 550	19 230	17 334	22 538
Vienna town	519	31.2	184	29.3	1 092	9 269	16 127	10 345	23 281
Ville Platte town	9 201	14.7	3 632	14.7	166	6 820	8 788	9 332	12 666
Vinton town	3 631	14.6	1 361	14.5	309	14 598	19 962	17 800	21 529
Vivian town	4 146	12.5	1 745	12.5	263	11 367	14 951	13 120	17 688
Walker town	2 957	44.4	1 025	43.2	327	14 855	17 906	17 544	19 919
Washington town	1 266	44.2	464	44.0	393	6 107	9 034	8 008	13 585
Waterproof town	1 339	42.9	537	45.3	369	4 496	5 520	4 884	6 398
Welsh town	3 515	15.8	1 215	16.1	321	10 245	16 323	12 182	19 148
Westlake town	3 246	14.4	1 739	14.5	252	19 531	22 922	20 820	24 125
West Monroe city	14 993	15.4	6 524	15.2	160	13 046	15 138	16 893	19 274
Westwego city	12 663	15.3	4 776	15.6	147	11 341	13 651	12 629	16 102
White Castle town	2 160	40.7	729	40.3	373	9 089	12 969	13 706	17 829
Wilson village	656	47.7	248	45.2	442	10 004	11 984	11 054	14 151
Winnfield city	7 511	11.5	2 947	12.5	172	6 949	9 253	8 751	11 541
Winnsboro town	5 921	13.8	2 164	14.5	200	6 557	9 082	9 431	12 354
Wisner town	1 424	36.6	483	38.3	425	7 427	9 767	8 932	11 561
Woodworth village	412	45.4	142	45.1	708	7 632	13 326	8 720	15 699
Youngsville village	1 053	38.9	365	38.6	536	11 807	15 683	13 747	18 471
Zachary city	7 297	14.7	2 400	15.1	227	18 720	22 448	21 202	24 999
Zwolle town	2 602	36.4	984	37.1	310	6 535	9 154	9 813	12 103

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter.** Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23a and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S78006

Please continue →

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Son/daughter ○ Brother/sister ○ Father/mother ○ Other relative — If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee ○ Other nonrelative —
3. Sex Fill one circle.		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) Print tribe ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — Specify	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) Print tribe ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — Specify
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 (1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○) (8 ○ 9 ○) (0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○) (8 ○ 9 ○) (0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○)	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 (1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○) (8 ○ 9 ○) (0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○) (8 ○ 9 ○) (0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○)
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — Skip question 10
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		○ Now attending this grade (or year) ○ Finished this grade (or year) ○ Did not finish this grade (or year)	○ Now attending this grade (or year) ○ Finished this grade (or year) ○ Did not finish this grade (or year)
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

→ NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 3

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe*
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ ○ N ○ ○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22b.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22c.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22d.
0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . }
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . } *If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.*
- A condominium unit . . . . . }
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . . }

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

① S.S. Yes ○ No ○	2.	4.	② S.S. Yes ○ No ○	2.	4.	③ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	2.	4.			
④ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	2.	4.	⑤ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	2.	4.	⑥ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	2.	4.			
⑦ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.		H31.		H32c.			

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Attending college?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955–July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? *Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.*

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

21. *If this person has ever been married —*

a. Has this person been married more than once?
- ○ Once
- ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once* **— Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.		14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
- ○ Drive alone → *Skip to 28*
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
- ○ 2 ○ 4 ○ 6
- ○ 3 ○ 5 ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
- ○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
- ○ 1980 ○ 1978 ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1979 ○ 1975 to 1977 ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*
- Manufacturing ○ Retail trade
- Wholesale trade ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
- Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ○
- Federal government employee ○
- State government employee ○
- Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* ○
- Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - Own business not incorporated ○
  - Own business incorporated ○
- Working without pay in family business or farm ○

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
- ○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

c. Own farm. . . *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . *Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d. 32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

*U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1982 O-361-847/270

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business
Penalty for Private Use, $300

1980 **Census of Population and Housing**

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and SMSA's

Part 20 Louisiana

PHC80-3-20

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM 202

Special Fourth Class
Rate—Book